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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1951-DEC.

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VOLUME XXVI 2 NUMBER 7-12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

Current Economic Conditions

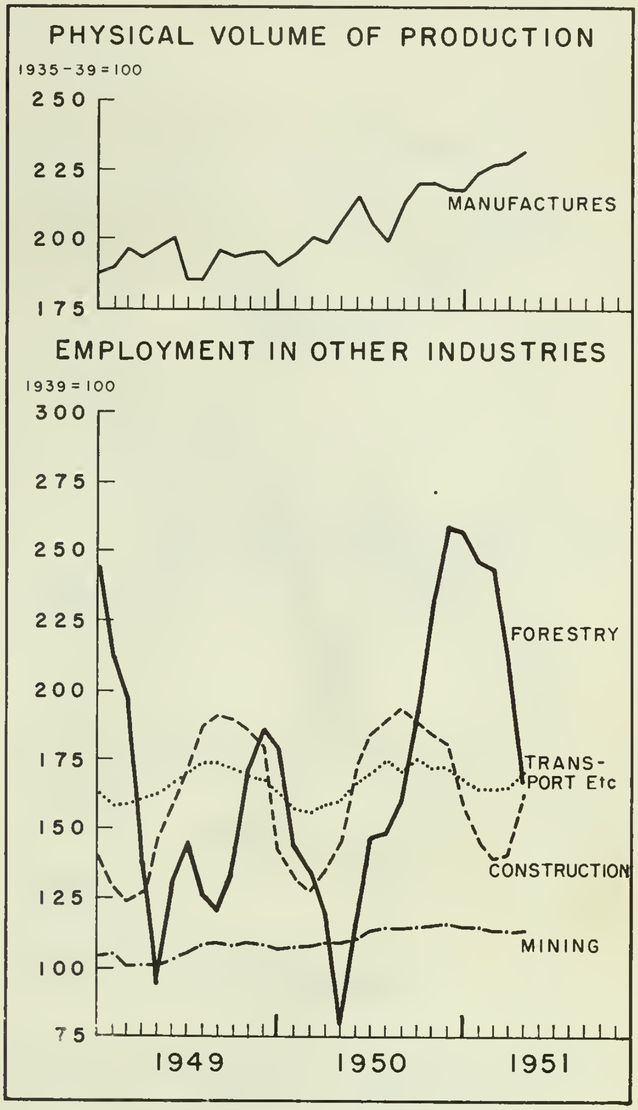
Supply and Demand

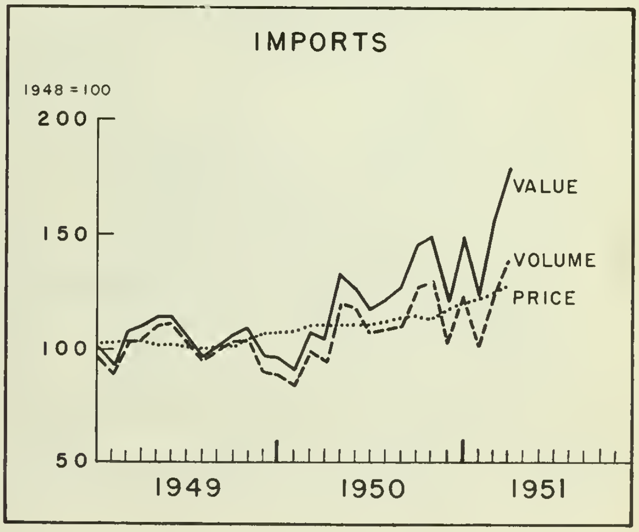
Among the numerous statistical series published by the D.B.S. in this review and elsewhere are some of the leading current indicators of supply and demand conditions in the Canadian economy. On the supply side, may be mentioned the indexes of the physical volume of production in manufacturing, mining, and electric power; the employment indexes for other industries such as forestry, construction and transport, and the index of the physical volume of imports. In the agriculture sector, there are series on cash income from the sale of farm products and other current indicators of farm and food production. Generally, these series reflect the volume of goods made available in the economy.

On the demand side, there are time series which reflect the decisions of major spending groups and how the available supply of goods is being used. Consumer purchases of goods are well represented in the statistics of retail sales. Demand from abroad is represented by the export indexes of value, volume and price. The inventory series are representative of a variety of forces, sometimes from the supply side and sometimes from the side of demand; but they are conventionally shown on the demand side as a means of indicating current disposition of total output. New investment in housing, plant and equipment constitutes an important part of total demand. Finally, there are the expenditures of federal, provincial and municipal governments. Many of these current indicators of supply and demand are presented chiefly in terms of index numbers. A summary in dollar terms is provided only by the National Accounts (p. 6). Nevertheless, the monthly index numbers constitute an essential current indication of what is to be tabulated in the National Accounts at the end of the year.

The index of the physical volume of industrial production reached 221.1 in May, 12 per cent above a year ago. Other branches of industrial activity, such as forestry, construction, transportation, communication and

SUPPLY





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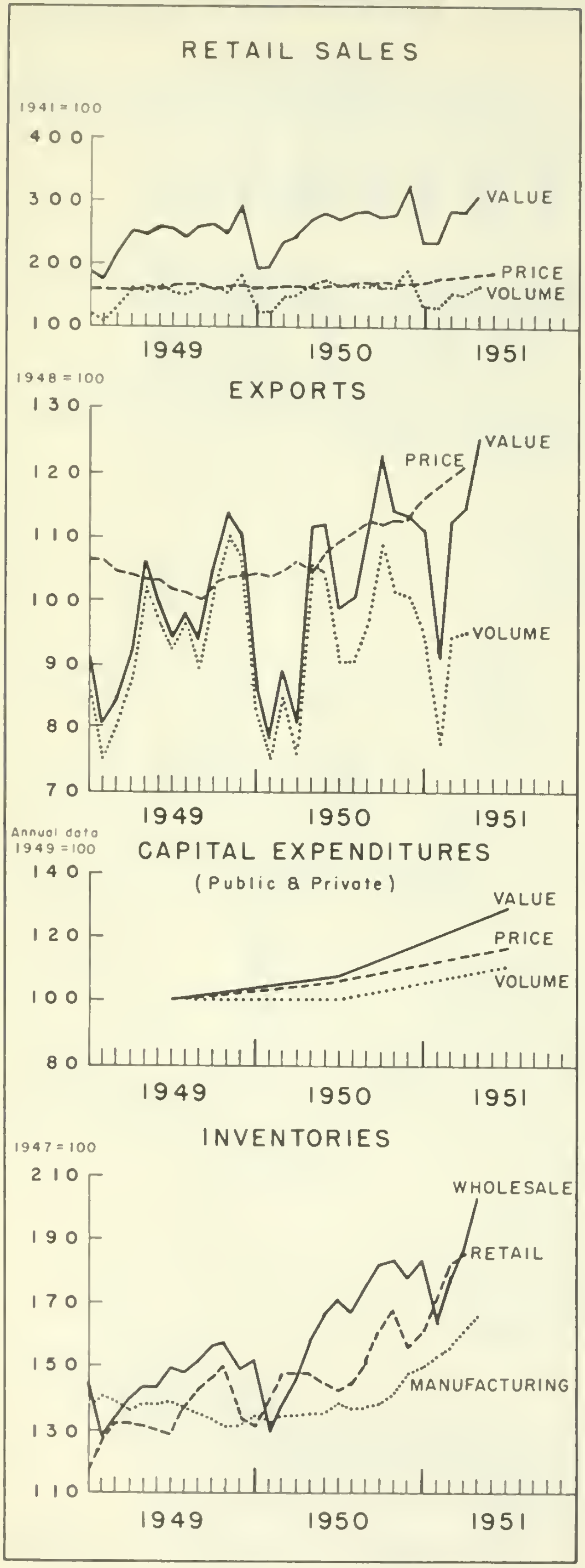


storage, are represented by employment indexes (p. 11), which all show substantial increases, including a rise of over 100 per cent above a year ago in forestry and 12 per cent in construction. While most of farm production can be estimated only on an annual basis, current indications based on crop conditions, on acreage sown, and pasturage conditions for livestock, would suggest increases in the agricultural sector also, despite shortages of farm labour. Thus the general picture is one of expanding real production in the major material producing and handling sectors of the Canadian economy.

Domestic production is being augmented by a very rapid increase in imports, particularly from the United States. Continuing the trend of recent months, imports from the United States during May amounted to nearly 40 per cent above May, 1950.

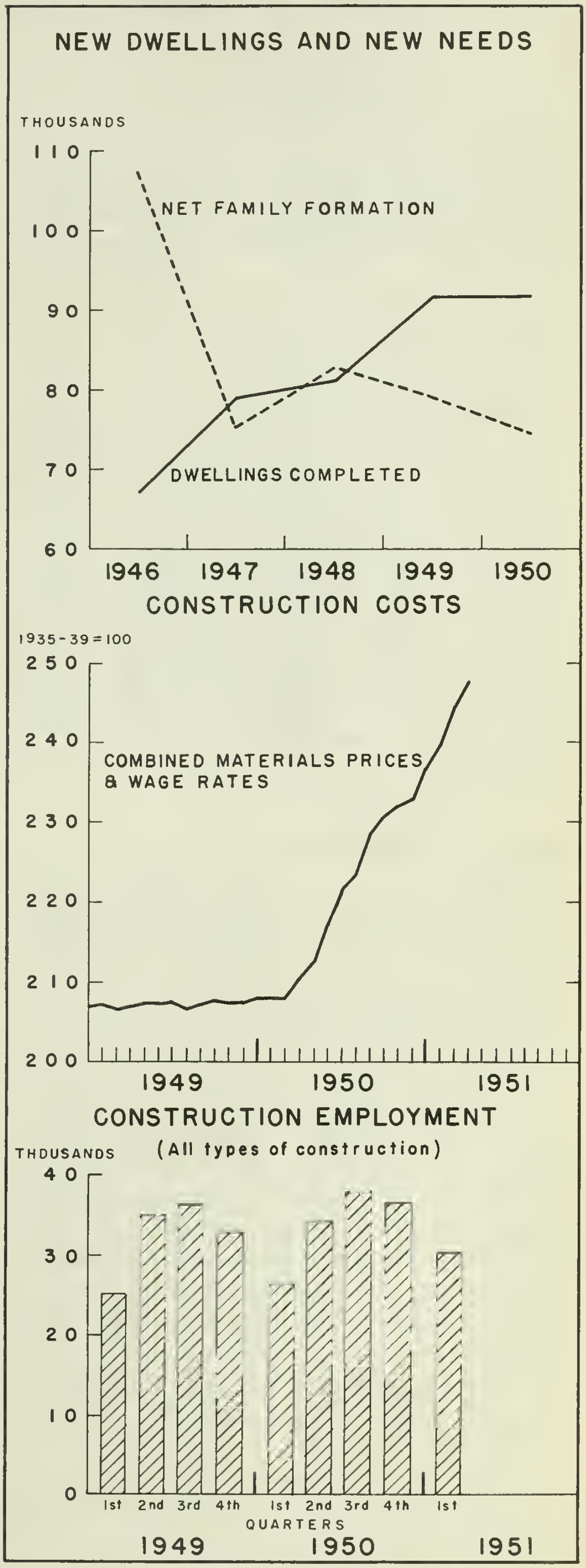
Defence expenditures are rising. New investment in plant, equipment and housing, reviewed in the previous issue, shows an increase of 20 per cent above last year. The inventory series for manufacturing, retailing and wholesaling show increases of 23, 26 and 28 per cent respectively, for May, 1951 over May, 1950. Not all of these increases represent growth in physical stocks, however, as there is a considerable element of gain due to price increases on existing stocks. The retail sales index, covering a very large portion of all consumption expenditures on goods, shows a 13 per cent increase above last year for the month of May.

Exports during the month of May were considerably above a year ago, but when allowance is made for higher prices, there is only a moderate increase in volume. However, in many important export fields, the volume of sales is limited by the supplies available.

The Housing Situation

The net number of new families may be taken as an approximate indication of the physical need for new housing and it may be compared with the actual number of new dwelling units completed over a period of time. (See chart)

THE HOUSING SITUATION


NEW DWELLINGS AND NEW NEEDS

CONSTRUCTION COSTS

CONSTRUCTION EMPLOYMENT

(All types of construction)

Although there existed a large backlog of unfilled real demand for housing at the end of the war, the number of dwelling units completed since then has approximately equalled the net new family formation. However, in the last two years the number of new dwelling units completed exceeded the net family formation. The latter consists of marriages, minus deaths to married persons, minus divorces, plus net migration of married females. (See "Housing in Canada, Second Quarter, 1951", Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Ottawa).

The latest available data on housebuilding indicate a shift on emphasis from starts to completions. Under the impetus of a large carry-over from 1950, completions of new housing units during the first five months of the current year numbered 32,085, an increase of 9 per cent over the corresponding period of 1950 (29,400 units). On the other hand, starts during the first five months of 1951 gave indications of a down-turn in housing activity, with numbers down 4 per cent from the 30,100 units started in the first five months of 1950. The drop was particularly evident in May when starts numbered 11,700 units, 14 per cent less than in May last year.

Normally, during the early months of the year, starts exceed completions and then fall below completions as contractors attempt to complete as many units as possible before winter. The new situation in 1951, which shows a tendency for starts to decline from the previous year and for starts to fall below completions, can no doubt be attributed at least in part to the increased down payment requirements and other deflationary government measures introduced during recent months, as well as to the supply of materials and labour.

Construction Costs

Not since the twelve months following the removal of wartime price controls on building materials in September of 1947 have costs of house building risen as rapidly as in the past year. From April to April, 1950-1951, the combined index of wholesale prices of residential building materials and hourly earnings of construction workers increased by 18 per cent, from 210 to 248. This index does not allow for changes in the productivity of building workers and management or the level of operating profits, yet it does reveal the changes for the principal cost components of house construction. Since 1939, the combined prices of residential building materials and construction labour wage rates have risen by approximately 2½ times.

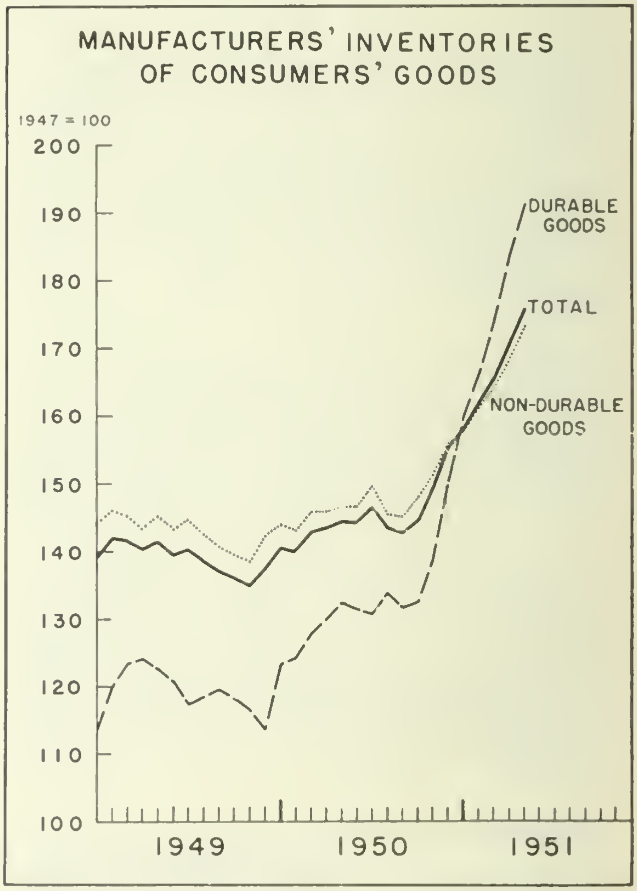
Construction Employment

Although housing construction shows a small retardation, the numerous other types of construction have continued to advance, with the result that there has been a rise in construction employment as a whole. According to the Labour Force Survey, persons with jobs in the construction industry during the first week of March this year numbered 302,000 compared with 263,000 for the same date last year. As mentioned earlier, the monthly index of employment in construction shows a 12 per cent increase over last year, for the month of May.

Trends in Inventories

Since February 1950, manufacturers', retailers' and wholesalers' inventories have shown a very steep upward movement, (see Chart p. 2). Retailers and wholesalers, who normally attempt to maintain a certain relationship between their sales and stocks, tend to expand their inventory when sales start rising. Further, when manufacturers respond to an increase in orders by increasing their production, they increase their inventories of goods in process and their stocks of raw materials needed to supplement their higher production schedules. Expectations of the future movements of prices and sales are also important factors in inventory accumulation. On the other hand, the restrictions on bank credit would tend to dampen the rate of inventory accumulation. Another factor in the situation is that certain defence orders are still at the inventory stage. While increases in prices have undoubtedly caused a large part of the increase in reported book values, there have been increases in real terms as well.

Since September, 1950, the index of manufacturing inventories has increased at the high average rate of 3.7 points per month (see Chart). The movement of consumers' goods inventories has followed a pattern very similar to that of manufacturers' holdings. Since September 1950, consumers's durable goods inventories showed an exceptionally high average rate of 7.4 points per month compared with 3.5 points per month for the non-durable goods.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 A	190.8	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
M	197.4	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	205.3	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.3	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2^{r}	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8^{r}	234.8^{r}	158.8^{r}	112.8^{r}
M	221.1^{p}		47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.7	237.1	158.9	114.1

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Paid Workers and Unemployed	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 A	..	..	..	209.9	655	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	278.3
M	..	..	..	146.5	672	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	695	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	704	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280^{r}	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	758	9,144^{r}	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8		9,405^{p}	5,688	46,825	814.9^{r}	75.2^{r}	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9		11,443^{p}	6,876	54,676	884.8	76.6	361.0

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]: Total expenditures	Dominion Government[1]: Total receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 M	164.0	230.7	204.7	234.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	209.2	243.4	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	212.0	246.8	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	. .	. .	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9^{r}
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323		199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1								9,500	160.7	105.3

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 M	144	4,387*	330*	9,01*	49.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341			251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140^{r}	4,143*	296	8.01	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140^{r}	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2^{r}	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	150^{p}	4,517	326	9.12	37.4^{r}	335			301.4	118	116
M	142^{p}	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2^{r}	119	117
A		4,605	323			281		182^{p}	314.1	121	118

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.9^r	23.2	34.9
F	221	232	271	200	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.4^r	22.6^r	35.5
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.6^r	23.4	36.4
A	223^r	234^r	278^r	198^r	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.7	22.3	37.7
M	223^p	233^p	277^p	198^p	61.2	1.6		512.1			

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 A	213.8	152.9	168.5	1.434	803	585	16.6	292	287^r	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	169.3	1.442	829	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9	171.7	176.4	1.514	976	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.8	1.543^r	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	240.9	180.1	181.5	1.555	973	1,022^r	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	241.3	183.6	183.8	1.561^r	1,076	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	242.8	184.0	184.5	1.571^r	1,280^r	1,100	19.4	291^r	368^r	170.3
A	244.4	183.5	184.6	1.579^r	1,372	1,024	19.1^p	302^r	377^p	172.3
M		182.8	185.4	1.585^p				301		173.9

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	16,382
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2^{r}	153.8^{r}	111.3^{r}	106.1^{r}	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	221.1^{p}				107.0	150.9				231.0^{p}

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3^{r}	197.0^{r}	170.1^{r}	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	200.0^{p}	202.1	181.9	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1[r]	197.6[r]
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8[r]	212.3[r]	202.5[r]
M				193.0	173.3	212.2	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0[r]

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9[r]	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1[r]	170.8	167.0[r]	210.3	177.3	248.7	211.6	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.0						217.7[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5^{r}	151.0	263.5^{r}	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4^{r}	323.7
M	284.1^{p}		267.2^{p}		314.2	259.7		175.1	339.2	314.1

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1^{r}	216.0
A	285.8^{r}	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4^{r}	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	283.8^{p}	166.0^{p}	400.6^{p}		851.4	271.1^{p}	368.5			236.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950(1)	1950				1951
	Survey Averages				March 4	June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,679	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,108	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	951	1,077	1,153	974	854
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,157	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	4,796	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,041	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	483	333	299	378	433
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	120	93	92	94	111
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	152	88	267	99	211
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,397	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	89	122	133	102	69
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,308	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	312	150	103	117	172
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,571	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. (2) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	691
1950 F	46	219	39	173	147	20	643
M	44	221	40	174	149	21	650
A	42	223	43	177	148	21	655
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	672
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	695
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	704
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	699
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	729
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	740
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	750
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	721
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741
M	57	264	45	198	168	25	758

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 A	159.0	303.8	44.77	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25
M	159.7	305.8	44.88	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13
J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8[r]	48.43[r]	208.0[r]	549.8[r]	45.76[r]	114.7	230.1[r]	57.56[r]
M	175.3	367.1	49.13	167.9	471.6	48.63	115.2	237.4	59.10

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 A	172.0	346.6	45.91	203.1	411.9	49.24	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	172.5	348.4	46.03	203.9	414.3	49.36	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8[r]	414.6[r]	50.03[r]	234.8[r]	542.5[r]	53.47[r]	158.8[r]	329.0[r]	46.72[r]
M	189.7	423.2	50.81	237.1	556.4	54.30	158.9	334.1	47.42

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	160.3	338.6	40.80
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	161.4	340.0	40.73
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4[r]	43.56[r]	152.0	323.1[r]	36.48[r]	177.2[r]	406.4[r]	44.29[r]
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.0	36.54	177.6	420.5	45.72

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 A	163.1	322.9	53.21	208.7	417.9	50.34	208.0	413.5	53.13
M	165.2	328.9	53.50	210.0	423.2	50.66	205.6	408.4	53.12
J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1[r]	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4[r]	379.2[r]	58.07	240.6	525.4[r]	55.05[r]	248.4[r]	531.8[r]	57.04[r]
M	177.4	390.2	59.08	243.6	545.2	56.43	250.8	533.9	56.71

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 A	275.7	565.7	49.83	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95
M	278.3	575.8	50.25	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29
J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2^r	720.3^r	53.99^r	225.2^r	436.7^r	54.57^r	141.9^r	352.0^r	46.59^r
M	329.5	736.6	54.66	228.1	447.8	55.25	163.6	408.4	46.88

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 A	306.4	590.1	46.77	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74
M	322.7	626.4	47.14	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26
J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7^r	681.0^r	48.51^r	166.7^r	308.8^r	53.05^r	179.4^r	331.5	54.57^r
M	367.0	777.1	50.83	171.3	317.3	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 A	161.0	283.9	38.45	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64
M	162.4	287.6	38.62	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95
J	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60^{r}	167.5^{r}	264.6^{r}	45.91^{r}	172.9^{r}	332.0^{r}	31.50^{r}
M	170.8	331.9	42.44	167.4	265.7	46.12	175.8	340.8	31.80

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3^{r}	279.4^{r}	42.70^{r}	177.1^{r}	372.6^{r}	42.53^{r}
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.0	280.5	42.95	171.8	353.7	41.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3[r]	348.2[r]	46.23[r]	187.3	386.6[r]	50.53[r]	165.2	302.6[r]	47.13[r]
M	163.1	359.2	46.88	188.1	394.0	51.29	167.5	309.1	47.49

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3[r]	256.8[r]	46.01[r]	187.0[r]	356.1[r]	48.44[r]	181.0	353.2[r]	50.74[r]
M	138.4	259.6	45.47	193.4	373.9	49.19	186.5	376.1	52.43

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8^r	46.36	144.6^r	301.4^r	38.80^r
M	194.4	326.5	39.33	173.3	360.2	47.50	147.9	317.6	39.98

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 A	179.4	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1^r	390.0^r	50.40^r	183.5^r	343.5^r	43.36^r	199.5^r	434.3^r	52.74^r
M	195.1	399.9	51.42	185.0	352.9	44.17	205.9	459.2	54.02

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 A	194.8	377.9	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2^{r}	509.2^{r}	59.14^{r}	167.9	304.4^{r}	44.09^{r}	201.0^{r}	384.7^{r}	47.97^{r}
M	235.9	480.4	56.81	168.6	308.4	44.49	203.2	400.4	49.37

*Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 A	**120.7**	118.9	131.3	**101.7**	110.0	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9	77.1
M	**120.9**	120.3	129.6	**102.5**	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	77.7
J	**120.1**	119.7	130.5	**103.5**	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5^{r}**	130.2^{r}	136.3^{r}	**112.8^{r}**	121.6^{r}	103.4^{r}	98.5^{r}	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9^{r}
M	**131.7**	131.4	139.1	**114.1**	122.8	104.7	98.7	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 A	84.8	86.4	78.9	92.8	98.1	87.8	107.5	114.3	121.4	113.9	123.7
M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7
J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5[r]	93.4[r]	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9[r]	119.7[r]	127.2	131.7	125.3[r]	135.4
M	95.5	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.7	96.2	120.8	128.4	133.0	127.3	136.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 A	125.2	117.8	113.1	134.2	109.8	113.1	100.3	127.6	102.2	**106.2**	112.4
M	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	**106.8**	113.9
J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	**104.5**	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	**103.9**	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3[r]	129.5[r]	119.2	150.5	121.5[r]	123.0	111.3[r]	141.9	114.2[r]	**115.0[r]**	122.5[r]
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	122.0	125.3	112.7	150.5	116.2	**115.6**	124.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5[r]	44.4	36.4[r]	42.2	42.3[r]	42.1	41.8[r]	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.3	44.6	39.1	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.1	42.8	40.4	43.6	38.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 A	41.8	46.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	43.7	41.5	45.5	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2[r]	40.2	42.4	42.6[r]	43.3[r]	41.4	44.6[r]	43.4	39.0[r]	37.9[r]
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.1	43.8	41.5	45.6	43.5	39.7	39.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	50.1	**23.1**
M	23.6	11.3	34.3[r]	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	50.1[r]	**23.1**
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	**22.3**
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	**22.0**
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	**21.7**
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	**21.9**
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	**22.3**
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	**22.3**
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	0.9
1950 A	15.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	0.6	—	1.4	0.5	—
M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 A	0.5	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.6
M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	—	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.7	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.9	—	4.4	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 A	202.5	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	291.0	144.4
M	204.7	199.3	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9	141.6
J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued — Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 A	239.6	256.9	213.0	214.8	173.0	314.0	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	241.4	249.2	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 A	225.4	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	229.5	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 A	357.3	185.2	180.2	210.3	169.2	177.2	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.7	213.9	169.2	178.4	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	182.9	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.8	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	**157.7**	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 A	210.6	**150.2**	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
M	210.6	**150.5**	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	**151.4**	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	**151.9**	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	**156.3**	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5[r]
S	210.6	**167.4**	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	**169.9**	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	**170.8**	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	**173.0**	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	**179.7**	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	**183.1**	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	**184.8**	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	**187.5**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	**188.0**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE								
						Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0[r]	184.6[r]	281.4	255.2
1950 A	202.3	203.1	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.5	231.3	194.7	268.0	254.7
M	206.9	204.2	230.2	238.5	230.7	182.7	234.1	195.4	272.8	255.5
J	214.6	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4	243.4	197.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.2
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.3
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	256.3
O	220.0[r]	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.8
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.4
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.0
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.9[r]
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	280.0

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE$^{(1)}$
	Production							Imports$^{(1)}$	Exports	Coal$^{(2)}$ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135^{r}	277	184	1,595	540	676	145^{r}	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186^{r}	361^{r}	269	1,816^{r}	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110^{r}	342
N	1,250	494	318^{r}	2,061	608	920	161^{r}	2,809	38	4,833^{r}	334
D	1,134^{r}	460	334	1,927^{r}	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M								3,040	32		328

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic$^{(1)}$	Industrial
	Thousand barrels$^{(2)}$		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,767	8,687	8,142	7,587	3,559	1,814	1,354	9,320	3,160
A	9,726	7,572	6,942	6,407	3,004	1,696	1,203	8,886	3,849

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,614	2,606	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,000	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	43.8	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 A	44.3	25.4	39.0	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.3	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	42.8	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7		30.1	28.9	29.6

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1950 A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M		44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8		376		1,474

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT(1)	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175^r	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	305^r	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.8	33.4	64.7^r
1949 A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	60.9^r
F	58.0	59.5	142^r	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	60.6^r
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	62.1^r
A	68.7	55.7	201^r	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	61.8^r
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	65.3^r
J	67.8	70.1	357^r	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	97.1	36.4	67.7^r
J	57.4	50.3	412^r	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	61.4^r
A	71.5	71.0	450^r	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	63.4^r
S	92.2	80.9	439^r	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	68.3^r
O	96.6	88.2	471^r	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	108.7	42.2	66.6^r
N	89.7	86.4	413^r	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	68.1^r
D	75.1	73.5	213^r	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	102.6	32.4	61.5^r
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0^r	33.6	77.7^r
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1^r	32.2	71.4^r
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	80.5^r
A	86.8	89.0	219	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	67.4^r
M	93.2	83.2			1.7	1,525	1,880		37.1	73.1

(1) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	131.8	137.6	155.1	119.6	113.6	107.5	126.0	151.0	132.0	111.9
1950	147.4	155.2	161.0	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	153.5	147.7
1950 A	134.5	143.2	155.5	128.7	130.1	107.3	124.1	147.7	148.4	132.2
M	135.4	144.4	156.3	129.8	132.4	108.9	123.7	148.0	157.6	132.1
J	135.8	144.2	155.0	132.0	131.5	107.9	124.9	155.6	150.6	134.4
J	138.9	146.7	158.6	134.3	130.7	107.0	129.3	166.5	153.7	131.6
A	137.6	143.5	153.1	131.8	133.9	104.7	131.7	173.9	175.2	135.4
S	137.2	142.8	153.6	130.0	131.7	104.9	132.3	170.8	176.1	127.7
O	138.7	145.7	157.4	132.1	132.5	103.4	135.9	161.9	152.9	137.1
N	141.6	149.2	160.1	135.7	138.7	108.2	138.5	156.9	150.0	142.9
D	147.4	155.2	161.0	147.7	150.5	113.4	141.7	168.5	148.1	147.7
1951 J	149.2	158.1	160.4	153.1	160.0	114.4	142.0	167.6	171.4	148.0
F	153.4	161.9	161.1	161.2	166.2	118.3	141.9	187.1	173.0	142.7
M	156.7	165.7	162.0	167.5	174.6	124.6	140.0	194.9	175.3	153.7
A	161.5r	171.0r	164.5r	175.5r	184.2	128.2r	148.6r	187.0r	165.4r	160.2
M	166.7	176.0	168.5	181.2	191.2	131.1	156.3	191.3	167.7	164.8

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	155.0
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1950 A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.5	151.6	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.6	165.5	183.7	141.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.4	170.4	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5r	185.1r	131.5	197.9	136.7	178.4	199.5r	137.9r
M	168.1	209.1	191.3	186.9	106.3	184.8	121.8	188.7	214.2	150.9

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(1)Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	126.1	124.1	115.4	190.0	156.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	141.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1950 A	208.7	138.8	127.1	123.2	134.3	132.7	131.0	113.5	236.8	96.1
M	219.4	136.0	138.3	126.3	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9	125.3	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	126.5	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	127.8	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	128.2	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	131.4	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	138.5	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	141.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	142.0	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.5	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	156.9	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8[r]	125.3[r]	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	202.5	163.7	252.9	190.0	183.6	127.1	1,207.1	124.4

1947 average = 100

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	107.9	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	132.8	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1950 A	97.6	122.7	137.6	109.9	136.3	142.2	135.2	97.8	122.2	153.0
M	122.0	128.4	143.2	112.1	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	152.3	112.0	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	119.6	118.1	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	133.7	117.8	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	174.1	119.2	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	173.6	119.8	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	187.1	123.9	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	132.8	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	116.9[r]	108.3	180.3	133.8	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7[r]	123.2	170.3	138.0	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0[r]	130.0	190.4	148.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2[r]	143.9[r]	197.8	155.0	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	192.8	162.7	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69

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(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M		8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83

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(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285	1,817	8,894(4)
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486(4)
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	1,838	10,932(4)
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518r	22,182					
M		44,498	22,208					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Estimated. (5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1^{r}	405.3^{r}	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	687.1^{r}	403.5^{r}	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2^{r}	424.7^{r}	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5^{r}	393.6^{r}	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1^{r}	418.3^{r}	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3^{r}	429.0^{r}	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4^{r}	404.0^{r}	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0^{r}	422.7^{r}	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6^{r}	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0^{r}	438.3^{r}	323.4^{r}	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4^{r}	412.9^{r}	316.1^{r}	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5r	12.2r	35.8	26.6	13.3r	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	3.1	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	3.4	16.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	**204.0**	106.3	12.7	**323.0**
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	**235.1**	128.4	13.6	**377.1**
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	**233.1**	123.3	15.2	**371.7**
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	**204.0**	125.6	17.8	**347.4**
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	**204.2**	118.8	17.8	**340.8**
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	**233.9**	123.6	20.8	**378.3**
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	**260.6r**	143.4r	6.6	**410.6**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	**240.4**	122.1	4.2	**366.7**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	**264.8**	150.1	2.0	**416.9**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.3	**263.3**	145.5	2.1	**410.9**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.1	**280.8**	161.6	3.1	**445.5**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 A	188.1	11.7	279.3	272.9	6.4	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.2r	6.6	260.6r	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	265.4	2.1	263.3	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	283.9	3.1	280.8	153.8

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig-iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
						Sales(2)			
	Production(1)		Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	29.61	1.35	28.26	9,058
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.03	2.59	30.44	9,588
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12	2.89	35.23	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890

(1)Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2)As of Arpil, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 A	24.79	24.77	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 A	70.6	1.2	58.7	28.5	1.1	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,630	468	34
M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361r	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	895	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287

The twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253^{r}	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981^{r}
F	53,435^{r}	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693^{r}	1,402	183	6,361	9,738^{r}
M	74,138^{r}	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531^{r}	3,530	681	3,953	6,875^{r}
A	93,102^{r}	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,392^{r}	3,756	1,455	11,497^{r}	9,563^{r}
M	109,347	1,325	195	1,258	1,609	22,513	54,956	5,240	3,811	8,807	9,632

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161^{r}	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130^{r}	1,542^{r}	8,301	11,536^{r}	3,312	400
F	22,678^{r}	375	4,659	12,397^{r}	1,411	3,837^{r}	1,773^{r}	6,590^{r}	13,007^{r}	9,138^{r}	248
M	37,424^{r}	593	6,449	22,388^{r}	4,508	3,485^{r}	2,381^{r}	7,275	16,436^{r}	10,239^{r}	383^{r}
A	55,897^{r}	1,415	12,427	27,218^{r}	9,950^{r}	4,887^{r}	4,600^{r}	9,743^{r}	11,198^{r}	11,057^{r}	608^{r}
M	58,056	1,429	11,866	30,196	9,712	4,853	5,667	13,462	15,989	15,758	416

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January, 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.51	23.15	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	29.37	25.37	299	197	116	99^r	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39			304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,848	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272^r
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8^r	856^r	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880					286.1	6,355			8.2	

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.49	72.89	35.47	13.96	23.47	56.84	8.38	3.97	40.81	224.74

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.11	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.09	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1949									
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.02	9.93	10.12	77.65	190.70	38.74	52.15	72.15	20.05

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 M	103	117	9	434	14.6	4.3	1.2	54.6	15.3	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5[r]	4.0[r]	0.9	47.9[r]	15.3[r]	8.2[r]
J					13.2	4.2	0.9	40.3	14.3	7.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 A	198.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92[r]	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0[r]	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9[r]	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4[r]	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A		256.4[r]	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M		242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 M	1,671	356	28.56	10.95	43.06	2,693	32.18	37.21	27.55
J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.91	38.70	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70	36.62	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M			28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30^{r}	21.00^{r}	31.21
J			40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.11	26.86	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 A	2,133	31.1	26.8	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.7
M	8,288r	148.1r	132.7r	15.4r	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2r
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.5

(1)Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1950 M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.20	8.36	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.59r	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.03	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05r	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.15	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.30	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.51	7.73	3.85r	6.42					
J				7.38	3.31						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
1st qtr.	12.56	38.20	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.14	16.11	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.45	3.11	3.04	9.49	7.00	14.30	14.24	5.61	31.04

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	6.84	22.70^r	1.50^r	9.06	5.50^r	3.91^r	4.39	2.76	11.01^r	15.85^r	23.98
1950											
1st qtr.	5.04	20.34	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.39	2.59	2.13	11.38	14.52	18.40
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.84	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	6.81	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.06	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	**126.7**	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	**64.5**	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	**129.7**	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	**140.6**	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	**115.6**	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	**149.7**	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	**123.1**	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	**214.1**	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	**219.3**	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	**156.7**	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	**62.6**	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	**69.0**	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	**78.9**	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	**67.0**	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	**112.4**	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3

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[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9[r]	125.2[r]	15.3[r]	39.1	75.2[r]	13.2	166.6[r]	45.0[r]	41.4[r]	8.5[r]	40.2[r]
M	884.8	136.4	16.5	49.1	76.6	15.8	159.8	54.7	45.4	10.1	50.9

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2
A	13.2	15.7[r]	25.9[r]	11.4[r]	16.7[r]	4.7[r]	57.1	187 8[r]	313.3[r]	163.6[r]	93.3[r]
M	12.7	12.3	29.3	10.7	17.8	5.0	60.8	206.3	334.1	185.4	98.2

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 M	67.3	193.0	21.1	..	7.9	..	5.1	..	4.9	..	12.1	..
A	67.5ʳ	194.6	22.1	..	8.6	..	4.7	..	3.8	..	11.7	..
M	73.6	189.0	21.9	..	8.5	..	4.6	..	4.4	..	14.5	..
J	69.3	178.3		..		..		..		..		..
J	55.3	180.7		..		..		..		..		..
A	60.8	192.6		..		..		..		..		..
S	78.3	186.7		..		..		..		..		..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2ʳ	55.4
A	75.1	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6		23.7		9.2		4.9		4.3		13.7	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 M	41.9ʳ	31.7	2.5	7.2	2.0	17.2	0.6	3.3	2.3	7.5	9.4	36.4
A	41.2	31.1	3.0	7.1	2.9	17.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	7.4	11.8	37.3
M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55 7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5		3.6		3.4		1.2		2.3		13.7	

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[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal- ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 1st qtr.	1,806.2	1,305.7	72.3	500.3	27.7	129.7	7.2	370.6	20.5	421.0	129.6	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,154.7	1,535.3	71.3	619.4	28.7	172.8	8.0	446.6	20.7	488.4	141.6	346.8

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 1st qtr.	167.3	50.5	67.9	86.7	17.0	22.2	59.7	34.9	54.3	286.2	125.7	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.9	98.9	21.2	27.2	70.4	41.2	66.0	410.3	181.6	72.0

(1) Accounts receivable as of end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 A	278.3	371.7	285.2	230.1	278.3	222.4	241.8	291.9^{r}	355.6	350.2
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4^{r}	340.2^{r}	249.7	324.8^{r}	276.7^{r}	281.2^{r}	290.1^{r}	502.8^{r}	436.0^{r}
M	361.0	513.4	365.3	229.0	317.4	251.6	318.1	362.2	516.3	413.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.2	1.9	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.1	2.6	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.2	3.5	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.3	3.7	12.1	5.6

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.3r	6.3r	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	3.81	9.48	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(2)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	**62.59**
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	**237.37**
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	**230.92**
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	**290.20**
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	**282.46**
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	**259.48**
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	**393.04**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36		67.63		47.24		5.27		0.96	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60		255.73		208.68		17.53		15.81	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 A	−21.2	− 3.6	−22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	−0.9	−2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M					148.3	34.5				1,681.6

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(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643^{r}	1,193^{r}	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 M	551^{r}	469	1,964^{r}	1,102^{r}	862^{r}	2	1,962^{r}	—	31.1	439
A	447^{r}	838^{r}	2,362^{r}	1,280^{r}	1,082	691^{r}	1,671^{r}	1,150^{r}	34.7	382
M	846^{r}	1,593^{r}	3,781^{r}	2,050^{r}	1,731	2,022^{r}	1,759^{r}	3,609	39.4	874
J	857^{r}	1,737^{r}	4,103^{r}	2,006^{r}	2,098	2,365^{r}	1,739^{r}	3,761	47.3	511
J	662^{r}	1,586^{r}	4,378^{r}	1,797^{r}	2,582	2,427^{r}	1,952^{r}	3,629	46.3	520
A	503^{r}	1,400^{r}	3,705^{r}	1,646^{r}	2,059	2,107^{r}	1,598^{r}	3,682	53.9	770
S	761^{r}	1,645^{r}	3,832^{r}	1,871^{r}	1,961	2,195^{r}	1,637^{r}	3,696	49.2	503
O	655^{r}	1,633^{r}	3,494^{r}	1,859^{r}	1,635	1,811^{r}	1,683^{r}	3,819	44.9	559
N	899^{r}	1,817^{r}	3,605^{r}	2,002^{r}	1,603	1,902^{r}	1,703^{r}	3,280	36.7	504
D	538^{r}	729^{r}	2,259^{r}	1,272^{r}	987^{r}	360^{r}	1,898^{r}	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—		
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981		
M								3,698		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 M	338.3	35.2	4.2	9.0	5.5	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.9[r]	1.8	8.7	5.4[r]	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4[r]	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3[r]	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.1	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 M	26.0	24.6	23.7	8.4	8.0	10.1	5.2	25.4	77.7	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.2[r]	79.1[r]	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1[r]	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0[r]	77.9[r]	157.4[r]
J	26.2	22.4	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[(1)] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J		590.7		75.3	220.1	132.8		32.2	2,402

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[(1)] currencies	Total[(1)] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	25.0	5.5	2,089	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	25.0	5.5	2,089	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	25.0	5.5	2,100	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	27.7	14.0	32.8	22.0	60.5	36.0
Excise Duties	17.4	14.3	17.7	21.0	35.1	35.2
Excise Taxes	24.4	13.5	75.1	51.2	99.5	64.7
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	133.5	92.5	212.6	154.7	346.1	247.1
Postal Revenue	7.0	6.5	7.5	6.5	14.5	13.0
Sundry	7.2	6.0	5.3	5.2	12.5	11.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	217.2	146.8	350.9	260.6	568.2	407.3
Special Receipts	1.1	19.3	2.1	12.5	3.2	31.9
Grand Total	218.3	166.1	353.0	273.1	571.3	439.2
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.7	6.1	5.8
Citizenship & Immigration	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.9	3.5	2.8
Defence Production	0.3	—	0.6	—	0.9	—
External Affairs	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.7
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest and Other Debt Charges	0.3	0.2	40.0	43.6	40.3	43.7
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.9	2.9	—	—	2.9	2.9
Fisheries	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
Justice	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.7
Labour	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.7	7.7	7.5
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.2
National Defence	25.6	20.1	71.6	30.7	97.3	50.8
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9
Family Allowances	26.3	25.4	26.3	25.4	52.6	50.8
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	0.1	0.6	—	0.6	0.1
National Research Council	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.7
National Revenue	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	7.4	7.6
Post Office	4.2	3.8	6.8	6.4	11.0	10.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Public Works	1.4	1.4	4.3	3.6	5.7	5.0
Resources and Development	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.3
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trade and Commerce	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.3
Transport	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.2	7.7	6.5
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.3
Treatment Services	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.8	4.8	4.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.8	19.9	19.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.4	0.9	2.1	3.2	2.5	4.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8
Other Departments	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.5
Capital Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Owned Enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures	**96.8**	**88.0**	**199.1**	**156.9**	**295.9**	**244.9**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	121.5	78.1	153.9	116.2	275.4	194.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1] Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	−0.5	—	—	—	−0.5
Miscellaneous	11.1	11.1	2.4	7.3	13.5	18.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	11.1	10.6	2.4	7.3	13.5	17.9
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	—	—	10.0
Other Governments	−4.2	−2.7	—	—	−4.2	−2.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−4.2	7.3	—	—	−4.2	7.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	−0.1	—
Total Other Loans and Investments	−3.3	7.5	1.0	1.3	−2.4	8.8
Total Working Capital Advances	4.0	−4.2	9.8	1.7	13.8	−2.6
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**11.8**	**13.9**	**13.2**	**10.3**	**25.0**	**24.1**

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65

[1] Total new settled-for insurance. [2] The Canadian totals include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 1st	22.71	..	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	135	+319	+396	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	25	+104	+158	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	36	+ 82	+ 28	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 65	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	42	+103	+145	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	21	62	83	1	24	+ 60	− 78	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities								
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the curren tcoverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 F	132	53	28	51	2,165	92	1,320	397	104	189
M	133	49	32	52	2,104					
A	121	41	24	56	2,363	165	1,206	238	159	278
M	103	45	21	37	2,071					
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21 and M. 18. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

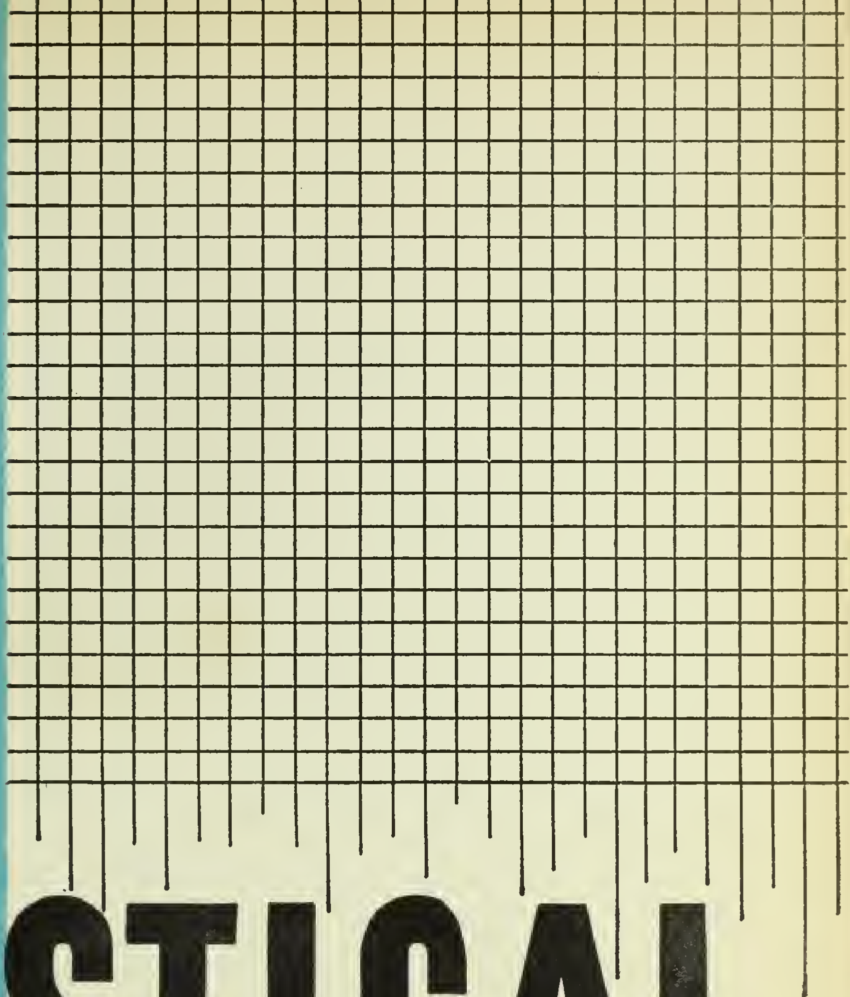
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 M	2.75	0.514	9.23	22.38	0.26	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066^{r}	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	11.57	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.60	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	11.46	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.27^{r}	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63^{r}	25.49	0.23	1,753	11.03	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.36			1,078				21.8	10.91

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1951

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VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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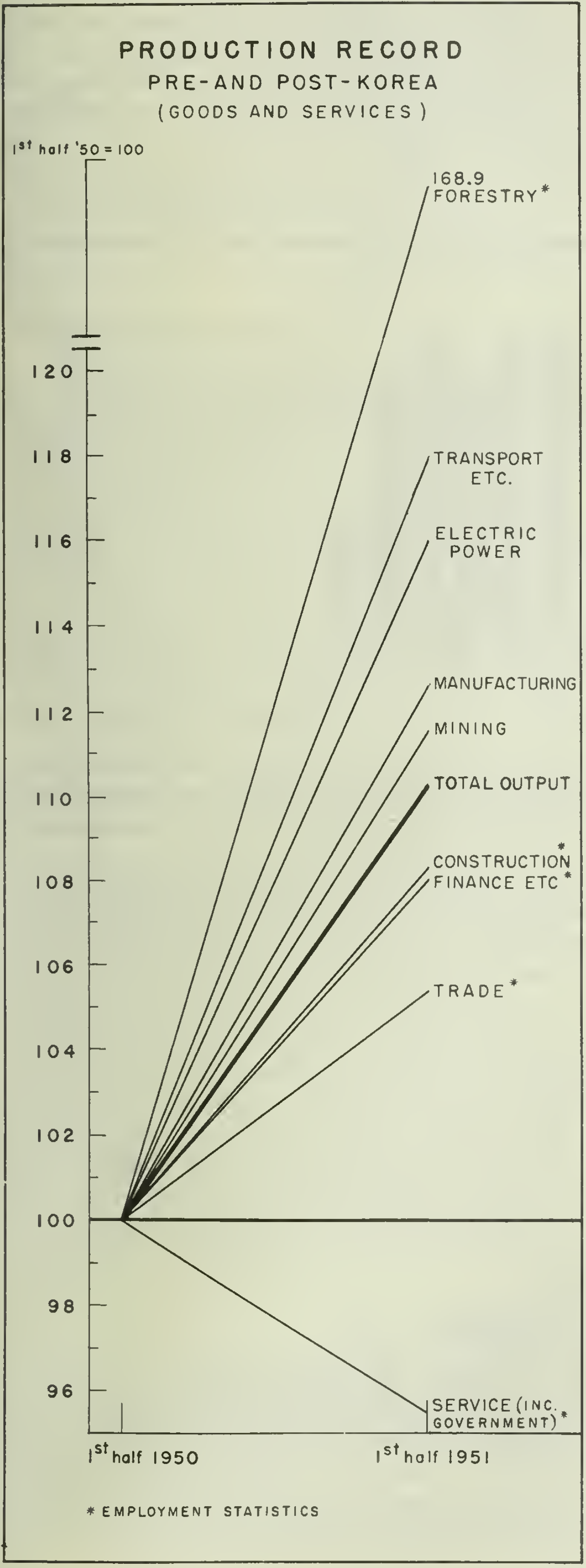
Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

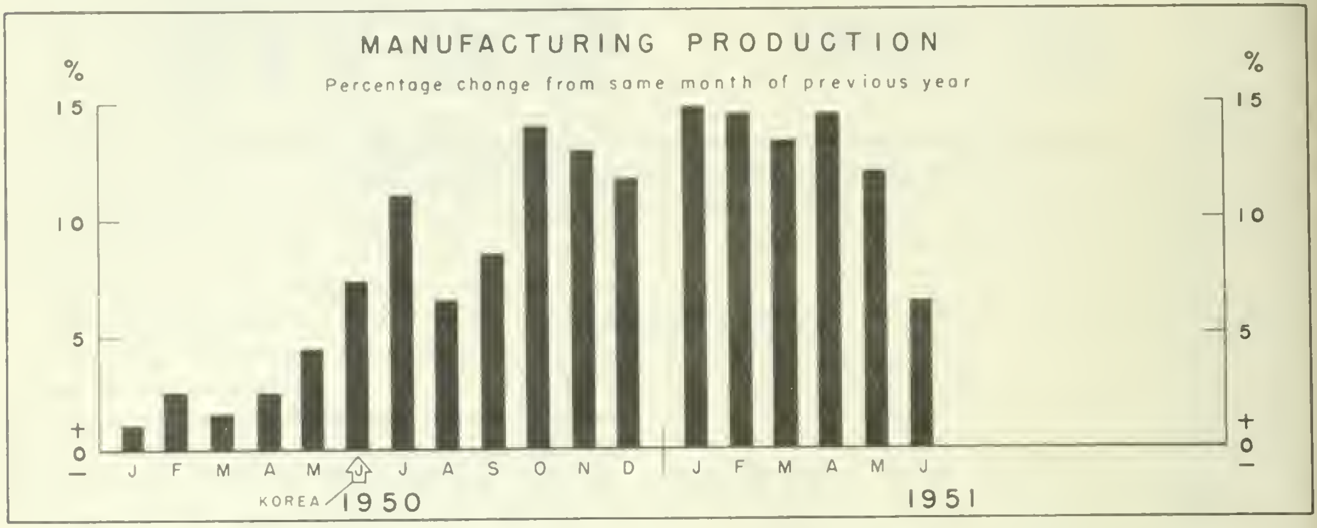
Current Economic Conditions



Production Trends

The more important statistical indicators of production, employment, earnings and expenditure are now nearly all available for the month of June, making it possible to analyze the first half of the current year, comparing it with the half-year of 1950 preceding the outbreak of hostilities in Korea. Reference will also be made to the half-year after Korea. Emphasis is given to the statistics of real production because increases in output were expected to alleviate some of the pressures of new demands placed on the Canadian economy after Korea. The accompanying chart shows the behaviour of the main indicators of total real output of goods and services, on the basis of the first half of 1950 equalling 100. The series of employment, revenue freight, etc., are given as part of the production record because certain complicated products and most services are difficult to measure in volume terms. The work done on these products, in terms of men employed, ton-miles revenue freight, etc., is therefore taken as an approximate measurement of the contribution to increases in total real output. Some of the industries are more important than others, from the standpoint of total production. For this reason, the separate production indicators are weighted by their shares in the National Income. The final result is an estimate of total real output. Agriculture is excluded as this year's crops are not known, but preliminary indications are that an increase will be shown for this sector also.

According to the above measurements, the total output of goods and services, excluding agriculture, was approximately ten per cent higher in the first half of 1951 than in the first half of 1950. This must not be taken as an indication for the year as a whole, because it is unlikely that the rate of growth shown in the second half of 1950 will be maintained this year. It may be noted that the second half of 1950 was seven per cent above the first half, but that there are preliminary indications of reduced rates of growth in recent months (see below). The most important component of total output is manufacturing, which accounts for approximately one-third of all non-agricultural output of goods and services. It showed an increase of thirteen per cent in the first half over first-half comparison, and a rise of six per cent between the first and second halves of 1950. All of the goods-producing industries showed substantial increases this year (see chart), while the services, such as trade, finance and government showed changes of lesser magnitude. There was actually a decline in the service category proper (excluding armed services but including governments and other service categories such as domestic service, hotels, restaurants, laundries, etc.) as indicated by the labour force survey. In summary, the expansion in total real output occurred mainly in the goods producing industries such as forestry, mining, manufacturing and construction. These increases were paralleled by similar increases in electric power supplied and in ton-miles of revenue freight.


MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Percentage change from same month of previous year

A sensitive indicator or acceleration or deceleration in the tempo of activity is provided by twelve-month link relatives, that is by comparing January over January, February over February, etc., in a continuous series. The majority of the production indicators show acceleration from the beginning of 1950, as well as after the event of Korea. In addition, there was no recession in Canada, in 1949, such as there occurred in the United States. As a result, subsequent developments added new demands to a situation that was already becoming tight in terms of supply. In view of these factors, the increases shown for the first half of 1951 are remarkable. The set of manufacturing indexes (twelve-month links) shows that each successive month was about fourteen per cent above the same month of a year ago, from January to April of this year, but that a distinct deceleration occurred in May and June.

Although employment in retail and wholesale trade shows a gradual increase, which has been incorporated in the general indicator of total output given above, the volume series for retail trade shows a very different movement. A very tentative estimate of the latter can be obtained by dividing the index of dollar sales by the retail commodity price series. The result shows a rapid deceleration in the past three months. In the nine months prior to this, the volume of retail sales was usually between six and twelve per cent above a year ago, but recent retardation in dollar sales, coupled with price advances, have resulted in a volume figure for June lower by two per cent than a year ago. Nevertheless, the average for the first six months is higher than for the first half of 1950 by a small fraction. A further indication for the month of July is provided by the department store sales figure, which was unchanged from a year ago.

The Labour Force

Although the labour force for the first two quarters of 1951 averaged less than two per cent higher than the first half of 1950, there were certain changes in its internal composition. There occurred a diminution of those "without jobs and seeking work" and a movement out of agriculture, with the result that total industrial and service employment rose by nearly seven per cent above a year ago. The employment increases were general throughout industry, with a large increase occurring in forestry, which by comparison had been depressed for a short time a year ago. In service employment, referred to above, in connection with monthly indicators, the same (approximately) one per cent drop is shown. Unemployment is now at the very low proportion of 1.6 per cent of the civilian labour force.

Exports and Imports

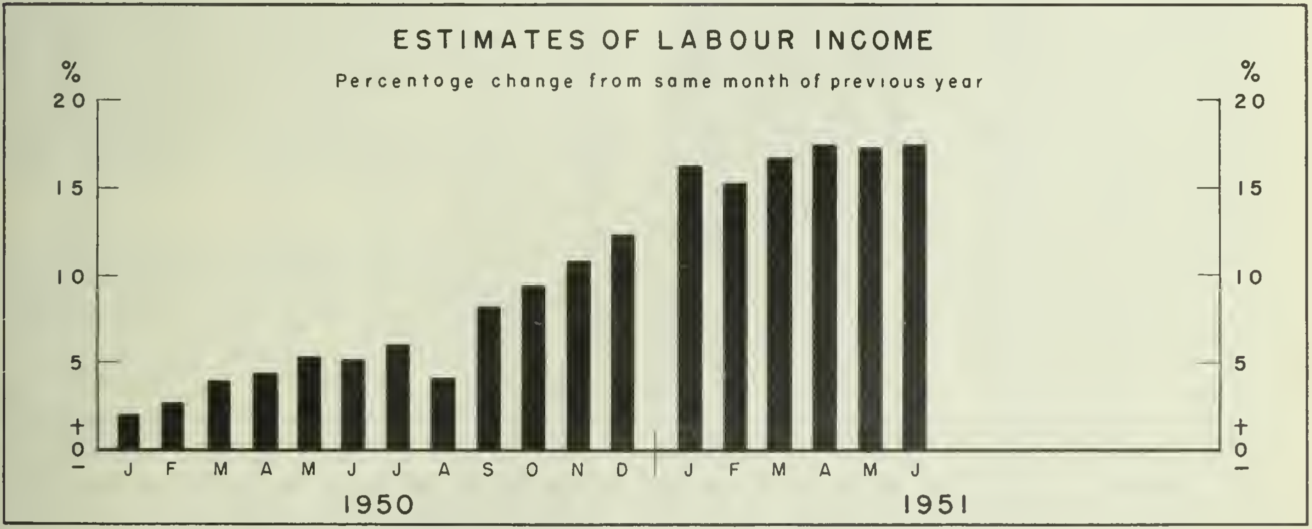
Exports suffered a small retardation in June, being only eight per cent above a year ago. During the first six months, they were approximately one-fifth greater than in the first half of 1950. Well over one half of the twenty-two per cent gain for the half year was due to price increases. On the five months basis for which detailed figures are available, exports were up 25 per cent in value, 14 per cent in price and 10 per cent in volume. The conclusion may be drawn that the increased volumes of goods exported just kept up with increases in domestic production. Therefore, under the present conditions of full employment, the same shares of domestic output went into exports and home consumption as a year ago.

The quantity of home-produced goods available for domestic use was very markedly supplemented in this period by a rapid increase in imports. The volume of imports was up by 29 per cent in a five month comparison with 1950. The value was up by nearly 50 per cent and the price by 15 per cent. It may be mentioned that the volume and price statistics are always a month behind the preliminary value totals for the reason that they depend mainly on the tabulation of trade detail.

Inventories

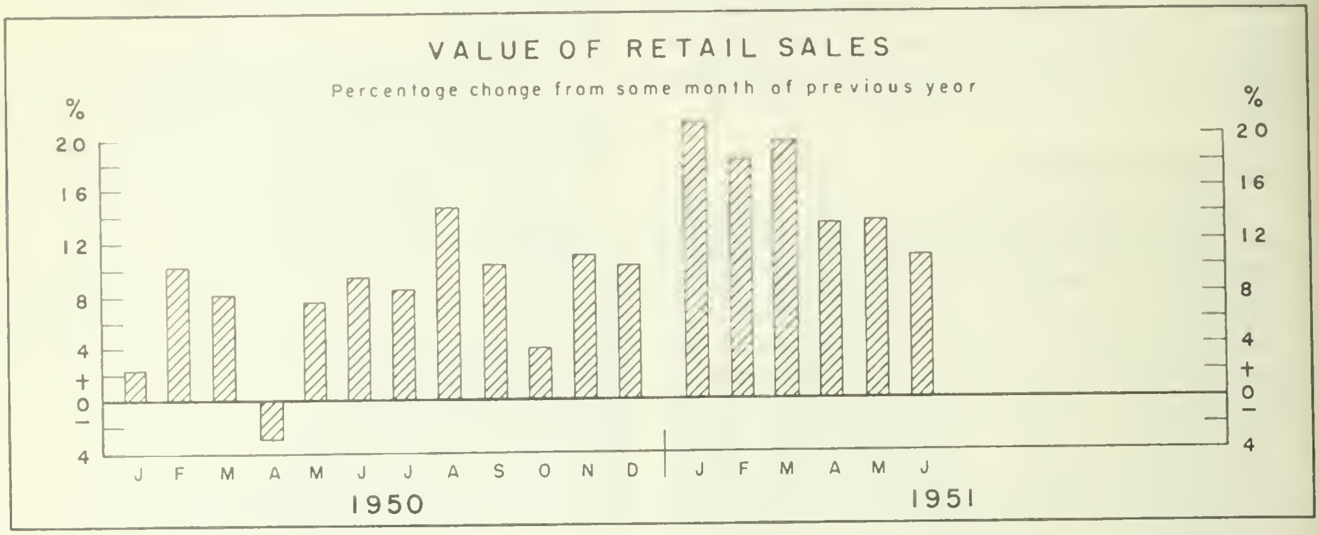
The question arises, if domestic production and imports have shown substantial increases, while exports maintained a parallel increase, how has the total supply available for domestic use been utilized? The data on retail sales volume shows that a part of the increase has been utilized for consumption purposes, and another important part has gone into capital expenditure such as business plant, machinery and equipment and housing. The remainder, however, is accounted for by substantial increases in inventories. The indexes of manufacturer's inventories show continuous gains from the beginning of 1950, accelerating rapidly during the past six months. A part of the increases may be attributed to upward price movements alone, as distinct from real stock increases.

Period	Percent Increase in Value
December 1949 to June 1950	+ 1.4
June 1950 to December 1950	+ 9.9
December 1950 to June 1951	+17.2



Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour

During the first half of 1951 Canadian paid workers received 17 per cent more in wages, salaries and supplementary income than during the first half of 1951. This increase has been steady rather than accelerating, for in each successive month of the current year the total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income has been approximately 17 per cent above the corresponding month of the preceding year.



Retail Sales

An analysis of series relating to specific consumer goods indicates in part the effects of recent government credit regulations as well as previous heavy buying. Retail sales of furniture stores in June, 1951, compared with June, 1950, show a decline of 3.2 per cent in value, while appliance and radio stores show a drop of 14.7 per cent for the same period. Sales of electric refrigerators attained a peak of 35 thousand units in March, 1951 and declined to 29 thousand in June, as against 34 thousand in June, 1950. At the same time, factory stocks of refrigerators increased from three thousand to 20 thousand, from June, 1950 to June 1951. Domestic washing machine shipments attained a peak of 30 thousand in January, 1951, declining to 22 thousand in June, while factory stocks increased in the year from 16 thousand to 20 thousand. Domestic shipments of radios in June 1951, compared with a year earlier, indicate the same pattern, declining from 54 thousand to 39 thousand, after a peak of 91 thousand had been reached in November 1950. Domestic sales of passenger cars reached a peak of 38 thousand in March 1951, and declined to 23 thousand in June. This reversed the trend of 1950, when sales rose from 28 thousand in March to 35 thousand in June.

Releases for consumption of tobacco show increases in cut tobacco from 2,371 thousand pounds and 2,474 thousand pounds in May 1950 and June 1950, respectively, to 2,733 thousand pounds and 2,566 thousand pounds in the same months this year. At the same time, cigarettes released for consumption declined from 1,643 millions in June 1950 to 1,356 millions in June 1951. These two series reflect changes in taxation on tobacco, instituted in the federal budget of April 10, 1951.

The trend in consumer goods purchases has been countered by increases in inventory holdings by manufacturers. The value of inventories in all manufacturing industries increased in June 1951 over June 1950 by 28.8 per cent; total consumer goods inventories increased by 28.2 per cent; while consumer durable inventories increased by 49.2 per cent. This reflects partly price increases, and partly increases in volume.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 M	197.4	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
J	205.3	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.3	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4^{p}	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9^{r}	237.0^{r}	159.2^{r}	114.1
J	220.8^{p}		45.2		464	4,707		191.8	240.6	160.0	115.8

	Civilian Labour Force(3)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 M	..	..	..	146.5	672	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	321.5
J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	695	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	704	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	758	9,144	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	769	9,405^{p}	5,688	46,825	814.9	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9		11,443^{p}	6,876	54,676	885.3^{r}	76.6	361.7^{r}
J				86.5		10,999^{p}		36,588^{p}	905.0	69.5	343.0

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total receipts			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 J	165.4	238.3	209.2	243.4	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	212.0	246.8	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313		234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6									162.0	104.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 A	135	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357	123	153	246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341			251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.01	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	150	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	140^{r}	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151^{p}	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281		182^{p}	314.3^{r}	121	118
M		4,199	305*			241		178^{p}	315.1	124	118

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.9	23.2	34.9
F	221	232	271	201^{r}	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.4	22.6	35.5
M	223^{r}	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.6	23.4	36.4
A	223	234	278^{r}	199^{r}	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9^{r}	22.4^{r}	37.8^{r}
M	223	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9^{r}	23.8	23.7	38.8
J	222^{p}	232^{p}	276^{p}	197^{p}	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0			

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 M	216.9^{r}	155.9	169.3	1.442	829	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	219.0^{r}	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	222.7^{r}	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	227.7^{r}	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	231.5^{r}	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	234.1^{r}	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4^{r}	171.7	176.4	1.514	976	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4^{r}	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6^{r}	180.1	181.5	1.555	973	1,022	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3^{r}	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5^{r}	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,280	1,100	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0^{r}	183.6^{r}	184.6	1.579	1,374^{r}	1,024	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.5^{r}	182.9^{r}	185.4	1.586^{r}	1,351	1,018	19.2^{p}	301	365^{p}	173.9
J		181.7	185.2	1.604^{p}				301^{p}		171.7

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		31,654	9,770	10,128						316	35

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888.	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	16,382
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4^{p}	167.4	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9^{p}
J	220.8^{p}				106.4	148.1			315.7^{p}	229.3^{p}

(1) Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5^{r}	202.6^{r}	182.5^{r}	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.6^{p}	202.9	181.1	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.2	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1[r]	173.3	212.6[r]	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J				179.9	161.2	192.0	251.0	137.8	213.6	204.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4[r]	177.3	249.6[r]	211.9[r]	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1[r]	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2[r]	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5						216.4[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	**241.2**	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 M	**237.7**	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	**254.0**	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	**240.1**	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	**225.6**	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	**250.5**	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	**263.5**	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	**262.6**	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	**263.1**	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	**269.8**	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	**276.4**	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	**280.3**	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	**278.5**	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	**282.4**^{p}	184.4	261.7^{r}	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5^{r}	314.1
J	**285.4**^{p}		258.5^{p}		316.2					

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	**194.4**
1950 M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	**203.3**
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	**207.4**
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	**206.1**
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	**200.1**
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	**195.5**
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	**191.8**
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	**192.0**
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	**201.0**
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	**211.3**
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	**210.3**
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	**216.0**
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	**229.2**
M	293.2^{p}	166.0	392.2^{r}	305.1	851.4	276.5^{r}	368.5	297.6	257.1	**236.2**
J	293.6^{p}	168.2^{p}			789.8		294.8			**226.8**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950				1951
	Survey Averages				March 4	June 3[2]	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,679	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,108	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	951	1,077	1,153	974	854
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,157	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	4,796	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,041	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	483	333	299	378	433
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	120	93	92	94	111
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	152	88	267	99	211
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,397	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	89	122	133	102	69
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,308	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	312	150	103	117	172
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,571	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1] Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. [2] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	691
1950 F	46	219	39	173	147	20	643
M	44	221	40	174	149	21	650
A	42	223	43	177	148	21	655
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	672
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	695
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	704
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	699
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	729
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	740
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	750
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	721
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741
M	57	264	45	198	168	25	758
A	55	270	53	203	161	27	769

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 M	159.7	305.8	44.88	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13
J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6[r]	367.9[r]	49.17[r]	167.9	472.8[r]	48.74[r]	115.0[r]	237.4	59.20[r]
J	179.4	376.5	49.25	185.3	530.5	49.55	116.6	235.1	57.85

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 M	172.5	348.4	46.03	203.9	414.3	49.36	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9[r]	423.7[r]	50.84[r]	237.0[r]	530.8[r]	54.39[r]	159.2[r]	345.9[r]	47.39[r]
J	191.8	428.1	50.86	240.6	536.3	54.14	160.0	349.5	47.64

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	161.4	340.0	40.73
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1[r]	36.54	177.9[r]	422.1[r]	45.81[r]
J	158.5	379.1	43.04	146.3	301.5	35.33	183.9	428.0	44.94

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 M	165.2	328.9	53.50	210.0	423.2	50.66	205.6	408.4	53.12
J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7[r]	390.1[r]	58.99[r]	243.2[r]	545.1[r]	56.55[r]	250.8	534.4[r]	56.75[r]
J	183.2	420.9	61.72	245.3	547.1	56.27	255.2	544.6	56.84

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 M	278.3	575.8	50.25	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29
J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7[r]	735.3[r]	54.69[r]	229.5[r]	449.9[r]	55.16[r]	163.4[r]	408.9[r]	46.99[r]
J	331.6	748.9	55.21	232.2	454.2	55.06	177.5	447.3	47.32

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 M	322.7	626.4	47.14	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26
J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0[r]	763.8[r]	50.92[r]	171.5[r]	317.6[r]	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	388.1	808.1	50.38	175.0	326.4	53.42	189.7	356.9	55.57

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 M	162.4	287.6	38.62	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95
J	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0^r	332.9^r	42.51^r	170.8^r	271.3^r	46.16^r	175.9^r	340.9^r	31.79^r
J	172.8	338.1	42.72	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.2	349.6	31.83

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3^r	280.9^r	42.93^r	171.7^r	357.2^r	42.06^r
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	144.4	280.4	41.62	170.7	356.1	42.18

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3^{r}	359.8^{r}	46.90^{r}	188.5^{r}	395.0^{r}	51.31^{r}	167.5	309.2^{r}	47.51^{r}
J	167.2	369.8	47.08	191.3	401.0	51.33	171.6	320.7	48.09

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9^{r}	258.5^{r}	45.43^{r}	192.9^{r}	373.0^{r}	49.19	187.2^{r}	378.1^{r}	52.49^{r}
J	148.3	283.6	46.36	201.1	391.0	49.46	191.7	388.4	52.66

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7[r]	328.6[r]	39.33	173.6[r]	361.1[r]	47.55[r]	148.1[r]	317.6	39.88[r]
J	198.3	330.4	39.02	174.3	360.7	47.30	151.7	332.5	40.81

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4[r]	401.1[r]	51.49[r]	186.6[r]	356.2[r]	44.22[r]	205.9	459.8[r]	54.09[r]
J	196.1	401.4	51.34	190.6	372.9	45.30	207.7	464.8	54.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8^r	480.7^r	56.84^r	168.7^r	308.8^r	44.52^r	203.7^r	402.3^r	49.48^r
J	237.1	492.7	57.96	170.0	314.8	44.91	205.9	406.4	49.45

*Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 M	**120.9**	120.3	129.6	**102.5**	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	77.7
J	**120.1**	119.7	130.5	**103.5**	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5**	130.2	136.3	**112.8**	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	**131.8^r**	131.6	137.6	**114.1**	122.9	104.6^r	98.6^r	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8^r
J	**131.4**	132.0	136.9	**115.8**	123.7	107.2	100.4	127.9	110.5	123.5	85.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7
J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4^{r}	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6^{r}	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9^{r}	127.4^{r}	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.1	112.1	96.8	128.2	137.0	132.9	128.6	136.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 M	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	**106.8**	113.9
J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	**104.5**	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	**103.9**	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9^{r}	125.3	112.7	148.4^{r}	116.2	**115.4^{r}**	124.0
J	146.5	129.9	121.9	146.9	122.5	128.0	114.7	152.0	116.9	**115.5**	124.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4[r]	44.6	39.5[r]	42.5	42.6	42.5[r]	42.2[r]	42.8	40.4	43.7[r]	38.9
J	42.3	44.3	35.3	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.2	41.4	37.9	41.9	37.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2[r]	43.8	41.4[r]	45.6	43.5	39.8[r]	39.7
J	41.0	46.6	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.8	40.8	44.9	43.0	38.3	37.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 M	23.6	11.3	34.3	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	50.1	**23.1**
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.1	**22.3**
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.0	**22.0**
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	**21.7**
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	**21.9**
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	**22.3**
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	**22.3**
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

									Employment Offices(1)	
	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	135.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2)As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	0.9
1950 M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2^{r}	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	—	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	—	2.8

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	6.4	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	—	—	6.0	—	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5^{r}	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.9	—	4.4	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	66.0	—	2.5	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 M	204.7	199.3	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9	141.6
J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 M	241.4	249.2	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 M	229.5	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 M	366.8	185.2	181.7	213.9	169.2	178.4	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	182.9	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7[r]	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 M	210.6	150.5	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.9	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.3	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5
S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly man-ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man-ufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul-tural products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.2
1950 M	206.9	204.2	230.2	238.5	230.7	182.7	234.1	195.4	272.8	255.5
J	214.6	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4	243.4	197.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.2
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.3
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	256.3
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.8
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.4
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.0
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.9
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	280.0
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135^{r}	277	184	1,595	540	676	145^{r}	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J								2,978	21		

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771r	8,687	8,142	7,587	3,560r	1,814	1,355r	9,320	3,160
A	9,740r	7,572	6,942	6,407	3,009r	1,696	1,208r	8,886	3,849
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,614	2,606	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,000	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	43.8	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 M	44.5	42.0	42.3	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	42.8	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1950 M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7		649.7		364		1,377

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	305	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.8	33.4	64.7
1949 M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	60.9
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	60.6
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	62.1
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	61.8
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	65.3
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	97.1	36.4	67.7
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	61.4
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	63.4
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	68.3
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	108.7	42.2	66.6
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	68.1
D	75.1	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	102.6	32.4	61.5
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	77.7
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	71.4
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	80.5
A	86.8	89.0	219	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	67.4
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	73.1
J	83.0	79.8		5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681		40.7	68.8

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES(2)								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 A	133.1	140.4	149.4	129.0	130.5	109.8	123.4	147.1	148.4	132.2
M	134.6	142.5	152.8	129.0	132.8	111.6	123.3	146.7	157.6	132.1
J	136.2	144.5	155.1	136.6	132.1	110.5	124.3	152.0	150.6	134.4
J	138.5	146.0	156.7	134.0	131.4	110.3	129.1	161.7	153.7	131.6
A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	150.7	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	115.4	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	156.7	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	151.5	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	159.3	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	133.9	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.0	172.4	168.3	174.2	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.5	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	175.4	182.4	172.8	192.4	197.1	142.1	165.1	217.0	171.2	167.2

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4r	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5r
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5r
1950 A	94.2	140.1	146.6	133.1	85.5	122.6	94.5	153.2	142.1	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5r
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.5	151.5r	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4r	165.4r	183.7	144.9r
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1r	170.3r	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4r	178.3r	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3r	187.5r	106.3	184.8	121.6r	188.5r	214.2	150.9
J	151.6	220.9	172.8	205.4	101.8	202.8	104.8	203.5	212.0	164.1

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(1)Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries. (2)Series revised to allow for final revision of 1949 annual inventory data.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY(1)		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	126.1	124.1	115.4	190.0	156.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	141.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1950 M	219.4	136.0	138.3	126.3	171.4	134.7	123.8	108.9	252.0	93.7
J	196.4	131.5	161.9	125.3	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	289.9	101.5
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	126.5	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	127.8	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	128.2	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	131.4	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	138.5	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	141.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	142.0	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.5	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	156.9	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	196.7^{r}	164.6^{r}	252.9	190.0	186.9^{r}	127.5^{r}	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.3	173.3	213.0	196.2	202.1	120.2	377.0	140.3

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES(2)		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	127.4	114.5	134.0	132.5	113.3	117.5	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	108.8	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1950 M	122.0	128.4	137.8	92.0	174.0	138.8	136.3	92.2	156.8	152.6
J	151.2	129.4	288.0	93.2	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	109.4	97.0	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	131.0	97.3	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	163.2	98.4	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	98.7	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	100.7	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	108.8	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	109.5	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	112.5	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	121.5	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	105.1	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	137.9	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	176.2	146.0	174.4	174.0	162 7	145.7	181.7	205.5

(1)Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. (2)Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7		714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J		10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 M	19,600	39,576	19,538	17,605	26,502	1,319	1,817	8,894(4)
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355(4)
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486(4)
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	1,838	10,932(4)
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182					
M	25,250	44,498	22,208					
J		41,257	20,568					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Estimated. (5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.5^{r}	405.0	281.2^{r}	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	687.1	403.5	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	3.1	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	3.4	16.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	**204.0**	106.3	12.7	**323.0**
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	**235.1**	128.4	13.6	**377.1**
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	**233.1**	123.3	15.2	**371.7**
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	**204.0**	125.6	17.8	**347.4**
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	**204.2**	118.8	17.8	**340.8**
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	**233.9**	123.6	20.8	**378.3**
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	**260.6**	143.4	6.6	**410.6**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	**240.4**	122.1	4.2	**366.7**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	**264.8**	150.1	2.0	**416.9**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.3	**263.3**	145.5	2.1	**410.9**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.1	**280.8**	161.6	3.1	**445.5**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 M	195.9	12.7	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.2	6.6	260.6	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	265.4	2.1	263.3	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	283.9	3.1	280.8	153.8
J	213.2	19.8		283.6					

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig-iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill-products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
				Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production(1)		Production(1)			Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.03	2.59	30.44	9,588
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12	2.89	35.23	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of Arpil, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 M	32.24[r]	31.34[r]	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	33.98[r]	35.17[r]	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	29.41	19.58	19.53	15.06	0.61				0.37	2.67

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 M	75.5	0.8	51.3	24.4	0.7	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,635	314	34
J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J								3.8	2.4			

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588p	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229

The twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,138	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531	3,530	681	3,953	6,875
A	93,102	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,392	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,813[r]	1,364[r]	195	1,258	1,609	22,798[r]	54,965[r]	5,306[r]	3,838[r]	8,847[r]	9,632
J	80,569	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,495	2,936	2,154	7,854	8,421

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,424	593	6,449	22,388	4,508	3,485	2,381	7,275	16,436	10,239	383
A	55,897	1,415	12,427	27,218	9,950	4,887	4,600	9,743	11,198	11,057	608
M	58,420[r]	1,445[r]	12,145[r]	30,202[r]	9,775[r]	4,853	5,691[r]	13,462[r]	16,045[r]	15,779[r]	416
J	45,723	1,702	9,162	22,452	7,988	4,419	4,841	5,931	11,521	12,128	424

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January, 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.51	23.15	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	29.37	25.37	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.97	25.14	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34				231	85	123	5.47	22.36

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,848	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.7	17.3	1,635	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681					265.7	6,814				

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.49	72.89	35.47	13.96	23.47	56.84	8.38	3.97	40.81	224.74

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.11	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.09	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1949									
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.02	9.93	10.12	77.65	190.70	38.74	52.15	72.15	20.05

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 M	103	117	9	434	14.6	4.3	1.2	54.6	15.3	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8^{r}	4.3^{r}	0.9	41.5^{r}	14.7^{r}	7.9^{r}

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 J	2,009	345	40.23	18.30	56.68	3,268	49.91	38.70	45.15
J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70	36.62	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J			40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16^{r}	26.93^{r}	62.21
J			36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925			

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 M	8,288	148.1	132.7	15.4	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7r
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)			Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1950 M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.20	8.36	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.59r	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.61	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.03	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16r	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.30	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.51	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	0.97	7.38	3.31	7.25					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
1st qtr.	12.56	38.20	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.14	16.11	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.45	3.11	3.04	9.49	7.00	14.30	14.24	5.61	31.04

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	6.84	22.70	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	23.98
1950											
1st qtr.	5.04	20.34	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.39	2.59	2.13	11.38	14.52	18.40
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.84	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	6.81	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.06	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	**126.7**	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	**129.7**	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	**140.6**	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	**115.6**	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	**149.7**	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	**123.1**	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	**214.1**	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	**219.3**	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	**156.7**	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	**62.6**	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	**69.0**	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	**78.9**	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	**67.0**	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	**112.4**	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	**116.3**	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9	125.2	15.3	39.1	75.2	13.2	166.6	45.0	41.4	8.5	40.2
M	885.3^{r}	135.9^{r}	16.6^{r}	49.3^{r}	76.6	15.9^{r}	160.9^{r}	53.8^{r}	45.4	10.0^{r}	50.9
J	905.0	149.0	17.6	49.6	69.5	16.6	156.6	55.5	49.1	10.8	51.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS / BY ECONOMIC AREAS

Million dollars

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2
A	13.2	15.7	25.9	11.4	16.7	4.7	57.1	187.8	313.3	163.6	93.3
M	12.8^{r}	12.5^{r}	29.7^{r}	10.7	17.8	4.8^{r}	60.9^{r}	204.2^{r}	334.9^{r}	187.9^{r}	97.5^{r}
J	13.0	10.0	30.2	12.5	18.0	5.8	63.1	205.2	349.0	185.0	102.6

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing"

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 A	67.5	194.6	22.1	..	8.6	..	4.7	..	3.8	..	11.7	..
M	73.6	189.0	21.9	..	8.5	..	4.6	..	4.4	..	14.5	..
J	69.2^{r}	178.3	19.8	..	8.8	..	4.3	..	4.2	..	12.7	..
J	55.3	180.7		..		..		..		..		..
A	60.8	192.6		..		..		..		..		..
S	78.3	186.7		..		..		..		..		..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.1	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5		19.8		8.9		4.7		4.2		11.8	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 A	41.2	31.1	3.0	7.1	2.9	17.2	0.8	3.9	2.2	7.4	11.8	37.3
M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8		3.8		3.7		1.2		2.4		14.3	

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(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 1st qtr.	1,806.2	1,305.7	72.3	500.3	27.7	129.7	7.2	370.6	20.5	421.0	129.6	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,154.7	1,535.3	71.3	619.4	28.7	172.8	8.0	446.6	20.7	488.4	141.6	346.8

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 1st qtr.	167.3	50.5	67.9	86.7	17.0	22.2	59.7	34.9	54.3	286.2	125.7	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.9	98.9	21.2	27.2	70.4	41.2	66.0	410.3	181.6	72.0

(1) Accounts receivable as of end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7r	513.0	365.3	229.4r	317.4	252.5r	319.0r	364.6r	518.0r	414.5r
J	343.0	504.9	315.0	203.3	235.0	197.2	322.7	337.5	473.3	432.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14 2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other Machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Engines(3) and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(4) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4^{r}	2.0^{r}	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4^{r}	1.7^{r}	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5^{r}	2.1^{r}	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8^{r}	2.8^{r}	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9^{r}	3.1^{r}	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	**77.1**
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	**259.9**
1950 M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	**287.0**
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	**289.2**
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	**253.7**
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	**257.1**
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	**279.1**
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	**315.2**
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	**292.7**
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	**289.9**
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	**285.1**
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	**233.9**
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	**290.2**
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	**295.2**
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	**323.4**
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	**312.5**

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. (4) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	2.58	10.27	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	3.81	9.48	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(2)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	**230.92**
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	**290.20**
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	**282.46**
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7 90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	**259.48**
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	**393.04**
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	**405.07**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50		66.12		51.27		1.43		1.48	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34		246.38		188.41		11.21		32.18	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)(4)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 M	− 0.6	12.4	−18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	−2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.9r	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J					292.3					1,683.0

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (4) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 A	447	838	2,362	1,280	1,082	691	1,671	1,150	34.7	382
M	846	1,593	3,781	2,050	1,731	2,022	1,759	3,609	39.4	874
J	857	1,737	4,103	2,006	2,098	2,365	1,739	3,761	47.3	511
J	662	1,586	4,378	1,797	2,582	2,427	1,952	3,629	46.3	520
A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—		
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981		
M	881	1,434	3,645	1,999	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903			

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 J	354.2	36.9	1.8	8.7	5.4	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.2^r	32.3^r	1.6	8.6	6.2	18.0^r	17.9	24.5	6.6^r	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0^r	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.4	20.9	6.3	21.7

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.2	79.1	146.1
J	24.4	25.7^r	22.6^r	7.4	7.6^r	9.8	1.4^r	24.7^r	72.1^r	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5^r	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	195[r]
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	213[r]
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38 4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J		558.2		91.1	212.6	146.7		56.2	2,435

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 J	—	—	84,2	84.2	1,437	622	25.0	5.5	2,089	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	25.0	5.5	2,100	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578			*395*		220		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	32.8	22.0	28.5	21.3	89.0	57.4
Excise Duties	17.7	21.0	18.3	20.1	53.4	55.4
Excise Taxes	75.1	51.2	79.7	46.4	179.2	111.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	212.6	154.7	152.3	86.3	498.3	333.4
Postal Revenue	7.5	6.5	8.0	6.5	22.5	19.5
Sundry	5.3	5.2	7.9	12.5	20.3	23.8
Total Ordinary Revenue	350.9	260.6	294.6	193.2	862.8	600.5
Special Receipts	2.1	12.5	0.8	1.8	4.0	33.7
Total Revenues	**353.0**	**273.1**	**295.4**	**195.0**	**866.7**	**634.2**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.7	10.8	10.5
Citizenship & Immigration	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	5.9	4.6
Defence Production	0.6	—	1.3	—	2.1	—
External Affairs	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.3
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.1
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest and Other Debt Charges	40.0	43.6	29.1	31.3	69.4	75.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	28.3	21.1	31.2	24.0
Fisheries	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.4
Justice	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	3.0	2.7
Labour	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	12.3	12.1
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.9
National Defence	71.6	30.7	82.3	35.9	179.5	86.7
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.4
Family Allowances	26.3	25.4	26.4	25.6	79.0	76.3
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.6	—	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6
National Research Council	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	3.6	2.8
National Revenue	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	11.3	11.4
Post Office	6.8	6.4	7.7	6.8	18.6	16.9
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Public Works	4.3	3.6	6.7	5.7	12.3	10.7
Resources and Development	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	5.1	3.7
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	4.7	3.7
Transport	4.5	3.2	6.3	4.5	14.0	11.0
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.7
Treatment Services	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	7.9	7.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.8	30.0	29.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	2.1	3.2	1.4	2.2	3.9	6.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.4
Other Departments	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.2
Total Expenditures	**199.1**	**156.9**	**234.4**	**176.3**	**530.3**	**421.2**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	153.9	116.2	61.0	18.7	336.4	213.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1) Net Increase or Decrease (–)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	—	6.0	—	6.0	–0.5
Miscellaneous	2.4	7.3	9.1	8.3	22.6	26.7
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	2.4	7.3	15.1	8.3	28.6	26.2
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	—	10.0	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	–14.0	–9.6	–14.0	–9.6
Other Governments	—	—	0.3	–5.7	–3.9	–8.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	—	—	–13.7	–5.3	–17.9	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.9	2.7
Miscellaneous	—	—	0.2	–0.2	0.1	–0.2
Total Other Loans and Investments	1.0	1.3	–12.6	–4.3	–15.0	4.5
Total Working Capital Advances	9.8	1.7	4.1	3.9	18.0	1.4
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**13.2**	**10.3**	**6.6**	**7.9**	**31.6**	**32.0**

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 1st	22.71	..	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	135	+319	+396	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	25	+104	+158	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	36	+ 82	+ 28	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	32	+ 30	+ 65	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	42	+103	+145	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	21	62	83	1	24	+ 60	− 78	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 M	103	45	21	37	2,071	165	1,206	238	159	278
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23 Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

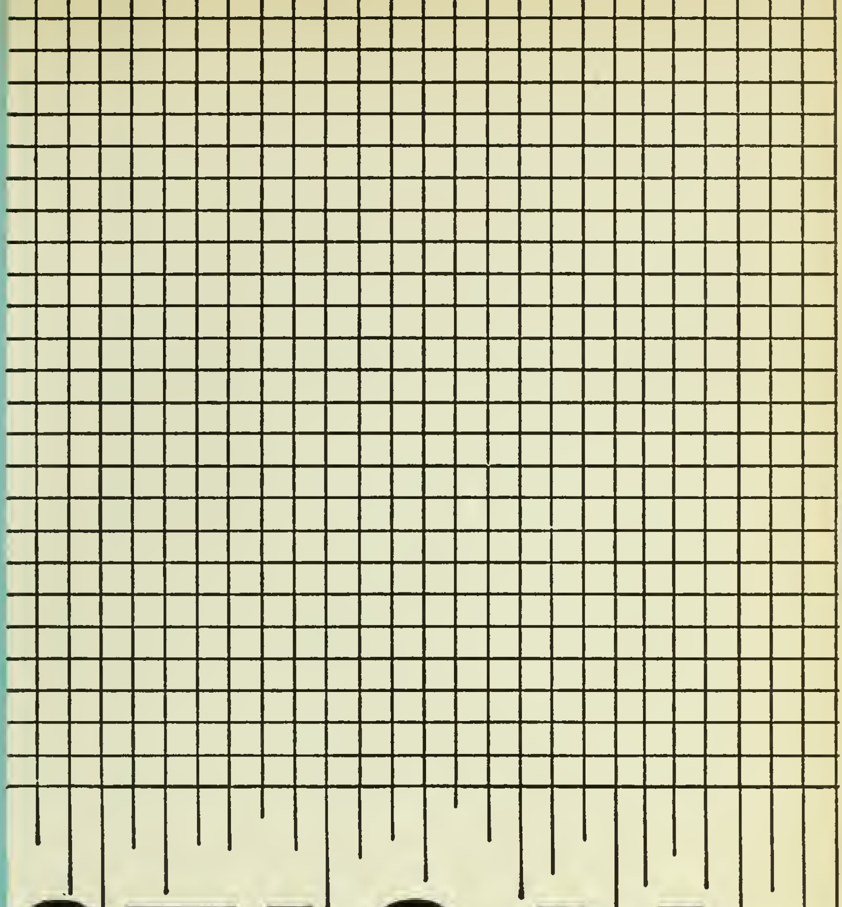
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.38r	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97r	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34r	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41r	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36r	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95r	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99r	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02r	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89r	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19r	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94r	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39r	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63			21.8	10.91
J			49.71			1,071					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1951

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VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

Current Economic Conditions

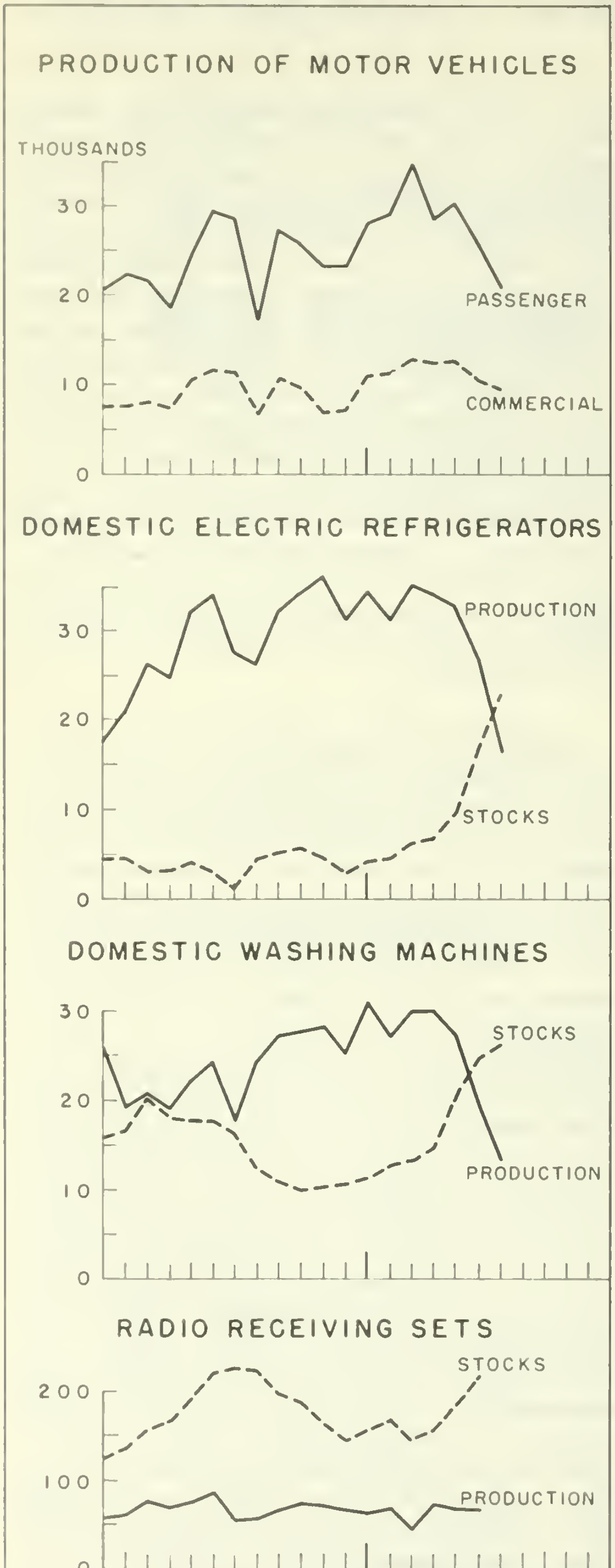
Although the levels of employment and industrial output for the first seven months of the year were well above those of the corresponding period last year, there was a distinct falling-off in the rate of increase during June and July. Latest figures show a significant decline in consumer spending which has presumably developed as an aftermath of the heavy anticipatory buying in the early months of the year. It no doubt reflected, in addition, the imposition of consumer credit restrictions. In value terms, retail sales in July showed an increase of 5 per cent over July a year ago. However, if allowance is made for price increases, the volume of retail trade appears to have decreased by 9 per cent. A significant shift is also noted in the statistics of consumer credit. In the second quarter the percentage of credit sales to total sales dropped to 26.8 per cent after having risen to 29.3 per cent, a high for recent years, in the first quarter. There was also a slackening in the rate of increase of bank credit in the post-budget period. The increase in current public loans by chartered banks, after having accelerated sharply during the last half of 1950 and the first three months of this year, eased off during the second quarter and was arrested in July, as the total of loans outstanding dropped fractionally. Although federal government expenditures for national defence have not yet reached the levels forecast in the March budget they are increasing rapidly and should exert a growing influence on the economic picture in the coming months. As yet, armament spending has had no noticeable effect on the supply of consumer goods. Contributing to the pattern of developments has been the steadily rising trend of prices and wages. Both the cost-of-living index and average weekly earnings rose to new record levels during July.

Production and Employment

During the first seven months of this year, the index of industrial production averaged 12 per cent higher than the comparable period of 1950. While the increase over last year was running at a rate of about 14 per cent for the first five months, the figures for June and July reflect a curtailment of this trend. The June-over-June and July-over-July comparisons showed gains of only about 7 per cent. The drop in industrial output in July as compared to June can be partly attributed to the practice of many firms to close down their plant for summer holidays. There is as yet no compensation for this in the seasonal adjustment. Meanwhile the value of manufacturing inventories continued to rise in July. Since April, the increase has been more than 12 per cent. As wholesale prices during this period rose by less than one per cent, the recent gain may be attributed largely to increases in volume of stocks. Undoubtedly some manufacturers will take advantage of the holiday shut-downs to reduce excess inventories. A better appraisal of the situation will be possible when the September figures, which normally reflect the fall pickup in industrial activity, become available.

Despite the decline, in recent months, of the rate of increase of manufacturing output, the record for the first seven months as a whole is still quite remarkable. Manufacturing industries produced 11 per cent more goods during the elapsed portion of this year than in the comparable period of 1950. A considerable expansion in the output of durable goods accounted for the greater part of this increase. Over the period, production in these industries rose by over 18 per cent, while the corresponding gain in the production of non-durable commodities was only about 6 per cent. It is not likely that the rate of increase for durables will be maintained during the remaining months of the year. In the last few months the output of such consumer's goods as automobiles, electric refrigerators and washing machines have suffered severe setbacks (see charts). In fact, the production levels of these commodities in June and July fell below those of the same months last year. In July, factory shipments of passenger cars totalled 21,000 compared with nearly 29,000 in July 1950. The figure for July of this year represented a drop of 40 per cent from the March peak of nearly 35,000 units. Production of electric refrigerators and washing machines was also considerably below last year's levels. Consumer demand for these commodities has dropped to a greater extent than output figures indicate. Domestic sales of

TRENDS IN CONSUMERS GOODS



new passenger cars declined for the fourth consecutive month and in terms of the number of cars sold in July, were off 37 per cent from the same month last year. Despite sharp declines in production, factory stocks of refrigerators and washing machines are accumulating rapidly. In the case of refrigerators, the situation is being aggravated by large-scale imports from the United States in recent months.

By contrast, sustained improvement in industrail activity is noted in such defence-supporting industries as iron and steel, shipbuilding, aircraft, non-ferrous metals, petroleum products and chemicals. Although steel supplies continue to fall short of demand, domestic output is increasing steadily. During the first six months nearly 7 per cent more ingot steel was produced than in the corresponding period last year. Output of the principal metals is also at a higher level than a year ago. In the first seven months copper production was 4 per cent greater than the same period of 1950 and nickel was up 10 per cent. The production of petroleum products has also gained markedly. In the first half of this year, total output was 16 per cent ahead of the corresponding period last year.

Although employment is less sensitive than production to any sudden change in the rate of industrial activity, the trend in recent months has followed a pattern similar to that of total industrial output. During the first five months, industrial employment showed steadily increasing gains over the corresponding months of 1950 from 7 per cent in January to 10 per cent in May. The June advance, however, was 8.6 per cent and in July was only 7.4 per cent. The month-to-month trend this year, however, has been generally upward, and considerable gains were shown in such defence industries as shipbuilding and aircraft. The number applying for jobs in employment service offices at the end of July was 17 per cent below that on the same date a year ago. Average weekly earnings in nine leading industries rose to more than $50 in July, a new high. This represented a gain of about $5.00 or more than 11 per cent over July 1950.

Retail Trade and Credit

Despite the continuing high level of labour income, retail trade has shown some striking changes in recent months. The total value of sales for the first quarter was nearly 20 per cent greater than the same period last year. In the same comparison, retail commodity prices rose by about 9 per cent so that roughly half the increase in value was due to a greater volume turnover. During the second quarter, the value of sales increased 12 per cent over 1950 while prices advanced about 13 per cent, thus reflecting a slight drop in volume. In July, this adverse trend was sharply accelerated. Total sales, at $828 million, were less than 5 per cent above the value recorded in July last year, although commodity prices had risen by nearly 15 per cent in the interval. This indicated a decline of about nine per cent in volume. Recessions in value of sales were recorded for department stores, motor vehicle dealers, coal and wood dealers, jewellery stores and furniture and appliance stores. Food store sales were up 13 per cent in value and thus represented a greater share of total sales, although price advances more than accounted for the increase. Preliminary figures for department store sales in August indicate no change in the trend of volume turnover. On a value basis they were unchanged from August last year.

Retail credit sales rose to nearly $700 million in the second quarter, a gain of 11 per cent over the same period last year. The proportion to total retail sales was 26.8 per cent compared with the first quarter figure of 29.3, the highest in recent years. The percentage of instalment sales, which are particularly affected by credit restrictions, dropped from 8 per cent in the first quarter to 7.1 per cent.

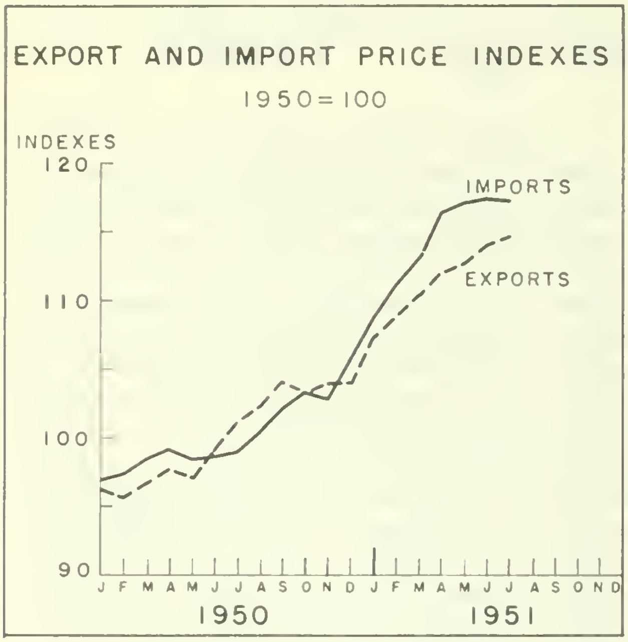
Review of Foreign Trade

The most notable development in Canada's foreign trade in the first half of 1951 has been the spectacular upsurge in imports. While the steadily rising level of prices in international trade has played a significant part in this increase the greater part represents an increased inflow of goods. Import prices in the half-year averaged some 16 per cent above the first half of 1950, while the volume of imports gained almost 25 per cent, resulting in a total value increase of 45 per cent.

Exports have also risen sharply above the level of 1950, although not as much as imports. In the first half of 1951 they rose by 22 per cent in value, but the major part of the increase was due to price. The volume of exports was almost 7 per cent above the first half of 1950. The first half comparison does not mean, however, that this rate will be maintained for the year. The measure of increase achieved this year over the export volume of the first half of 1950 is due in part to the fact that during the first quarter of last year exports were somewhat depressed by market readjustment problems. It should be noted that the trend of the volume of exports is still rising; in July, 1951, it was some 30 per cent above the volume of July, 1950, which represents the largest change from the same month of the previous year which has occurred in 1951.

As has been stated, the rise in the volume of imports since the beginning of the year has been much greater than that of exports. Since the Canadian economy is operating at or close to capacity, a rapid increase of exports in such a short time can take place only if domestic demand is curtailed. But because domestic utilization of output actually rose in the period, the extent of any sustained expansion of the volume of exports has been strictly limited. On the other hand, Canadian imports represent a relatively small part of the output of those countries from which they are largely drawn, and a sharp expansion in Canadian demand places little additional overall strain on their productive facilities. Expansion of the volume of Canadian imports in most lines has not been, up to the present time, severely restricted by supply limitations and has depended largely on Canadian effective demand.

The pressure of demand from abroad for Canadian exports and Canadian demand for imports has been great throughout the half-year. The outbreak of war in Korea added new demands in Canada to already heavy business investment expenditures, expenditures by consumers, and the requirements of industries likely to be affected by defence production. In addition to satisfying demands for goods for immediate use in production and consumption, imports were used to build inventories to recent high levels. Similar forces operated in other countries. The whole of this demand could not be met be existing productive facilities; the result was a sharp renewal of the general post-war price rise which had been halted in late 1948 and early 1949. From June to December, 1950, import prices rose 7 per cent and export prices almost 5 per cent in spite of the insulating effects of the appreciation of the Canadian dollar in October. From December, 1950, to June, 1951, a further rise of over 11 per cent in import prices and almost 10 per cent in export prices occurred. The slower rise in export prices led to some deterioration in the terms of trade, and contributed to the growing merchandise deficit. In the last few months, however, the gap between the two series seems to have closed somewhat (see chart).



Direction of Trade

The changed pattern of trade by countries established during 1950 was maintained during the first half of 1951, with relatively little further change. The United States took about 64 per cent of Canada's exports and supplied 70 per cent of imports for about the same proportion of trade as last year. The share of the United Kingdom in exports declined 2 per cent to 14.4 per cent, and for the first time in three years her share in imports was reduced, falling to 10.7 per cent from 12.9 per cent. However, the July figures show some increase in the United Kingdom's share of Canada's imports, and a parallel decrease in the share of the United States.

European countries accounted for a greater proportion of both exports and imports this year. The share of Latin America was little changed, and in trade with the Commonwealth exports were proportionately less and imports greater. A sharp increase in exports to Japan was largely responsible for the increased share of other countries in Canada's trade.

The balance of trade was sharply adverse in the first half of 1951, amounting to $339.8 million. On United States trade it amounted to $344.1 million. This was the highest value since the 1947 half-year peak of $488.0 million. Unlike 1947, however, trade with the rest of the world did not yield a heavy surplus in the first six months of this year. The shift in the trade pattern which occurred in 1950 eliminated the greater part of the bilateral imbalance in trade with other countries, and in the first half of 1951 the balances with the United Kingdom and the major trading areas became in each case less favourable, with the single exception of the "others" group. However, a heavy inflow of foreign capital prevented any sizable decline in Canada's reserves of gold and United States dollars.

The Commodity Pattern

There was little major change in the commodity pattern of trade in the first half of 1951. In exports, the wood products group accounted for 37 per cent of the half-year's exports as opposed to 34 per cent a year ago, and the animal products and miscellaneous commodities groups' shares were somewhat reduced. A sharp recovery in lumber exports to overseas countries (particularly the United Kingdom) together with slightly greater sales to the United States was the most interesting feature of the wood products increase. In the other groups, the sharp increase in asbestos exports was a noteworthy change, as was the gain in sales of all base metals except copper. Higher domestic consumption of copper, together with a somewhat unfavourable price in the United States during part of the period, led to lower exports of this metal. Wheat sales declined in value although more bushels were sold, the low grade of the 1950 crop depressing the average price received. Exports of most other major farm products increased in value.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 J	205.3	369	40.8^{r}	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.7^{r}	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.7^{r}	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.9^{r}	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.5^{r}	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.9^{r}	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.5^{r}	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.9^{p}	363	45.2	293	464	4,707	36.2	192.0^{r}	240.9^{r}	160.2^{r}	115.9^{r}
J	213.2^{p}		45.0		452	4,629	30.3	193.7	242.5	161.9	118.2

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Un-employed	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(6)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole-sale Sales
		Seeking Work(4)							Total	Depart-ment stores	
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	695	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	704	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	758	9,144	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	769	9,413^{r}	5,688	46,825	814.9	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	788	10,738^{r}	6,876	54,676	885.3	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5		10,999^{p}	6,609	36,588	899.6^{r}	69.5	343.7^{r}
J	..	..	..	83.9		10,651^{p}		48,029^{p}	828.1	54.5	335.5

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(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[1]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
J	167.5	245.2	212.0	246.8	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	. .	. .	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374		264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9									169.7	104.9

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341	123	153	251.7	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297			256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313	111	161	260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02^{r}	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151^{r}	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141^{r}	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281		182	314.3	121	118
M	146^{p}	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241		178^{p}	315.3^{r}	124	118
J		4,301*	308			215		152^{p}	316.2	125	119

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.9	23.2	34.9
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.4	22.6	35.5
M	222^{r}	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.6	23.4	36.4
A	223	234	278	199	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9	22.4	37.8
M	223	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.3^{r}	23.8^{r}	38.9^{r}
J	222	232	275^{r}	198^{r}	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	23.5	22.8	39.8
J	213^{p}	222^{p}	263^{p}	190^{p}	62.5	1.9	1,380				

	Personal Income⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
					Exports including re-exports⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 J	219.0	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	222.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	227.7	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	976	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	973	1,022	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284^{r}	1,100	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578^{r}	1,374	1,024	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8^{r}	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,351	1,018	19.2^{p}	301	365	173.9
J	251.1	181.8^{r}	185.2	1.601^{r}	1,293	930	19.2^{p}	301	353^{p}	171.7
J		179.5	185.5	1.598^{p}				308^{p}		

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA (4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371^{r}	9,847^{r}	10,284^{r}						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	**4,289**	737	582	−10	**5,598**
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	**13,169**	1,831	1,321	+61	**16,382**
1950p	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	**14,308**	2,001	1,471	+11	**17,791**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,598**
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	**16,382**
1950p	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	**17,791**

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	**109.3**	**118.4**	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	**107.8**
1950	**198.3**	**147.5**	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	**207.6**
1950 J	**205.3**	**147.6**	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	**215.3**
J	**198.5**	**146.1**	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	**206.9**
A	**190.5**	**136.2**	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	**199.0**
S	**204.5**	**153.3**	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	**214.4**
O	**210.7**	**158.8**	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	**221.7**
N	**210.6**	**162.1**	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	**221.0**
D	**209.2**	**154.6**	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	**219.6**
1951 J	**210.0**	**158.3**	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	**218.9**
F	**214.0**	**157.6**	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	**224.3**
M	**217.1**	**156.5**	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	**227.9**
A	**218.2**	**153.8**	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	**228.5**
M	**223.4**	**167.6r**	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	**231.9**
J	**218.9p**	**174.0**	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8r	**225.9p**
J	**213.2p**				102.4	142.5			281.6	**219.3p**

(1 Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4^{r}	203.1^{r}	181.3^{r}	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	193.2^{p}	204.4	178.8	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	282.7^{r}	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.7	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6^r	161.2	192.0	249.7^r	138.1^r	213.3^r	204.6
J				156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	128.9	211.3	201.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2^r	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	169.6						214.7^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	**241.2**	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 J	**254.0**	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	**240.1**	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	**225.6**	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	**250.5**	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	**263.5**	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	**262.6**	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	**263.1**	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	**269.8**	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	**276.4**	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	**280.3**	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	**278.5**	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	**282.4**	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	**276.6**[p]	207.2	254.2[r]	306.7	316.2	252.3	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	**264.1**[p]		253.5[p]		301.7				300.9	241.0

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	**194.4**
1950 J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	**207.4**
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	**206.1**
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	**200.1**
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	**195.5**
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	**191.8**
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	**192.0**
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	**201.0**
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	**211.3**
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	**210.3**
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	**216.0**
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	**229.2**
M	293.3[r]	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8[r]	368.5	297.6	258.9[r]	**236.2**
J	293.0[r]	168.8[r]	363.3[p]		723.0[r]	267.4	294.8	300.0	244.8	**226.8**
J	283.4[p]	157.7			461.9	264.4[p]	319.1			**227.5**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950(1)	1950			1951	
	Survey Averages				June 3(2)	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172	5,332
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,077	1,153	974	854	1,017
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	333	299	378	433	339
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	93	92	94	111	117
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	88	267	99	211	92
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	122	133	102	69	114
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	150	103	117	172	85
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. (2) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	691
1950 M	44	221	40	174	149	21	650
A	42	223	43	177	148	21	655
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	672
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	695
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	704
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	699
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	729
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	740
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	750
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	721
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741
M	57	264	45	198	168	25	758
A	55	270	53	203	161	27	769
M	60	273	58	208	163	26	788

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3^r	379.0^r	49.34^r	188.6^r	539.8^r	49.54^r	116.4^r	238.3^r	58.74^r
J	183.4	391.7	50.11	197.4	589.5	51.69	117.6	247.2	60.30

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.6^r	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0^r	429.0^r	50.90^r	240.9^r	537.6^r	54.20^r	160.2^r	350.1^r	47.67^r
J	193.7	438.8	51.62	242.5	550.1	55.09	161.9	358.0	48.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7[r]	43.00[r]	146.2[r]	301.5	35.35[r]	184.2[r]	428.6[r]	44.93[r]
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.7	287.5	35.05	186.9	448.9	46.37

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5[r]	423.9[r]	61.74[r]	245.6[r]	548.4[r]	56.34[r]	255.8[r]	547.4[r]	57.00[r]
J	191.9	461.7	64.65	246.2	557.5	55.75	257.9	559.5	57.79

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1[r]	55.22[r]	232.3[r]	454.6[r]	55.08[r]	182.7[r]	459.3[r]	47.15[r]
J	333.3	759.0	55.68	234.7	463.3	55.56	190.0	492.9	48.65

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2[r]	827.8[r]	50.23[r]	176.5[r]	331.2[r]	53.72[r]	190.9[r]	359.2[r]	55.57
J	414.5	893.7	52.09	183.3	346.4	54.12	193.7	368.0	56.10

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 J	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4[r]	42.77[r]	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9[r]	350.4[r]	31.77[r]
J	173.6	346.1	43.54	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.5	363.7	31.65

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4[r]	293.7[r]	42.15[r]	171.6[r]	357.2[r]	42.09[r]
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.3	303.1	43.53	176.2	378.6	43.44

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9[r]	372.0[r]	47.16[r]	191.9[r]	402.3[r]	51.34[r]	172.6[r]	324.7[r]	48.42[r]
J	170.7	381.4	47.56	194.7	415.8	52.29	177.5	338.7	49.12

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8[r]	288.1[r]	46.62[r]	202.5[r]	395.9[r]	49.74[r]	192.3[r]	390.9[r]	52.82[r]
J	155.4	298.3	46.52	208.3	415.9	50.79	196.3	405.1	53.63

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6^{r}	329.6^{r}	38.87^{r}	174.6^{r}	361.5^{r}	47.31^{r}	152.0^{r}	333.0^{r}	40.77^{r}
J	201.3	343.6	39.98	176.1	367.5	47.70	154.6	338.2	40.72

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2^{r}	401.8^{r}	51.37^{r}	190.4^{r}	372.6^{r}	45.32^{r}	208.6^{r}	468.8^{r}	54.45^{r}
J	197.5	410.9	52.20	193.5	384.2	45.99	211.7	482.4	55.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3^{r}	493.1^{r}	57.97^{r}	172.5^{r}	319.4^{r}	45.18^{r}	204.8^{r}	403.9^{r}	49.41^{r}
J	236.2	478.8	56.53	175.2	332.7	46.33	208.0	422.2	50.87

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 J	**120.1**	119.7	130.5	**103.5**	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5**	130.2	136.3	**112.8**	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	**131.5**^{r}	131.6	137.6	**114.1**	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	**131.6**^{r}	132.0	137.3^{r}	**115.9**^{r}	123.8^{r}	107.2	100.4	128.0^{r}	110.5	123.5	86.2^{r}
J	**132.9**	133.5	138.7	**118.2**	126.7	108.9	99.8	127.9	114.6	122.7	86.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0[r]	112.0[r]	96.8	128.2	136.7[r]	132.9	128.8[r]	137.7[r]
J	97.3	99.9	86.9	105.8	112.5	97.2	133.4	142.5	133.2	130.8	138.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	**104.5**	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	**103.9**	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1[r]	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0[r]	121.9	146.9	122.3[r]	128.2[r]	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.1**[r]	125.9[r]
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	126.3	129.9	116.3	149.6	118.0	**117.5**	127.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0[r]	44.3	38.0[r]	41.9[r]	42.1	41.6	42.3[r]	41.4	37.7[r]	41.8[r]	37.1
J	43.5	44.0	40.6	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.0	41.1	35 8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7[r]	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7[r]	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6[r]	38.7[r]
J	42.2	47.2	40.3	42.4	40.9	42.6	40.9	44.9	42.5	40.6	39.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.3^r	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.1^r	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

									Employment Offices(1)	
	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4^{r}	0.9
1950 J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4^{r}	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	—	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	—	2.1

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1^{r}	0.5^{r}	2.4^{r}	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5^{r}	1.6^{r}	2.8^{r}	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	66.0	—	2.5	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	49.2	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	315.5	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 J	388.1	185.2	182.9	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	**157.7**	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 J	210.6	**151.4**	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	**151.9**	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	**156.3**	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5
S	210.6	**167.4**	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	**169.9**	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	**170.8**	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	**173.0**	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	**179.7**	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	**183.1**	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	**184.8**	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	**187.5**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	**188.0**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**189.1**	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**190.2**	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2

TABLE **19**

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.0^{r}
1950 J	214.6	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4	243.4	197.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.1^{r}
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.0^{r}
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	255.9^{r}
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.4^{r}
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.1^{r}
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	255.7^{r}
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.9
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	279.4^{r}
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	287.5
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J								2,524	27		

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690[r]	8,145[r]	7,589[r]	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,320	3,161[r]
A	9,738[r]	7,585[r]	6,956[r]	6,417[r]	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897[r]	3,853[r]
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,242	2,039	10,161	5,316

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615[r]	2,607[r]	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005[r]	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0^{r}	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6^{r}	20.3	27.9^{r}	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 J	40.8^{r}	39.7	42.8	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.7^{r}	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.8^{r}	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.7^{r}	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.9^{r}	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5^{r}	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7^{r}	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9^{r}	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8^{r}	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5^{r}	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	21.8	18.5	12.9	11.6

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,935^{r}	987
1950 J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	2,056^{r}	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,351^{r}	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,315^{r}	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,207^{r}	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,495^{r}	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,960^{r}	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,936^{r}	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.2	69.9	36.5	27.2		715.4		324		1,518

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	306^{r}	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7^{r}	33.4	38.2^{r}
1949 J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1.653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3^{r}
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9^{r}
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5^{r}
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2^{r}
M	71.8	73.9	276^{r}	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6^{r}
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6^{r}	36.4	41.0^{r}
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8^{r}
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	41.3^{r}
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6^{r}
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7^{r}	42.2	35.7^{r}
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6^{r}	43.2	41.5^{r}
D	76.2^{r}	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5^{r}	32.4	44.8^{r}
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1^{r}
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3^{r}
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0^{r}
A	86.8	89.0	219	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4^{r}
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2^{r}
J	83.0	79.8	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1^{r}
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589		46.6	45.4

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES(2)								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable					
	Inventories								Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 M	134.6	142.5	152.8	129.0	132.8	111.6	123.3	146.7	157.6	132.1
J	136.2	144.5	155.1	136.6	132.1	110.5	124.3	152.0	150.6	134.4
J	138.5	146.0	156.7	134.0	131.4	110.3	129.1	161.7	153.7	131.6
A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	150.7	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	115.4	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	156.7	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	151.5	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	159.3	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	133.9	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.0	172.4	168.3	174.2	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8^{r}	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5^{r}	184.7^{r}	176.0^{r}	193.6^{r}	198.2^{r}	144.2^{r}	165.7^{r}	222.5^{r}	171.1^{r}	169.3^{r}
J	183.2	188.8	182.1	194.9	202.4	149.5	174.4	234.3	159.9	166.0

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3^{r}	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	144.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0^{r}	221.6^{r}	163.8^{r}	208.8^{r}	101.8	202.8	99.7^{r}	204.9^{r}	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	133.1	193.6	85.4	221.9	91.7	208.7	198.7	181.3

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(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries. (2) Series revised to allow for final revision of 1949 annual inventory data.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY(1)		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	110.6^{r}	124.1	126.5^{r}	190.0	134.7^{r}	274.9^{r}	67.4^{r}
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	129.2^{r}	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7^{r}	94.8
1950 J	196.4	131.5	161.9	124.2^{r}	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	314.6^{r}	90.4^{r}
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	125.4^{r}	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	126.7^{r}	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	127.1^{r}	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	130.3^{r}	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	137.9^{r}	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	129.2^{r}	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	141.7^{r}	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.2^{r}	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	157.1^{r}	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	196.7	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.3	174.3^{r}	213.0	196.2	212.1^{r}	132.4^{r}	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	171.8	177.6	176.2	202.1	197.6	142.3	1,132.4	138.8

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES(2)		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5^{r}	106.3^{r}	134.0	132.5	111.2^{r}	125.8^{r}	120.5^{r}	158.8^{r}
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3^{r}	136.6^{r}	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4^{r}
1950 J	151.2	129.4	146.4^{r}	117.0^{r}	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	109.4	121.8^{r}	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	131.0	122.2^{r}	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5^{r}	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0^{r}	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5^{r}	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6^{r}	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4^{r}
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4^{r}	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3^{r}	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6^{r}	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4^{r}	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2^{r}	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7^{r}	184.9^{r}	180.3^{r}	175.6^{r}	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	124.2	187.2	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4

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(1) Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. (2) Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7		714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4		781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J.	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J		12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.15	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months(4)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	2,099r	10,932
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J		28,106	13,995					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 J	695.5	405.0	281.2	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	687.1	403.6^{r}	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	3.1	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	3.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	260.6	143.4	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	264.8	150.1	2.0	416.9
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.3	263.3	145.5	2.1	410.9
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.1	280.8	161.6	3.1	445.5
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.2	6.6	260.6	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	265.4	2.1	263.3	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	283.9	3.1	280.8	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.4	283.6	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3								

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
				Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production(1)		Production(1)			Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12	2.89	35.23	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02			24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 J	33.98	35.17	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	27.74^{r}	28.36^{r}	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93^{r}	19.58	17.04^{r}	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85		0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22		1.59

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set (7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J									1.6			

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029^{p}	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	130	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,171^{r}	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531	3,530	681	3,953	6,908^{r}
A	93,102	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,392	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,813	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	54,965	5,306	3,838	8,847	9,632
J	80,569	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,495	2,936	2,154	7,854	8,421
J	88,194	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,138	6,186	2,230	7,381	7,699

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,441^{r}	593	6,449	22,388	4,508	3,502^{r}	2,390^{r}	7,275	16,443^{r}	10,239	383
A	55,897	1,415	12,427	27,218	9,950	4,887	4,600	9,743	11,198	11,057	608
M	58,420	1,445	12,145	30,202	9,775	4,853	5,691	13,462	16,045	15,779	416
J	45,723	1,702	9,162	22,452	7,988	4,419	4,841	5,931	11,521	12,128	424
J	38,205	938	8,014	19,763	6,299	3,192	4,798	6,502	18,424	19,928	335

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85r	23.49r	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71r	25.06r	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.70r	24.88r	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.72	25.42	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J							216	118	147	4.75	24.19

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 J	1,848	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9r	17.3	1,796r	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.2	20.1	2,165	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589					318.6					

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.49	72.89	35.47	13.96	23.47	56.84	8.38	3.97	40.81	224.74

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.11	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.09	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1949									
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.02	9.93	10.12	77.65	190.70	38.74	52.15	72.15	20.05

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70	36.62	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27r	62.21
J			36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A			34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.00	41.00	

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(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries⁽²⁾			Selected Types		
	Total value⁽¹⁾	Total quantity⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec⁽¹⁾	British Columbia⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period⁽³⁾
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 J	8,168ʳ	130.7ʳ	111.9ʳ	18.7ʳ	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,693ʳ	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports⁽¹⁾	Production⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.80ʳ	
1950 J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.59	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.99ʳ	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.10ʳ	0.18
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04ʳ	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29ʳ	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.13	0.25
M	83.7	2.11	1.51	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	0.97	7.38	3.32ʳ	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	1.19	6.27	2.37	6.17					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20 86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24 16
1950	10.65	41 68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56^r	3.11	3.04	9.58^r	6.92^r	14.15^r	14.26^r	5 60^r	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.22	4.83	14.30	20.73	4.42	30.06

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8 94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12^r	22.91^r	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	23.98
1950											
2nd qtr.	5.47^r	25.21^r	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.60^r	19.02^r	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	11.10^r	27.08^r	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06^r	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11^r	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	24.61

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	**126.7**	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	**140.6**	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	**115.6**	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	**149.7**	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	**123.1**	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	**214.1**	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	**219.3**	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	**156.7**	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28 7	131.8	55.8	6.8	**62.6**	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35 6	93.4	60.0	9.0	**69.0**	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	**78.9**	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	**67.0**	22 8	72 8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	**112.4**	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	**116.3**	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	**98.4**	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores (2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9	125.2	15.3	39.1	75.2	13.2	166.6	45.0	41.4	8.5	40.2
M	885.3	135.9	16.6	49.3	76.6	15.9	160.9	53.8	45.4	10.0	50.9
J	899.6^{r}	148.7^{r}	17.4^{r}	49.5^{r}	69.5	16.6	152.3^{r}	56.3^{r}	48.6^{r}	10.8	51.3^{r}
J	828.1	136.3	15.9	48.7	54.5	14.8	140.2	56.4	38.0	8.0	48.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2
A	13.2	15.7	25.9	11.4	16.7	4.7	57.1	187.8	313.3	163.6	93.3
M	12.8	12.5	29.7	10.7	17.8	4.8	60.9	204.2	334.9	187.9	97.5
J	13.0	10.2^{r}	30.1^{r}	12.3^{r}	18.1^{r}	5.6^{r}	61.6^{r}	206.2^{r}	347.6^{r}	185.0	99.2^{r}
J	11.4	9.6	32.8	12.5	16.6	5.0	57.9	183.8	322.0	171.7	92.7

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 M	73.7^{r}	189.0	21.9	..	8.5	..	4.6	..	4.4	..	14.5	..
J	69.3^{r}	178.3	19.8	..	8.8	..	4.3	..	4.2	..	12.7	..
J	54.8^{r}	180.7	13.1	..	5.8	..	4.4	..	3.7	..	11.9	..
A	61.4^{r}	192.6		..		..		..		..		..
S	78.3	186.7		..		..		..		..		..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2^{r}	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5		13.6		6.0		4.5		3.7		10.2	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1		3.4		2.9		1.1		2.3		12.8	

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3^{r}	1,528.5^{r}	70.7^{r}	632.8^{r}	29.3^{r}	172.4^{r}	8.0	460.4^{r}	21.3^{r}	491.9^{r}	143.2^{r}	348.7^{r}
2nd qtr.	2,605.2	1,907.1	73.2	698.1	26.8	184.9	7.1	513.2	19.7	484.2	127.0	357.2

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7^{r}	98.9	21.3^{r}	26.4^{r}	69.9^{r}	41.1^{r}	65.3^{r}	410.8^{r}	189.5^{r}	76.5^{r}
2nd qtr.	221.3	63.0	66.6	135.9	25.7	26.8	77.2	43.5	66.9	484.1	199.8	76.2

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	**306.7**	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 J	**326.4**	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	**314.1**	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	**368.9**	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	**351.5**	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	**339.4**	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	**326.9**	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	**282.4**	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	**308.6**	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	**303.1**	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	**333.6**	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	**340.9**	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	**361.7**	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	**343.7^{r}**	505.3^{r}	315.9^{r}	203.3	236.5^{r}	197.6^{r}	322.7	339.7^{r}	474.2^{r}	436.3^{r}
J	**335.5**	474.0	330.3	156.3	207.4	154.4	337.4	321.5	421.7	435.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines(3) and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(4) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.1	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.8	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	312.5
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	374.5

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. (4) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanu-factured	Manu-factured			Raw and unmanu-factured	Manu-factured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63^{r}	6.22^{r}	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41^{r}	5.88^{r}	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(2)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	**62.59**
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	**290.20**
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	**282.46**
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	**259.48**
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	**393.04**
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	**405.07**
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	**360.42**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47		100.65		73.93		5.42		1.94	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.41	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.18	16.14
J	8.16		273.81		201.93		16.35		41.42	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 J	9.3	15.5	− 8.4	15.0	237.9	31.1	3.0	−3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5r	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J					489.1					

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 A	447	838	2,362	1,280	1,082	691	1,671	1,150	34.7	382
M	846	1,593	3,781	2,050	1,731	2,022	1,759	3,609	39.4	874
J	857	1,737	4,103	2,006	2,098	2,365	1,739	3,761	47.3	511
J	662	1,586	4,378	1,797	2,582	2,427	1,952	3,629	46.3	520
A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981		
M	881	1,434	3,645	1,999	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4)Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 J	331.2	32.3	1.6	8.6	6.2	18.0	17.9	24.5	6.6	19.6
A	275.0^{r}	26.6^{r}	1.6	7.0	5.5^{r}	13.8^{r}	15.1^{r}	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5^{r}	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.7	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 J	24.4	25.7	22.6	7.4	7.6	9.8	1.4	24.7	72.1	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.1^{r}	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.3^{r}	55.8^{r}	127.6^{r}
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.4	69.5	147.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	213
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	225^{r}
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A		580.4		115.0	185.7	143.0		62.8	2,458

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	25.0	5.5	2,100	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6

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[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675			*468*		213		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	28.5	21.3	33.6	21.3	122.6	78.7
Excise Duties	18.3	20.1	14.0	16.5	67.4	71.9
Excise Taxes	79.7	46.4	89.9	52.9	269.2	164.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	152.3	86.3	172.7	115.8	671.0	449.2
Postal Revenue	8.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	29.5	25.5
Sundry	7.9	12.5	15.5	10.6	35.8	34.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	294.6	193.2	332.6	223.1	1,195.4	823.7
Special Receipts	0.8	1.8	3.6	4.5	7.6	38.1
Total Revenues	**295.4**	**195.0**	**336.3**	**227.6**	**1,203.0**	**861.8**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.7	4.7	6.7	11.2	17.5	21.7
Citizenship & Immigration	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	8.3	6.8
Defence Production	1.3	—	2.8	—	4.9	—
External Affairs	0.7	0.9	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.0
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	5.9	5.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest and Other Debt Charges	29.1	31.3	26.3	20.8	95.7	95.9
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	28.3	21.1	9.3	9.3	40.5	33.3
Fisheries	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.0
Justice	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.3	3.7
Labour	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	17.0	16.5
Legislation	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.8
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.3	5.8	5.2
National Defence	82.3	35.9	98.9	31.1	278.4	117.8
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.0
Family Allowances	26.4	25.6	26.5	25.6	105.5	101.9
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	23.7	22.7	23.7	22.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.0
National Research Council	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.3
National Revenue	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.1	15.3
Post Office	7.7	6.8	7.4	6.7	26.1	23.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
Public Works	6.7	5.7	6.7	6.4	19.0	17.1
Resources and Development	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.3	4.8

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	7.1	5.1
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Trade and Commerce	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.8	6.7	5.6
Transport	6.3	4.5	8.3	7.4	22.3	18.4
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.1
Treatment Services	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	11.3	10.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.6	39.9	39.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.0	5.1	8.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.9
Other Departments	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.5	2.5	5.7
Total Expenditures	234.4	176.3	263.7	187.7	794.0	609.0
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	61.0	18.7	72.5	39.9	409.0	252.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1) Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	6.0	—	13.0	—	19.0	−0.5
Miscellaneous	9.1	8.3	4.4	2.7	27.0	29.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	15.1	8.3	17.4	2.7	46.0	28.9
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	10.0	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−14.0	−9.6	—	—	−14.0	−9.6
Other Governments	0.3	−5.7	−2.4	—	−6.3	−8.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−13.7	−5.3	−2.4	—	−20.3	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.0	4.5
Miscellaneous	0.2	−0.2	−2.6	−2.6	−2.4	−2.8
Total Other Loans and Investments	−12.6	−4.3	−3.7	−0.8	−18.7	3.7
Total Working Capital Advances	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.9	22.3	5.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	6.6	7.9	18.0	5.8	49.6	37.8

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	**20.55**	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	**20.21**	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	**18.34**	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	**17.18**	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	**18.99**	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	**18.50**	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	**20.46**	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 2nd	**21.07**	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	**19.93**	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	**21.55**	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues		Retire-ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire-ments(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	140r	+314r	+391r	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	26r	+103r	+157r	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	37r	+ 81r	+ 26r	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	33r	+ 29r	+ 64r	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	43r	+102r	+144r	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	27r	60r	88r	1	22r	+ 67r	− 63r	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	30	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 94	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 M	103	45	21	37	2,071	165	1,206	238	159	278
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23 Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

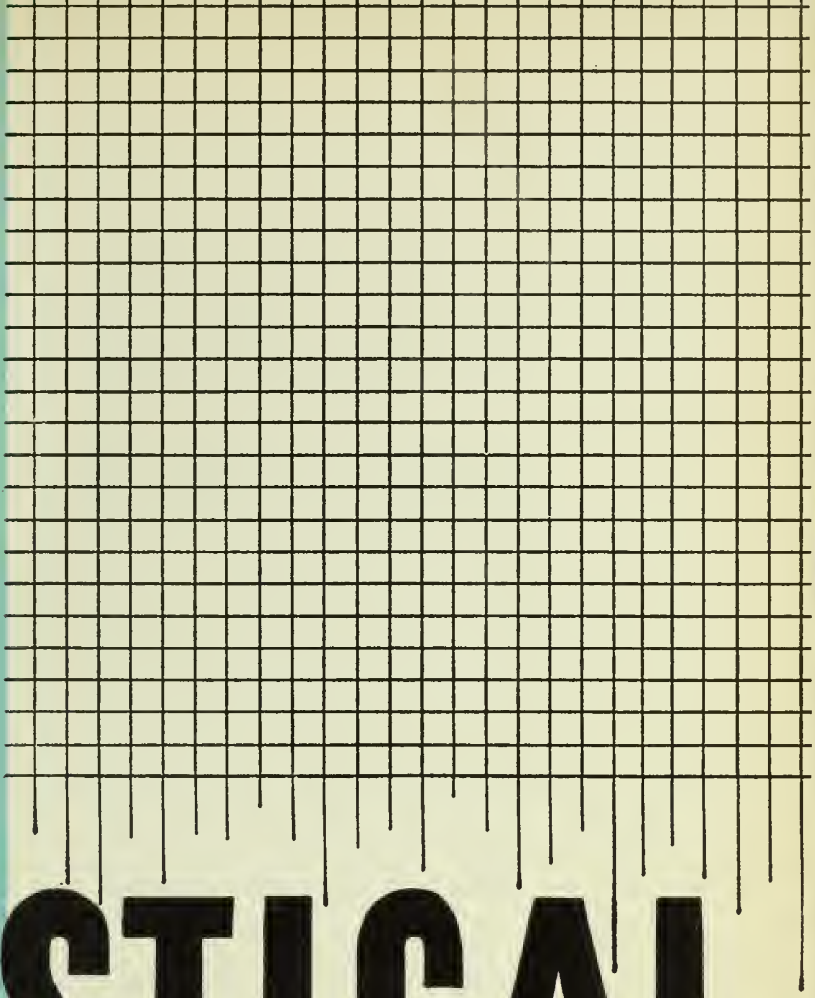
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97^{r}	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.38	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9^{r}	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01^{r}	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39			29.2	11.66
A			25.10			1,581					
S			48.66								

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1951

LIBR
UNIVERSITY OF TO

VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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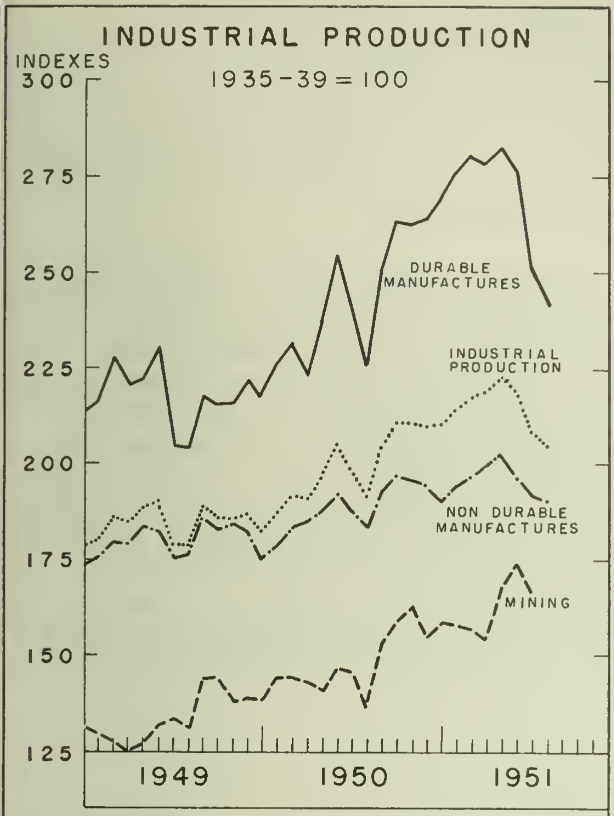
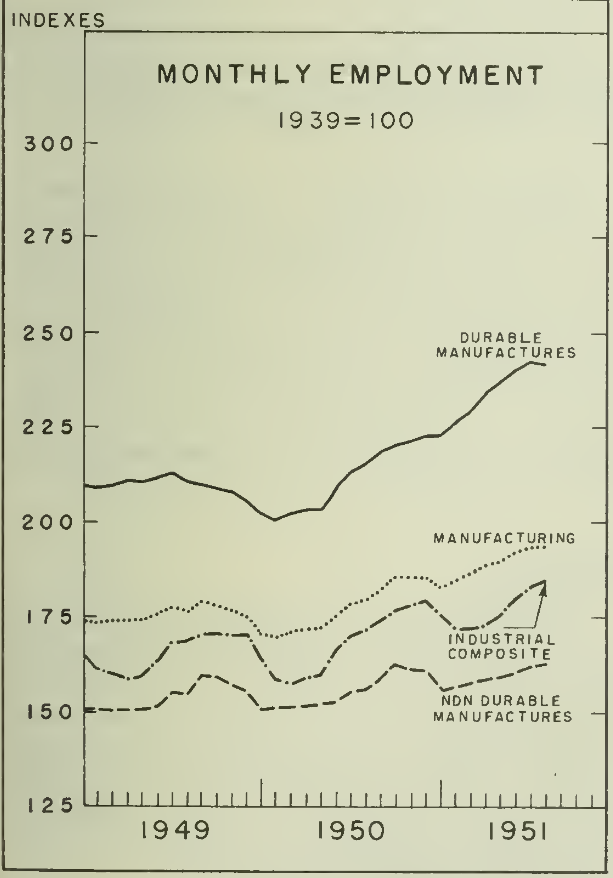
Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.





Statistical Trends

Instead of the usual analysis on Current Economic Conditions a number of charts are presented in this issue, together with brief descriptions of the movement of figures in some of the main tables of the Review.

Industrial Production

The index of industrial production stood at 204.3 in August this year, representing a gain of more than 7 per cent over the figure of 190.5 a year ago. The drop in the index during July and August from the preceding months may be partly attributed to seasonal plant shutdowns, for which no compensation is as yet incorporated in the seasonal adjustments.

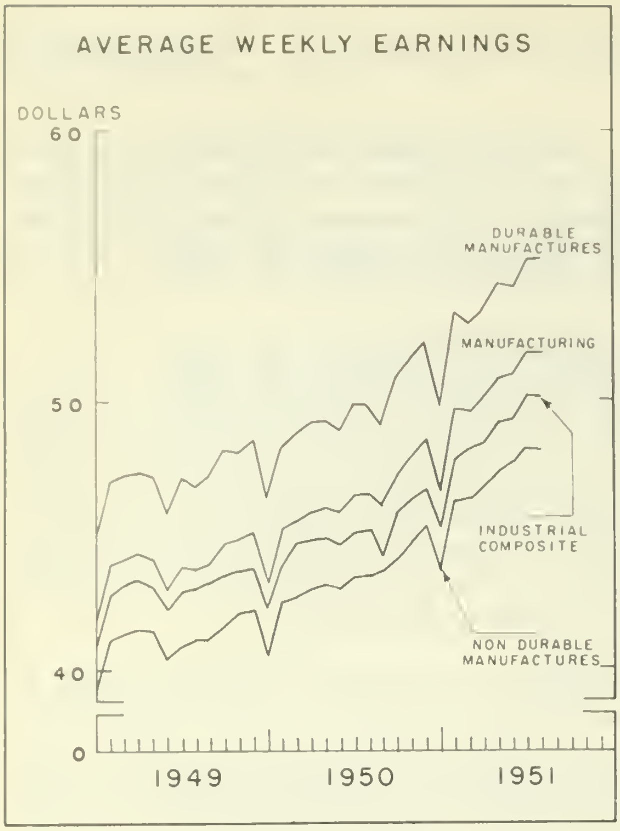
During the last three months, the volume of manufacturing production averaged more than 4 per cent above the level of the corresponding period last year. This compares with an average gain of about 14 per cent in the first five months of the year. Durable manufactures in August showed an increase of 7 per cent over August 1950, and non-durables nearly 4 per cent. The mining index for July (latest available) at 166.0 was well above that of the same month last year, and was only exceeded this year by the June record of 174.0 and the May index of 167.6 (see Table 16 and chart).

Labour

Employment.— Since employment figures are not affected by holiday plant shutdowns (persons on vacation being included as employed), they exhibit a somewhat different movement than the production figures during the months of July and August.

Employment in nine leading industries showed a moderate gain at the first of August, the industrial composite moving up to 184.3 from 183.6 in July, to continue an unbroken advance since March. The indexes for mining, construction, transportation, finance, public utilities and services recorded gains over July, while employment fell off in forestry and trade.

Manufacturing employment was unchanged from the previous month, and about 8 per cent



higher than in August 1950. Employment in durable goods industries rose 12 per cent over August last year and that in non-durables advanced 4 per cent during the same period (see Table 9 and chart).

Payrolls and Weekly Earnings. – Aggregate payrolls rose slightly at the first of August to a new peak of 393.8 from 392.5 a month earlier, reflecting the fractional increase in total employment. Payroll indexes showed no change in manufacturing and increased in all other groups except for a slight drop in trade. Average weekly salaries and wages however, showed a small decline (to $50.14 from $50.17). Weekly earnings were unchanged in manufacturing and finance, lower in forestry and service, and higher in all other fields (see Table 9 and chart).

Labour Income. – The estimated total of salaries, wages and supplementary labour income amounted to $825 million in June, up from $791 million in May and $695 million in June, 1950. The aggregate for the half-year rose to $4,628 million compared to $3,952 million last year, a gain of 17 per cent (Table 8).

Prices

Retail Prices. – The cost-of-living index rose from 188.9 at August 1 to 189.8 at September 1, all groups except food registering increases. The food index declined slightly to 251.1 from 251.4. The index of retail prices of commodities advanced a half-point from 221.1 to 221.6 (see Table 17 and chart).

Wholesale Prices. – The general index of wholesale prices moved downward from 244.2 in July to 241.5 in August. This is the lowest level since February but 12 per cent higher than the index of 215.7 for August last year. The indexes for iron and its products and for non-metallic minerals and their products advanced, while those for the other six commodity groups declined (Table 18). Wholesale prices of raw and partly manufactured goods, fully and chiefly manufactured goods, industrial materials, and farm products declined, while those of general and residential building materials advanced (see Table 19 and chart).

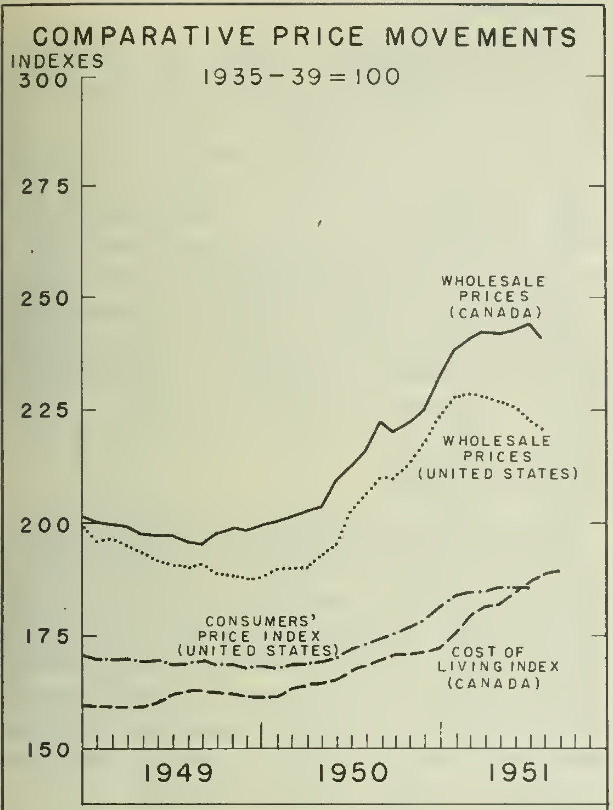
Fuel and Power

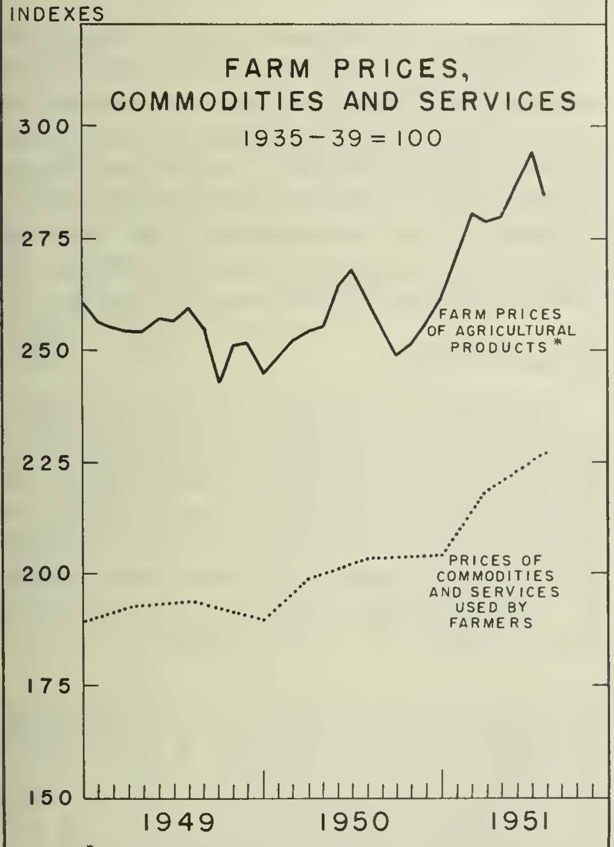
Electric Power. – Total consumption of electric energy was slightly higher in August than July, but was substantially above August 1950, with gains in every province (Table 20).

Petroleum and Gas. – Producers' shipments of domestic crude petroleum increased in July to a new peak of 4,936,000 barrels from the previous high figure of 4,757,000 barrels in June, while imports also rose to 8,510,000 barrels from 6,697,000 in June, exceeding by a million barrels the next highest month this year. Sales of both natural and manufactured gas in July declined seasonally from the previous months but were higher than last year (Table 22).

Mining

Among the metals, production of copper, iron ore, nickel and zinc increased in July over the corresponding month of 1950, while gold continued to decline and silver output was lower after a marked June gain (Table 24). Among the non-metallic minerals, asbestos shipments in August were again sharply higher than last year, and there were substantial increases in shipments of gypsum and cement (Table 25).





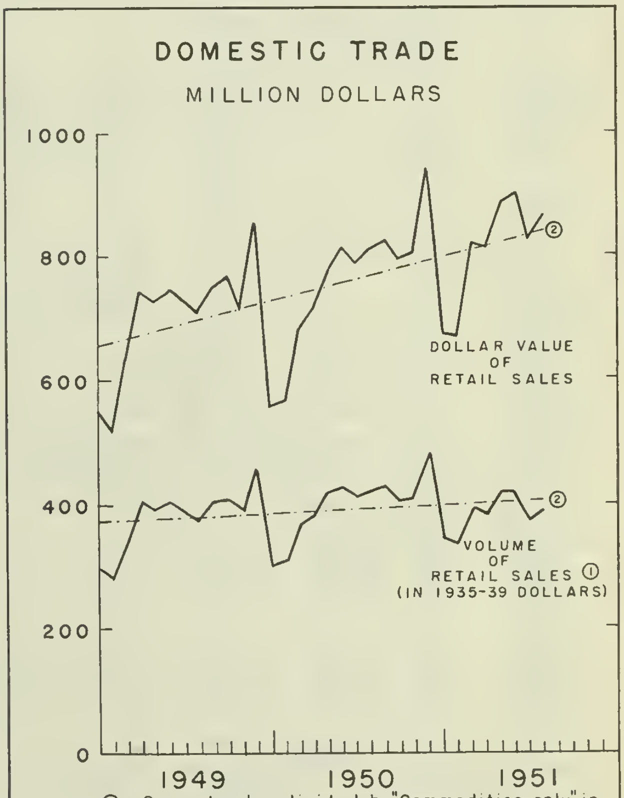
* Includes advance payments only for wheat, oats and barley in Prairie Provinces, Aug. 1950 to date.

Manufacturing

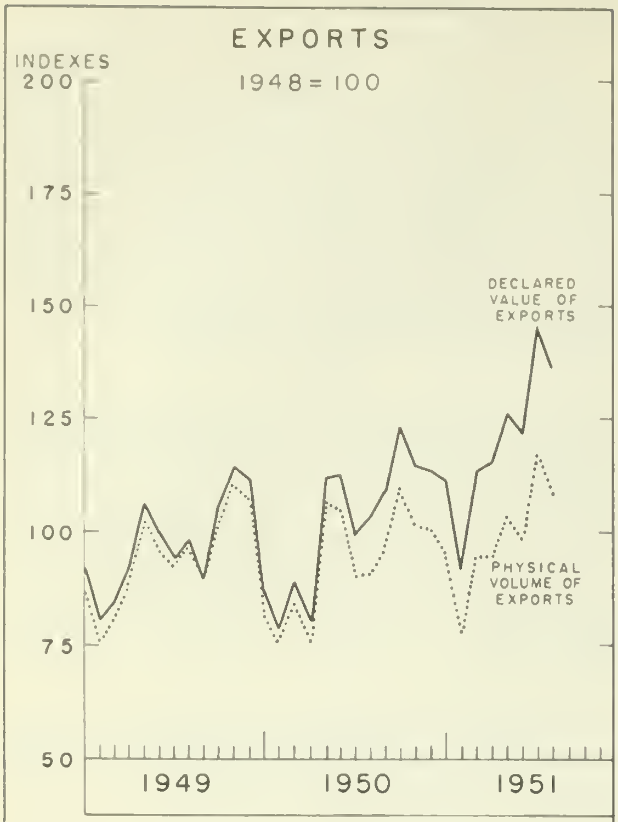
Inventories.— The value of inventories continued to rise during August, the index for all industries advancing to 185.8 from 182.8 at the end of July, for the twelfth consecutive increase. The index for consumers' goods advanced fractionally to 189.2, while the producers' materials index increased to 181.8 from 174.6, the capital goods index to 154.0 from 150.2, and the construction materials index to 240.9 from 229.6, all being at new high levels (Table 26).

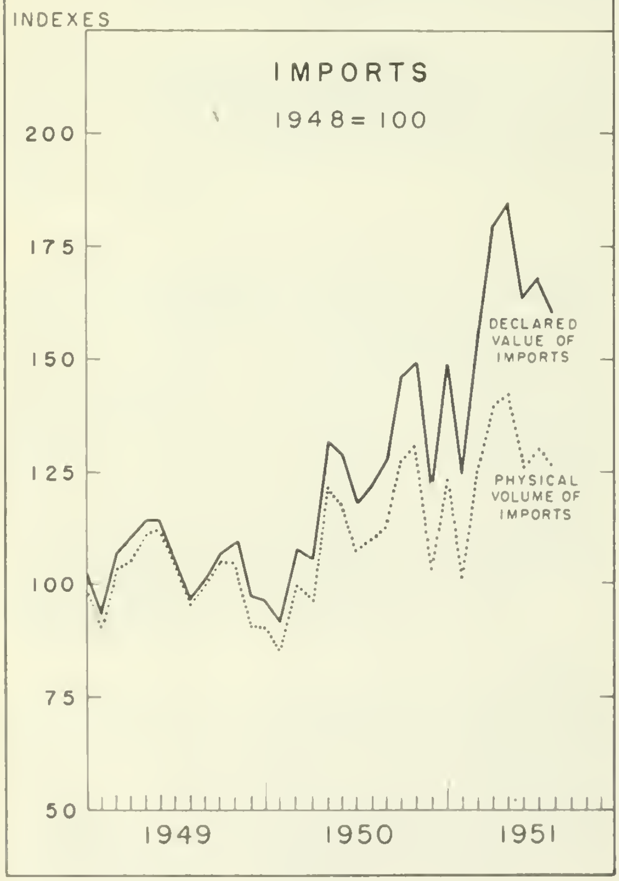
Commodities.— Releases of cigarettes and cigars for consumption in Canada declined in August for the third successive month, and were considerably below the August 1950 levels; on the other hand, releases of cut tobacco rose during the same periods. Production of beer and new spirits was higher in August than a year ago. Stocks of distilled liquor also increased (Table 27).

Production of pig iron, ferro-alloys and steel ingots and castings increased in August over the same month last year (Table 33).



①—Current value divided by "Commodities only" in Cost of Living Index
②—Three year trend fitted by least squares





Agriculture

Farm Cash Income. – Total cash income of Canadian farm operators (Newfoundland excluded) amounted to an estimated $767,760,000 in the second quarter this year as against $475,970,000 in the corresponding 1950 quarter. This very large increase was a result of adjustment payments of $165 million for wheat (including a special payment of $65 million) and record levels of prices for livestock. In addition, large stocks of grain which had been held on farms after the very late harvest of last year were moved and sold in this quarter (Table 39).

Domestic Trade

Retail. – Total retail sales in August amounted to an estimated $864 million compared with $830 million in July and $810 million in August 1950, overall increases over last year being recorded for all main economic areas except British Columbia. The volume of Canadian retail sales during recent months, however, has been somewhat lower than that recorded in the corresponding periods of 1950 (see chart).

Wholesale. – Wholesale sales showed the usual sharp upswing in August over July and June but were below the level of August last year, the general index standing at 361.9 compared with 368.9. Indexes were up over a year earlier for drugs, footwear, fruits and vegetables, and tobacco and confectionery, and down for automobile parts and equipment, clothing, dry goods, groceries, and hardware (Table 48).

External Trade

Total value of Canada's domestic exports in August was $349,800,000, which compares with the record value of $374,500,000 for July and $257,100,000 for August last year. Exports were up in value over last year to the United Kingdom, the other Commonwealth countries taken together, the United States, Latin America and Europe (see Tables 49 and 51 and chart).

Total imports in August were down in value from the four preceding months at $357,500,000, but sharply above last year's August total of $267,300,000. As with domestic exports, there were increases in the value of purchases from all main areas (figures released after Table 50 closed).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 J	198.5	368	42.7	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.7	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.9	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8^{r}	363	45.2	293	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0^{p}	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9^{r}	242.9^{r}	162.1^{r}	118.3^{r}
A	204.3^{p}		45.3		485	4,596	21.8	193.9	242.0	162.7	119.1

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Paid Workers and Un-employed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted (6)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Total	Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 J	..	..	..	92.5	704	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	759^{r}	9,144	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	771^{r}	9,413	5,688	46,825	814.9	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	791^{r}	10,738	6,876	54,676	885.3	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	825^{r}	10,999	6,609	36,588	899.6	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9		10,651	4,926	48,029	829.6^{r}	54.5	328.9^{r}
A				80.9		10,567	7,183	33,135^{p}	863.8	61.5	361.9

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350		221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8									179.8	105.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308			253.3	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118
M	143^{r}	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	149^{p}	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.5^{r}	125	119
J		3,940	256			210		170^{p}	315.6	126	120

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.9	23.2	34.9
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.4	22.6	35.5
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.6	23.4	36.4
A	223	234	279^{r}	198^{r}	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9	22.4	37.8
M	223	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.3	23.8	38.9
J	222	232	275	197^{r}	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	23.2^{r}	22.8	40.0^{r}
J	213	222^{p}	263^{p}	190^{p}	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.0	21.6	40.4
A	218^{p}	228^{p}	270^{p}	194^{p}	62.6	1.6	1,263				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 J	222.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	709^{r}	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	227.7	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	976	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	973	1,022	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,100	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,374	1,024	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,351	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9
J	251.0^{r}	181.8	185.2	1.601	1,293	930	19.3^{r}	302^{r}	353	171.7
J	251.6	179.5	185.5	1.602^{r}	1,186	893	19.1	309^{r}	353^{p}	172.8
A		178.0	185.5	1.602^{p}				316^{p}		181.5

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950p	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment					
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Inventories	Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	16,382
1950p	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.5	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8r	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0p	166.0	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	281.6	213.4p
A	204.3p				103.2	143.6			297.8	209.2p

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	**108.0**	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	**187.9**	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 J	**187.5**	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	**183.6**	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	**193.3**	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	**197.4**	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	**196.7**	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	**194.2**	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	**189.3**	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	**193.9**	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	**197.4**	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	**199.3**	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	**202.5**	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	**196.4**	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	**191.6**[p]	204.7[r]	179.1[r]	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	**190.4**[p]	211.5	187.3	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7[r]	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9[r]	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0^{r}	211.3	201.1
A				150.8	110.9	172.5	234.9	127.2	213.5	204.4

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2^{r}	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0^{r}	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.0						205.1^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	**241.2**	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 J	**240.1**	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	**225.6**	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	**250.5**	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	**263.5**	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	**262.6**	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	**263.1**	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	**269.8**	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	**276.4**	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	**280.3**	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	**278.5**	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	**282.4**	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	**276.5**^{r}	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4^{r}	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	**250.9**^{p}	176.6	237.3^{r}	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	**241.4**^{p}				291.6	233.1			256.4	161.3

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	**194.4**
1950 J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	**206.1**
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	**200.1**
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	**195.5**
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	**191.8**
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	**192.0**
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	**201.0**
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	**211.3**
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	**210.3**
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	**216.0**
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	**229.2**
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	**236.2**
J	292.8^{r}	168.8	362.3^{r}	300.4	723.0	267.3^{r}	294.8	300.0	244.1^{r}	**266.8**
J	269.9^{r}	157.7	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2^{r}	319.1	268.5	230.6	**227.5**
A	264.6^{p}	160.7^{p}			476.4^{p}	252.1^{p}	309.5			**219.5**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950			1951	
	Survey Averages				June 3[2]	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172	5,332
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,077	1,153	974	854	1,017
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	333	299	378	433	339
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	93	92	94	111	117
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	88	267	99	211	92
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	122	133	102	69	114
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	150	103	117	172	85
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. (2) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	**224**
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	**691**
1950 A	42	223	43	177	148	21	**655**
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	**672**
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	**695**
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	**704**
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	**699**
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	**729**
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	**740**
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	**750**
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	**721**
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	**741**
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	**741**
M	58r	264	45	198	168	25	**759r**
A	57r	270	53	203	161	27	**771r**
M	63r	273	58	208	163	26	**791r**
J	69	280	63	216	170	27	**825**

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6^r	392.5^r	50.17^r	197.6^r	589.7^r	51.66^r	119.0^r	250.2^r	60.32^r
A	184.3	393.8	50.14	181.2	496.2	47.41	120.0	253.9	60.71

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods⁽²⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.6	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9^r	440.0^r	51.70^r	242.9^r	552.0^r	55.24^r	162.1^r	358.8^r	48.25^r
A	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.0	550.7	55.30	162.7	359.8	48.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8^{r}	287.5	35.02^{r}	187.1^{r}	448.6^{r}	46.30^{r}
A	152.9	353.3	41.47	137.2	284.6	35.57	187.7	448.4	46.11

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0^{r}	64.78^{r}	246.7^{r}	559.4^{r}	57.34^{r}	258.7^{r}	561.3^{r}	57.81^{r}
A	193.6	469.1	65.08	245.4	562.2	57.94	259.6	552.1	56.65

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1[r]	759.7[r]	55.74[r]	234.4[r]	465.7[r]	55.92[r]	190.4[r]	495.7[r]	48.81[r]
A	325.3	746.6	56.10	234.3	468.7	56.29	198.4	523.3	49.47

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4[r]	899.7[r]	52.32[r]	183.2[r]	346.2[r]	54.12	193.8[r]	369.3[r]	56.22[r]
A	425.9	938.3	53.23	186.2	352.3	54.17	195.7	373.1	56.26

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74^{r}	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3^{r}	345.5^{r}	43.53^{r}	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8^{r}	363.7	31.60^{r}
A	171.9	344.6	43.78	172.4	274.2	46.23	193.8	369.3	31.26

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6^{r}	303.7^{r}	43.52^{r}	174.9^{r}	377.1^{r}	43.60^{r}
A	188.2	360.9	38.17	154.7	314.2	43.54	179.3	387.5	43.69

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0[r]	381.8[r]	47.52[r]	194.7	416.4[r]	52.38[r]	177.6[r]	339.2[r]	49.15[r]
A	171.3	386.1	47.99	194.0	414.4	52.30	180.1	344.4	49.23

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6[r]	298.0[r]	46.71[r]	208.9[r]	418.3[r]	50.93[r]	197.4[r]	408.2[r]	53.76[r]
A	157.0	306.3	47.28	217.0	431.6	50.60	197.7	399.6	52.53

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5[r]	346.0[r]	40.02[r]	176.3[r]	367.6[r]	47.65[r]	155.4[r]	339.5[r]	40.70[r]
A	198.1	348.6	41.22	174.5	365.8	47.92	158.5	349.4	41.06

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9[r]	412.3[r]	52.27[r]	192.8[r]	382.5[r]	45.93[r]	211.8[r]	483.1[r]	55.26[r]
A	195.6	409.1	52.49	192.2	385.0	46.39	211.2	485.9	55.73

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7[r]	477.5[r]	56.51[r]	175.3[r]	332.5[r]	46.29[r]	208.4[r]	423.4[r]	50.90[r]
A	232.0	452.3	54.37	175.0	331.8	46.27	207.1	423.5	51.21

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 J	**120.4**	120.5	129.3	**103.9**	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5**	130.2	136.3	**112.8**	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	**131.5**	131.6	137.6	**114.1**	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	**131.6**	132.0	137.3	**115.9**	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	**133.1**[r]	134.3[r]	139.0[r]	**118.3**[r]	127.0[r]	109.0[r]	99.9[r]	127.8[r]	114.6	122.7	86.4[r]
A	**136.1**	139.3	137.4	**119.1**	128.2	109.5	99.1	127.0	111.8	125.2	85.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4^{r}	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7^{r}	105.9^{r}	112.6^{r}	97.2	133.6^{r}	142.9^{r}	133.1^{r}	131.1^{r}	138.6
A	97.9	99.9	86.8	105.6	111.9	97.5	134.8	143.7	131.9	133.1	143.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	**103.9**	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**^{r}	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6^{r}	130.0^{r}	117.1^{r}	149.6	118.9^{r}	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.8	130.3	117.9	152.8	120.8	**117.5**	127.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3^{r}	43.9^{r}	40.5^{r}	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1^{r}	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.1	36.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1^{r}	47.2	40.3	42.5^{r}	40.9	42.6	40.8^{r}	44.7^{r}	42.6^{r}	40.7^{r}	40.0^{r}
A	42.1	47.4	40.3	42.0	39.7	42.1	40.8	44.5	42.6	41.4	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.1	**22.0**
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.7^{r}	**21.7**
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	**21.9**
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	**22.3**
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	**22.3**
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25	20.95	726.0	128	61

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1 Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2 As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3 Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3[r]	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	—	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9[r]	—	5.3[r]	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	49.2	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7[r]	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	**183.6**	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	**159.5**	222.0
1950 J	407.9	197.1	**183.3**	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	**163.6**	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	**183.3**	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	**165.4**	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	**185.7**	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	**173.9**	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	**190.2**	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	**168.8**	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	**190.6**	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	**169.9**	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	**192.5**	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	**173.1**	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	**196.4**	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	**174.7**	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	**201.4**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	**175.5**	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	**201.5**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	**174.4**	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	**204.5**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	**175.9**	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	**206.4**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**176.3**	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	**206.8**	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**185.1**	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	**210.8**	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	**184.2**	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	**212.0**	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	**183.4**	274.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	**164.8**	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 J	265.4	361.8	**164.7**	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	**164.8**	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	**166.2**	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	**165.1**	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	**164.1**	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	**165.8**	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	**167.3**	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	**168.3**	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	**169.3**	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	**169.0**	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	**169.6**	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	**169.3**	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	**169.5**	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	**170.7**	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	**157.7**	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 J	210.6	**151.9**	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	**156.3**	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5
S	210.6	**167.4**	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	**169.9**	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	**170.8**	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	**173.0**	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	**179.7**	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	**183.1**	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	**184.8**	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	**187.5**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	**188.0**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**189.1**	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**190.2**	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	**189.6**	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	169.7

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly man-ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man-ufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul-tural products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.0
1950 J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.1
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.0
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	255.9
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.4
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.1
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	255.7
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.9
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	279.4
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	287.4[r]
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	293.6
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,524	27	3,581	314
A								3,161	26		

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322^{r}	3,161
A	9,740^{r}	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247^{r}	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.5^{r}	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 J	42.7	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.8	17.2	33.5^{r}	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.7	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	28.8^{r}	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.9	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.6^{r}	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1^{r}	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5^{r}	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3^{r}	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0^{r}	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0		22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2^{r}	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	300.4^{r}	370^{r}	367	1,935	987
1950 J	51.9^{r}	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	459.0^{r}	368	332	2,351	1,372
A	51.7^{r}	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	519.5^{r}	376	341	2,315	1,006
S	58.2^{r}	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	597.5^{r}	364^{r}	353	2,207	971
O	53.3^{r}	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0^{r}	376^{r}	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1^{r}	378^{r}	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3^{r}	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1^{r}	382^{r}	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4^{r}	72.5^{r}	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3				357		1,777

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	306	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2
1949 J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	41.3
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	35.7
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	219	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	79.8	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.8	46.6	45.4
A	80.4	81.1	462	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754		43.1	44.1

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7^{r}	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 J	136.2	144.5	155.1	136.6	132.1	110.5	124.3	152.0	150.6	134.4
J	138.5	146.0	156.7	134.0	131.4	110.3	129.1	161.7	153.7	131.6
A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7^{r}	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	151.3^{r}	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1^{r}	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	154.8^{r}	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3^{r}	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	158.8^{r}	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3^{r}	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.3^{r}	172.4	168.3	175.5^{r}	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1	169.3
J	182.8^{r}	188.5^{r}	180.8^{r}	195.4^{r}	203.6^{r}	150.2^{r}	174.6^{r}	229.6^{r}	158.8^{r}	164.9^{r}
A	185.8	189.2	179.7	197.1	208.0	154.0	181.8	240.9	154.8	166.0

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	144.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	132.1^{r}	189.7^{r}	85.4	221.9	86.5^{r}	209.2^{r}	199.0^{r}	181.4^{r}
A	137.3	227.4	151.0	214.4	138.9	214.2	154.8	211.7	202.2	194.1

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY(1)		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 J	179.9	126.3	132.8	125.4	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	126.7	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	127.1	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	196.7	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.3	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.5^{r}	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3^{r}	147.4^{r}	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	158.3	187.2	135.1	206.4	228.6	146.0	1,013.0	147.0

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES(2)		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5^{r}	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 J	146.5	128.1	109.4	121.8	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	131.0	122.2	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4^{r}	189.3^{r}	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	194.0	156.0	147.0	195.5	193.2	192.6	171.9	151.5	136.9	202.6

(1) Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. (2) Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16r	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A		11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months(4)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	1,106	1,819	8,355
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			1,207		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	2,099	10,932
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995					
A		27,882	13,873					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combinations	Cotton, wool and mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0^r	250.9^r	0.9^r	24.1^r	24.2^r	86.8^r	75.8^r	4.8^r	5.6^r	28.6^r	287.2^r
1950 J	773.9^r	462.2^r	1.5^r	34.0^r	47.3^r	192.5^r	165.5^r	6.4^r	3.5^r	11.6^r	311.6^r
A	773.4^r	410.8^r	1.1^r	21.3^r	29.1^r	154.3^r	185.2^r	10.9^r	1.3	7.7^r	362.6^r
S	643.0^r	296.2^r	1.2^r	19.8^r	20.5^r	113.3^r	122.9^r	8.8^r	0.6	9.1^r	346.8^r
O	555.5^r	206.9^r	0.8^r	16.3	11.5^r	79.3^r	87.5^r	3.1^r	0.4^r	8.0^r	348.5^r
N	418.7^r	94.5^r	0.7^r	13.7^r	4.4^r	29.4^r	27.7^r	0.4	1.8^r	16.5^r	324.2^r
D	398.6^r	123.5^r	0.9^r	12.5^r	6.2^r	20.7^r	21.5^r	0.5^r	4.9^r	56.3^r	275.1^r
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 J	687.1	403.6	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9[r]	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8[r]	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0[r]	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0[r]	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4[r]	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4[r]	261.1[r]	143.4	6.6	411.2[r]
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1[r]	241.1[r]	122.1	4.2	367.4[r]
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5[r]	266.1[r]	150.1	2.0	418.2[r]
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7[r]	264.7[r]	145.5	2.1	412.3[r]
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5[r]	282.2[r]	161.6	3.1	446.9[r]
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7^{r}	6.6	261.1^{r}	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3^{r}	4.2	241.1^{r}	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1^{r}	2.0	266.1^{r}	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8^{r}	2.1	264.7^{r}	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3^{r}	3.1	282.2^{r}	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5^{r}	283.7^{r}	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2			277.8					

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
				Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production(1)		Production(1)			Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84			17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 J	27.74	28.36	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	18.44	9.99	30.54		0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67		2.38

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A									2.4			

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,135^{p}	251	5,306	373		246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,171	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,102	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,392	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,813	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	54,965	5,306	3,838	8,847	9,632
J	80,569	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,495	2,936	2,154	7,854	8,421
J	88,194	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,138	6,186	2,230	7,381	7,699
A	66,462	365	33	657	840	14,067	33,637	2,544	1,998	6,231	6,089

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,441	593	6,449	22,388	4,508	3,502	2,390	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,897	1,415	12,427	27,218	9,950	4,887	4,600	9,743	11,198	11,057	608
M	58,420	1,445	12,145	30,202	9,775	4,853	5,691	13,462	16,045	15,779	416
J	45,723	1,702	9,162	22,452	7,988	4,419	4,841	5,931	11,521	12,128	424
J	38,205	938	8,014	19,763	6,299	3,192	4,798	6,502	18,424	19,928	335
A	33,362	923	7,194	17,370	5,164	2,711	4,198	8,133	10,897	9,368	505

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91r	25.09r	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67r	25.37r	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.75	27.20	366	216	118	147	4.70r	24.19
A							237	121	149	5.51	27.03

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0r	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	773.9r	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	773.4r	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	643.0r	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5r	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7r	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6r	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4r	19.9r	2,168r	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754					315.2					

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.94^{r}	72.96^{r}	35.47	13.96	23.53^{r}	56.71^{r}	8.38	3.84^{r}	40.81	225.21^{r}
2nd qtr.	767.76	288.20	251.46	17.24	19.50	9.98	4.60	3.46	—	269.69

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.59^{r}	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.12^{r}	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	155.11	95.18	1.09	18.32	106.95	5.92	35.57	23.63	26.46	1.36

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.01^{r}	9.88^{r}	10.11^{r}	77.68^{r}	191.22^{r}	38.74	52.15	72.17^{r}	19.97^{r}
2nd qtr.	7.07	12.30	12.08	114.34	201.70	69.89	196.48	131.81	22.08

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.436	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	..	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A			34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48[r]	40.89[r]	92.13
S			28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.35	44.85	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 J	8,693	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,915r	186.5r	119.0r	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.80	
1950 J	54.1	1.29r	0.77	5.89	1.99	2.71	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.10	0.18
A	66.7	1.70r	0.68	6.71	1.92r	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.13	0.25
M	83.7	2.11	1.48r	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	0.97	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	1.19	6.27	2.45r	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.70	7.80	1.83	11.54					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection-ery(1)	Sugar Confection-ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma-lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.22	4.83	14.30	20.73	4.42	30.06

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	23.98
1950											
2nd qtr.	5.47	25.21	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	24.61

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	**126.7**	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	**115.6**	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	**149.7**	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	**123.1**	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	**214.1**	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	**219.3**	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	**156.7**	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	**62.6**	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	**69.0**	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	**78.9**	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	**67.0**	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	**112.4**	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	**116.3**	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	**98.4**	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	**114.3**	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0

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(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS (Million dollars)

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9	125.2	15.3	39.1	75.2	13.2	166.6	45.0	41.4	8.5	40.2
M	885.3	135.9	16.6	49.3	76.6	15.9	160.9	53.8	45.4	10.0	50.9
J	899.6	148.7	17.4	49.5	69.5	16.6	152.3	56.3	48.6	10.8	51.3
J	829.6^r	136.3	15.0^r	48.7	54.5	14.9^r	140.8^r	56.9^r	38.4^r	8.0	47.9^r
A	863.8	141.3	17.6	49.9	61.5	14.5	134.3	58.2	36.7	7.6	48.8

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2
A	13.2	15.7	25.9	11.4	16.7	4.7	57.1	187.8	313.3	163.6	93.3
M	12.8	12.5	29.7	10.7	17.8	4.8	60.9	204.2	334.9	187.9	97.5
J	13.0	10.2	30.1	12.3	18.1	5.6	61.6	206.2	347.6	185.0	99.2
J	11.3^r	9.6	32.9^r	12.5	16.5^r	5.1^r	57.9	183.4^r	323.1^r	171.6^r	93.5^r
A	12.2	9.0	34.2	15.3	17.5	5.7	59.3	191.2	325.8	190.4	97.2

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 J	69.3	178.3	19.8	..	8.8	..	4.3	..	4.2	..	12.7	..
J	54.8	180.7	13.1	..	5.8	..	4.4	..	3.7	..	11.9	..
A	61.4	192.6	16.1	..	6.0	..	4.5	..	4.3	..	13.5	..
S	78.3	186.7		..		..		..		..		..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5		17.0		6.6		4.8		4.3		11.4	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	35.9ʳ
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.9ʳ
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7		3.0		2.8		1.0		2.3		12.5	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,605.2	1,907.1	73.2	698.1	26.8	184.9	7.1	513.2	19.7	484.2	127.0	357.2

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	63.0	66.6	135.9	25.7	26.8	77.2	43.5	66.9	484.1	199.8	76.2

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	**306.7**	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 J	**314.1**	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	**368.9**	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	**351.5**	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	**339.4**	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	**326.9**	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	**282.4**	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	**308.6**	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	**303.1**	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	**333.6**	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	**340.9**	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	**361.7**	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	**343.7**	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	**328.9^{r}**	474.9^{r}	330.3	159.3^{r}	203.9^{r}	154.0^{r}	322.4^{r}	315.4^{r}	420.5^{r}	436.5^{r}
A	**361.9**	542.3	365.9	262.1	435.6	259.5	336.2	314.9	449.2	454.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0
A	2.2	51.3	12.8	4.4	0.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	0.1	9.1

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3
A	4.7	2.6	1.1	0.6	6.4	3.5	8.0	5.6	28.9	35.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines(3) and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(4) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.1	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.8	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7
A	51.5	4.2	2.2	3.5	7.6	2.3	5.9	0.7	5.4	16.1	5.6

Million dollars

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	**77.1**
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	**259.9**
1950 J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	**253.7**
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	**257.1**
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	**279.1**
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	**315.2**
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	**292.7**
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	**289.9**
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	**285.1**
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	**233.9**
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	**290.2**
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	**295.2**
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	**323.4**
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	**312.5**
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	**374.5**
A	13.3	9.9	0.9	5.9	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6	**349.8**

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. (4) Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
					Million dollars					
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34
J	13.69	2.31	8.43	7.89	1.25	2.67	6.60	1.38	2.61	8.74

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
					Million dollars					
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.05[r]	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63	6.22	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41	5.88	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91
J	3.23	6.59	4.86	0.62	14.80	6.56	3.14	4.87	4.07	7.64

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02
J	25.83	18.76	30.99	22.71	6.94	15.87	2.61	9.90	11.57

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(2)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	**62.59**
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	**282.46**
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	**259.48**
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	**393.04**
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	**405.07**
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	**360.42**
J	17.00	2.90	38.61	10.90	16.89	0.84	2.80	23.59	**370.64**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76		86.10		66.40		4.74		1.50	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40^{r}	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.18	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10		263.66		192.84		17.69		41.93	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 J	− 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	−0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	
A					504.1					

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 J	857	1,737	4,103	2,006	2,098	2,365	1,739	3,761	47.3	511
J	662	1,586	4,378	1,797	2,582	2,427	1,952	3,629	46.3	520
A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981		
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000r	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,037	2,427	2,329	2,134			

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4)Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 A	275.0	26.6	1.6	7.0	5.5	13.8	15.1	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.1^r	42.5^r	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.8^r	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8^r	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 A	22.9	22.9	18.1	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.3	55.8	127.6
S	31.9	26.6	22.3^r	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.0^r	74.1^r	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3^r	69.5	148.0^r
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	225
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	268[r]
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[(1)] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S		579.4		105.6	140.0	116.3		38.5	2,368

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[(1)] currencies	Total[(1)] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8

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(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675			*497*		186		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	33.6	21.3	26.7	20.6	149.3	99.3
Excise Duties	14.0	16.5	19.1	17.7	86.5	89.6
Excise Taxes	89.9	52.9	79.3	53.9	348.5	218.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	172.7	115.8	172.8	97.6	843.8	546.8
Postal Revenue	7.0	6.0	9.5	8.0	39.0	33.5
Sundry	15.5	10.6	6.2	6.1	42.0	40.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	332.6	223.1	313.7	204.0	1,509.1	1,027.6
Special Receipts	3.6	4.5	0.3	1.3	7.8	39.4
Total Revenues	**336.3**	**227.6**	**313.9**	**205.3**	**1,516.9**	**1,067.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.7	11.2	6.1	5.9	23.6	27.6
Citizenship & Immigration	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.4	11.2	9.2
Defence Production	2.8	—	1.8	—	6.8	—
External Affairs	3.0	2.7	0.7	1.4	6.1	6.4
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	7.4	6.9
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges	26.3	20.8	24.7	24.6	120.4	120.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.3	9.3	—	1.7	40.5	35.0
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	7.5	—	7.5
Fisheries	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	3.1	3.8
Justice	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	5.5	4.9
Labour	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	22.7	21.3
Legislation	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.9	1.3	2.9	2.1	8.7	7.3
National Defence	98.9	31.1	86.6	32.8	365.0	150.6
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	3.1	2.8
Family Allowances	26.5	25.6	26.6	25.7	132.2	127.7
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	23.7	22.7	2.7	1.5	26.5	24.2
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.8	4.3	1.7
National Research Council	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	7.0	5.7
National Revenue	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	18.9	19.2
Post Office	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.6	33.7	30.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Public Works	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.1	26.5	24.2
Resources and Development	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.6	7.2	7.4

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	9.3	6.6
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
Trade and Commerce	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	9.0	7.4
Transport	8.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	29.4	25.7
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.4
Treatment Services	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	14.5	13.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.0	9.6	10.2	9.8	50.1	48.8
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	6.2	10.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.4
Other Departments	0.9	3.5	2.1	0.8	4.5	6.5
Total Expenditures	**263.7**	**187.7**	**221.0**	**165.5**	**1,015.0**	**774.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	72.5	39.9	93.0	39.8	501.9	292.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1] Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	13.0	—	62.0	−0.5	81.0	−1.0
Miscellaneous	4.4	2.7	6.1	9.2	33.1	38.6
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	17.4	2.7	68.1	8.7	114.1	37.5
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	−14.0	−9.6
Other Governments	−2.4	—	0.6	−2.9	−5.7	−11.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−2.4	—	0.6	−2.9	−19.7	−0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	5.5	6.5
Miscellaneous	−2.6	−2.6	−0.1	−0.3	− 2.5	−3.1
Total Other Loans and Investments	−3.7	−0.8	2.0	−1.3	−16.7	2.5
Total Working Capital Advances	4.4	3.9	6.4	0.2	28.7	5.5
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**18.0**	**5.8**	**76.4**	**7.6**	**126.0**	**45.5**

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68

(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	140	+314	+391	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	26	+103	+157	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 26	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	33	+ 29	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	43	+102	+144	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	27	60	88	1	22	+ 67	− 63	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	30	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 94	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 M	103	45	21	37	2,071	165	1,206	238	159	278
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23 Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

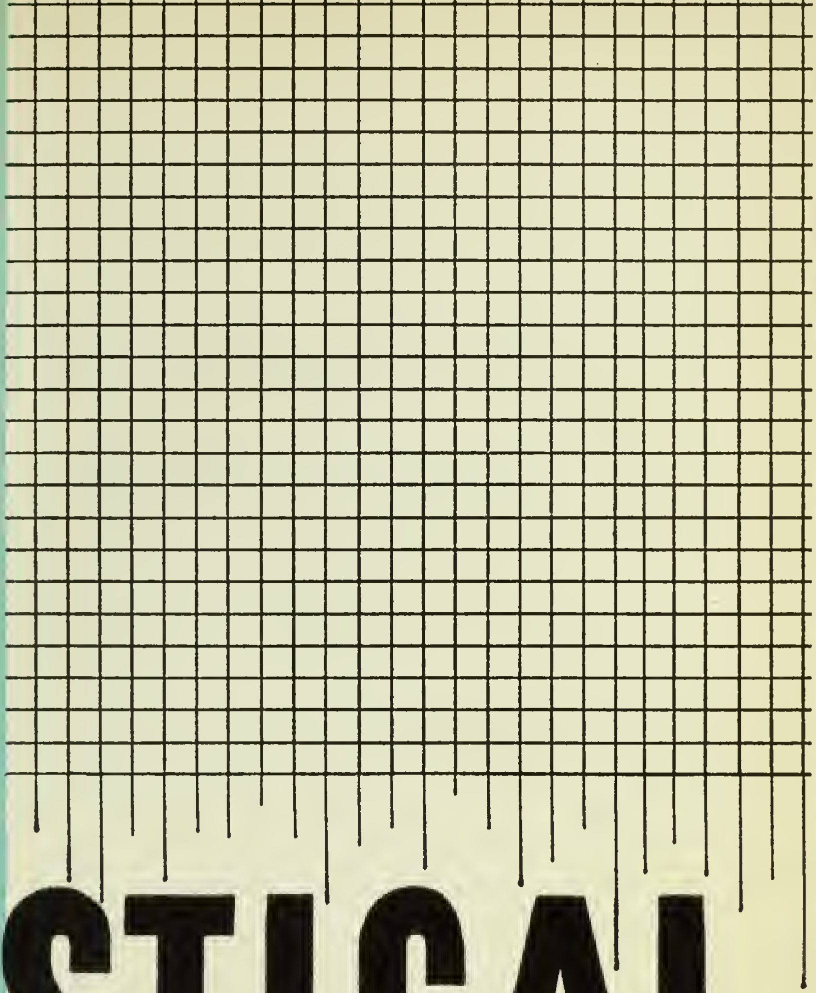
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.38	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14r	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99			41.9	12.39
S			49.19r			1,667					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1951

VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 11

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANAD

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW
NOVEMBER 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

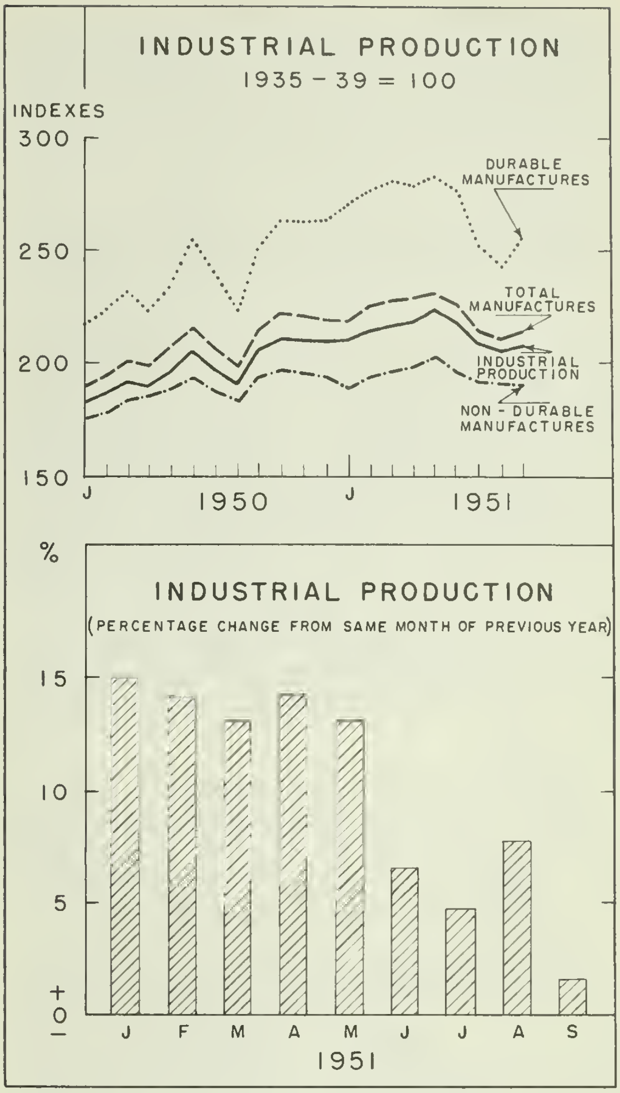
Statistical Trends

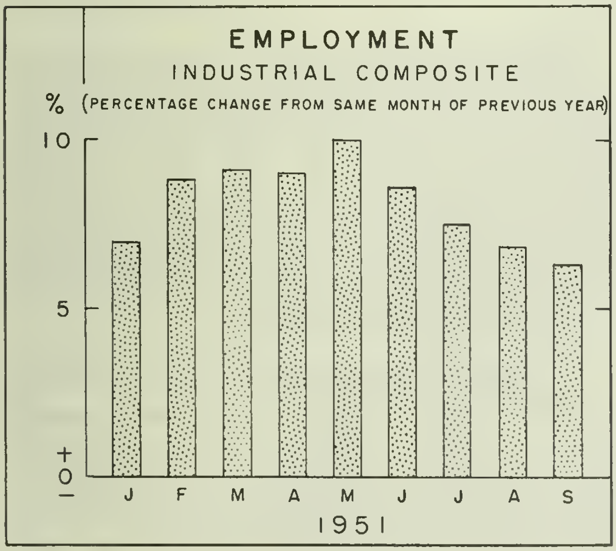
Instead of the usual analysis of Current Economic Conditions, a number of charts are presented in this issue, as in that of October, together with brief descriptions of the movement of some of the more significant figures in the tables of the Review.

Industrial Production

Following its decline during July and August from preceding months – partly attributable to seasonal plant shutdowns, the index of industrial production moved up from 205.3 in August to 207.7 in September, at which level it was 1.6 per cent above the standing of 204.5 for September last year. This increase is smaller than those in June, July and August over the corresponding months of 1950, and these in turn were considerably less than the gains recorded in the first five months this year. The latter averaged 14 per cent, while the average for the four months June to September was about 5 per cent.

Manufacturing production in September showed a greater advance from August levels than total production, the index for manufactures rising to 214.7 from 210.4 in August. The latest figure, however, shows little change from that of 214.4 for September last year, a rise in the index for durables to 255.0 from 250.5 offsetting a decline in the index for non-durables to 191.1 from 193.3 (Table 6 and charts).





Labour

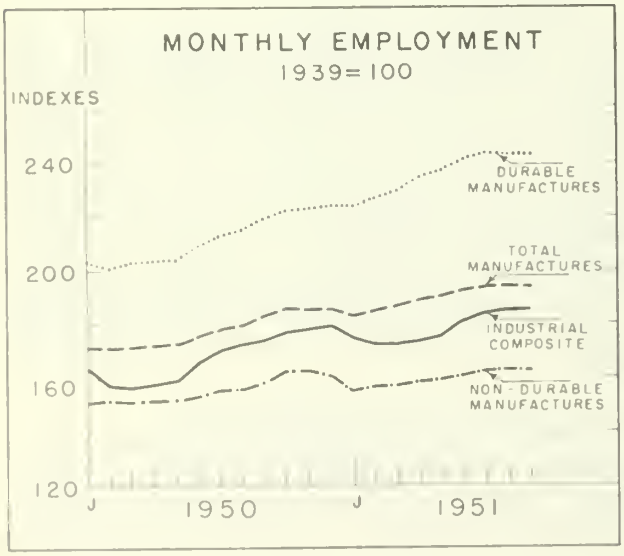
Employment.– Employment showed a further small advance at the first of September, the composite index for the nine leading industries rising from 184.3 at the first of August to 185.0, which is 6.3 per cent above the standing of 174.1 for September last year. The indexes for construction, transportation and communication, finance, and services were higher than in August, those for forestry, mining, and public utilities slightly lower, and for trade unchanged. All were considerably higher than for September 1950.

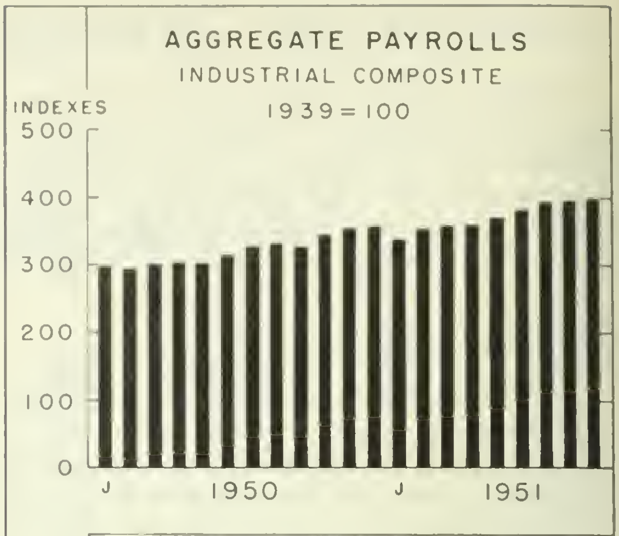
Manufacturing employment was down fractionally at the beginning of September from a month earlier, with the index for non-durable manufactures showing a slight decrease, while that for durables was unchanged. Compared with a year earlier, there was an increase of more than 6 per cent in manufacturing, employment in the production of durable goods being higher by 10.5 per cent and that in non-durable goods by 2.5 per cent (Table 9 and charts).

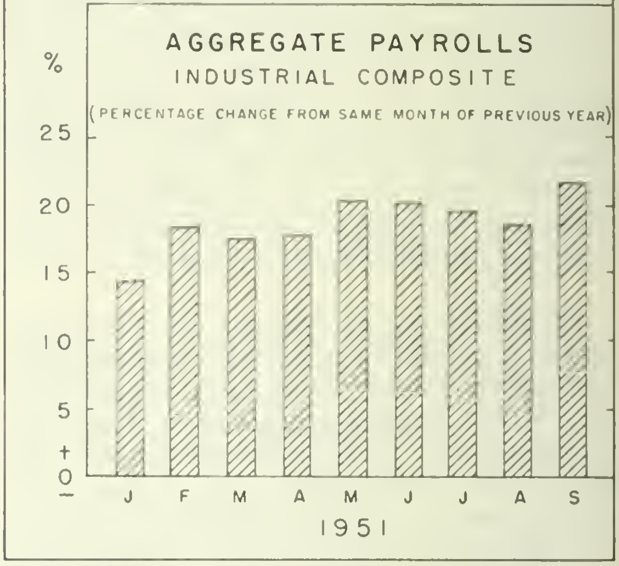
Payrolls and Weekly Earnings. – Aggregate industrial payrolls showed a larger increase at the first of September than total employment, the index rising to 399.1 from 394.0 (revised) a month earlier. This index has risen steadily from 338.2 at the first of January, and the latest standing is nearly 22 per cent above the figure of 328.0 twelve months earlier. Payroll indexes declined in the month for mining, public utilities, and trade, and advanced for all other industries. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from $50.16 (revised) to $50.61, which compares with $44.17 in the week ending September 1 last year. Weekly earnings fell slightly during August in mining, trade and public utility operation, and rose in the other six industry groups (Table 9 and charts).

Labour Income. – The estimated total of salaries, wages and supplementary income continued to move upward in July, amounting to $832 million as compared to $825 million in June and $704 million in July 1950 (Table 8).

Labour Disputes. – Time lost in labour disputes totalled 105,200 man-working days in September as compared to 219,500 in the previous month and 37,500 in September last year. Over half of the total time lost in September was in the tobacco industry (Table 16).



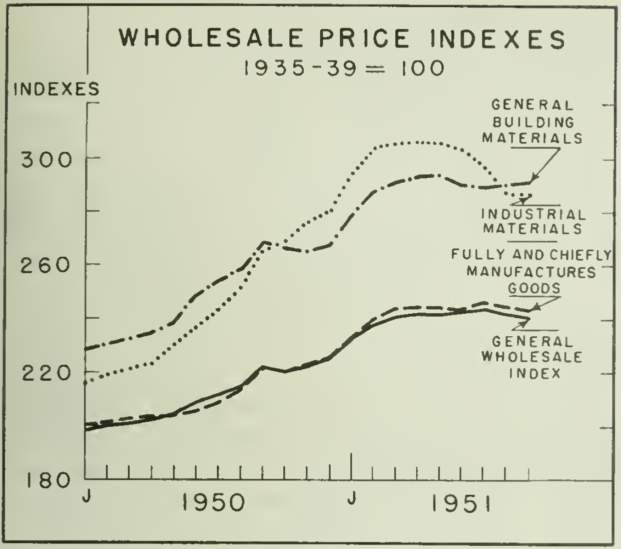




Prices

Retail. – The cost-of-living index continued to move upward during September, rising to 190.4 at October 1 from 189.8 at September 1, with all groups except food and rent (not surveyed) showing increases. The food index, for the second successive month, declined slightly to 249.7 from 251.1. The index of retail prices of commodities advanced from 221.6 in September to 222.4 in October (Table 17).

Wholesale. – Repeating its August decline but with a smaller change, the general index of wholesale prices eased off in September to 240.1 from 241.5, leaving it about 8 per cent above the index of 222.6 for September last year. Indexes for vegetable products, iron and



its products, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals increased from August to September, and those of the four other commodity groups declined. The drop in the fibres and textiles index brought it below last year's September level (Table 18). As in August, wholesale prices of both raw and partly, and fully and chiefly manufactured goods, industrial materials, and farm products declined, and those of general and residential building materials rose (Table 19 and chart).

Fuel and Power

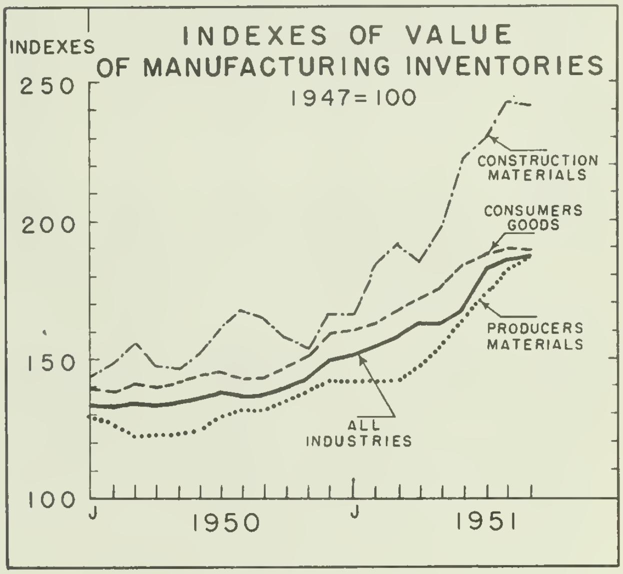
Electric Power.– Total consumption of electric power amounted in September to 4,276 million kilowatt hours, down from 4,436 million in August but up from 3,979 million in September last year (Table 20).

Petroleum.– Shipments of domestic crude petroleum set another record in August at 5,330,000 barrels, up from the previous peak of 4,936,000 in July. Imports were down from July but continued the gains over 1950, amounting to 7,836,000 barrels as compared to 6,504,000 barrels in August last year (Table 22). Total production of refined petroleum products also rose in August to a new peak figure for a month of 12,163,000 barrels from 11,277,000 in July (Table 23).

Manufacturing

Inventories.– The value of total inventories moved up again in September, the index rising to 187.7 from 185.9 in August. The month's increase was due to advances in the capital goods index from 154.5 to 159.9, and the producers' materials index from 181.1 to 187.4. The construction materials index declined from 242.7 to 241.7. The overall index for consumers' goods eased slightly from 189.2 to 189.1, decreases being registered for durable and semi-durable goods and an increase for non-durable goods (Table 26 and chart).

Commodities.– Production of pig iron amounted to 212,500 tons in September compared with 199,400 tons a year earlier, and of steel ingots to 257,900 compared with 267,000 tons; while shipments of primary iron and steel shapes totalled 245,400 tons in August as against 222,000 tons for the same 1950 month (Table 33).



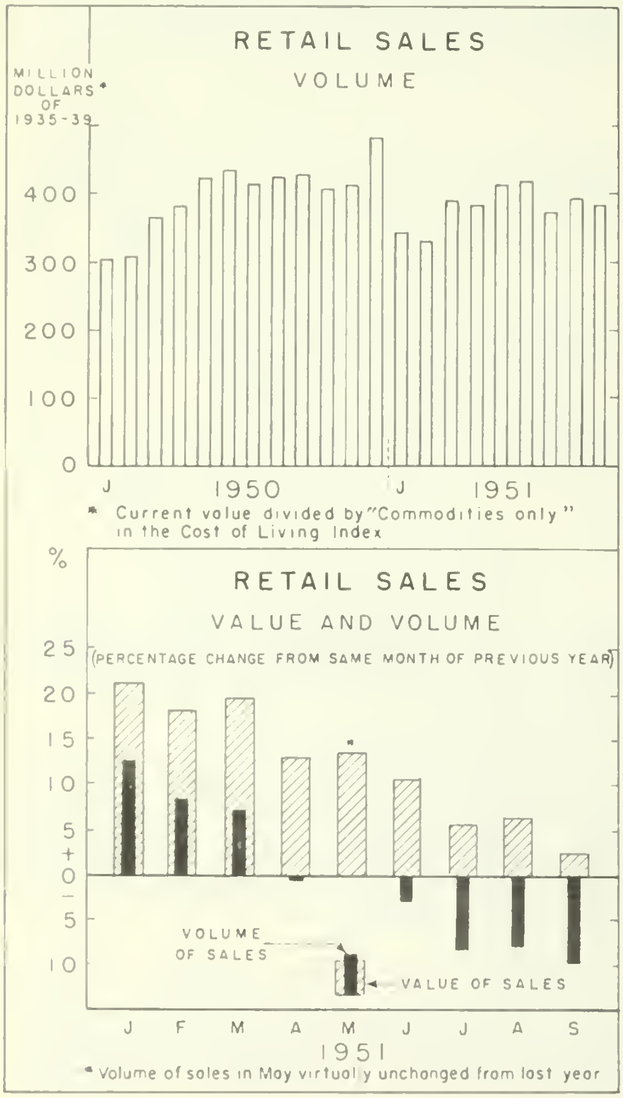
Footwear output in August totalled 2,895,000 pairs of all kinds, slightly under last year's August total of 2,912,000 pairs (Table 29).

Production of factory clothing in the first two quarters of this year showed a variety of increases and decreases compared with the same period of 1950 for different kinds of dress clothing, but uniform advances in work clothing items (New series, Table 31).

September production of motor vehicles amounted to 29,860 units, passenger cars accounting for 19,190, as compared to 38,040 and 27,270 respectively in September last year. While down since May, output for the nine months this year was above that for the corresponding 1950 period at 329,763 compared to 294,203 units (Table 34).

Domestic Trade

Retail. – Total retail sales in September are estimated at $850.5 million, which compares with $864 million in August and $829 million in September 1950. Estimated sales values in the month were higher than a year earlier in all economic regions except British Columbia. In the nine months ended September, retail sales aggregated $7,305 million, an increase of 11.5 per cent over the estimated $6,550 million for the first nine months of 1950. Increases in the dollar value of total sales have been recorded for each of the nine months this year and have ranged from 10 to 21 per cent in the first half of the year and from 2.6 to 6.5 per cent in the July-September quarter, the smallest increase being in September. In contrast with these gains in value, the volume of retail sales has been lower in June, July, August and September than in corresponding months last year (Tables 45, 46 and 47, and charts).



External Trade

The value of domestic exports in September was $320,100,000, 14.7 per cent above the value recorded in September 1950, and 13.1 per cent above September 1948, the previous postwar high for this month. Imports in the month reached $311,500,000, 11.4 per cent above their 1950 mark, which was the previous peak September. Both exports and imports were somewhat lower than in the immediately preceding months. The month's trade yielded a small credit balance of $12,000,000 (Tables 49 and 50).

Both export and import prices have been higher throughout 1951 than in 1950. Although import prices have dropped slightly since June, they were still 12 per cent higher in September than in the same month last year. Export prices were fractionally lower in September than in the preceding month, but were also nearly 12 per cent higher than in September 1950. In the same comparison, the volume of exports was nearly 3 per cent greater, while that of imports dropped slightly. For the nine months ending September, the volume of both exports and imports was above any previous postwar year.

The United States took only 58 per cent of September exports as opposed to 69 per cent a year ago. The share of the United Kingdom increased from 11 to over 16 per cent, and of European countries (except Ireland) from just over 6 to almost 11 per cent. There was less change in the direction of imports. The share of the United States in September imports was almost 68 per cent as opposed to just over 63 per cent a year earlier, and Europe supplied almost 5 per cent as against little more than 3 per cent in September 1950. These increases were balanced by a decline in the share of the United Kingdom to about 9 from nearly 13 per cent, and of Latin America to 7 from 9 per cent (Table 51).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370^{r}	44.0^{r}	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 A	190.5	376	42.7	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	364^{r}	41.9	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	376^{r}	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	378^{r}	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382^{r}	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294^{r}	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4^{r}
A	205.3^{p}	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0^{r}	242.0	162.8^{r}	119.1
S	207.7^{p}		43.5		431	4,404	29.9	193.9	242.0	162.6	120.6

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Paid Workers and Un-employed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(6)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Total	Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	759	9,144	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	771	9,413	5,688	46,825	814.9	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	791	10,738	6,876	54,676	885.3	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	825	10,902^{r}	6,609	36,588	899.6	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9	832	10,651	4,926	48,029	829.6	54.5	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9		10,567	7,183	33,439^{r}	863.2^{r}	61.5	362.3^{r}
S	..	..	..	83.1		10,237^{p}	7,002	27,776	850.5	72.4	348.7

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(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[3]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320		277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4									183.3	105.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	111	161	256.6	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313			260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118
M	143	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.5	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210		170^p	315.4^r	126	120
A		3,468	266*			228		170^p	318.8	127	120

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING*		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	26.8	21.4	29.3
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.5	20.1	30.1
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.7	20.7	30.9
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.8	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.9	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.6	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.2	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.5	22.5	36.9
M	223	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	22.8	23.4	38.1
J	221^{r}	231^{r}	274^{r}	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	22.4	22.1	39.0
J	213	223^{r}	266^{r}	189^{r}	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	20.8	21.3	39.9
A	217^{r}	227^{r}	268^{r}	193^{r}	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	22.5^{p}	21.7^{p}	40.5
S	219^{p}	228^{p}	273^{p}	192^{p}	61.6	1.6	1,083				

	Personal Income⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports⁽²⁾	Merchandise Imports	Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.⁽³⁾	Department Stores Sales	Department Stores Stocks	Common Stock Prices⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	738^{r}	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 A	227.7	166.4	173.4	1.464	762^{r}	820^{r}	18.8	336^{r}	283^{r}	147.2
S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	862^{r}	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	906^{r}	923^{r}	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978^{r}	854^{r}	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065^{r}	867^{r}	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	972^{r}	1,024^{r}	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909^{r}	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099^{r}	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,370^{r}	1,033^{r}	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,353^{r}	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9
J	251.0	181.7^{r}	185.2	1.599^{r}	1,293	930	19.3	302	353	171.7
J	252.4^{r}	179.5	185.5	1.600^{r}	1,190^{r}	893	19.1	309	353	172.8
A	254.4	178.0	185.5	1.598^{r}	1,264	899	19.3	319^{r}	342	181.5
S				1.612^{p}				312^{p}		187.3

*Revised back to 1948, and involves not only the adjustment of the series to new bench-mark data for that year but also the shift to the most recent Standard Industrial Classification system.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	16,382
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	**107.8**
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	**207.6**
1950 A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	**199.0**
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	**214.4**
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	**221.7**
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	**221.0**
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	**219.6**
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	**218.9**
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	**224.3**
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	**227.9**
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	**228.5**
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	**231.9**
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	**225.9**
J	208.0	165.9^{r}	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5^{r}	**213.5^{r}**
A	205.3^{p}	168.1	108.2	93.3	103.2	143.6	309.8	115.2	296.6^{r}	**210.4^{p}**
S	207.7^{p}				102.5				294.5	**214.7^{p}**

(1)Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	**108.0**	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	**187.9**	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 A	**183.6**	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	**193.3**	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	**197.4**	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	**196.7**	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	**194.2**	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	**189.3**	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	**193.9**	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	**197.4**	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	**199.3**	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	**202.5**	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	**196.4**	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	**191.6**	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	**191.4**[r]	212.1[r]	187.9[r]	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	**191.1**[p]	203.0	183.3	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	279.6	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3^r	110.9	172.5	237.2^r	127.0^r	213.5	204.4
S				158.3	130.8	170.7	235.2	130.2	212.5	202.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2^r	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0^r	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.3		164.4				202.8^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	**241.2**	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 A	**225.6**	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	**250.5**	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	**263.5**	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	**262.6**	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	**263.1**	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	**269.8**	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	**276.4**	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	**280.3**	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	**278.5**	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	**282.4**	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	**276.5**	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	**251.0**[r]	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	**243.1**[p]	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1[r]	161.3
S	**255.0**[p]		244.6[p]	301.1[p]	315.2			172.7	320.6	244.6

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	**194.4**
1950 A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	**200.1**
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	**195.5**
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	**191.8**
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	**192.0**
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	**201.0**
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	**211.3**
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	**210.3**
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	**216.0**
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	**229.2**
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	**236.2**
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	**226.8**[r]
J	270.8[r]	158.8[r]	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	**227.5**
A	266.1[r]	164.0[r]	284.1	183.8	447.6[r]	258.1[p]	309.5	329.1		**219.5**
S	253.9[p]	152.5[p]					316.3			**209.3**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950		1951		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887
Civilian Labour Force	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,324	5,201	5,172	5,332	5,421
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,153	974	854	1,017	1,090
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	299	378	433	339	312
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	92	94	111	117	81
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	267	99	211	92	304
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	133	102	69	114	133
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	103	117	172	85	78
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

(1) Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	691
1950 A	42	223	43	177	148	21	655
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	672
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	695
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	704
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	699
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	729
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	740
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	750
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	721
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741
M	58	264	45	198	168	25	759
A	57	270	53	203	161	27	771
M	63	273	58	208	163	26	791
J	69	280	63	216	170	27	825
J	67	281	67	217	170	30	832

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0[r]	50.16[r]	180.5[r]	495.2[r]	47.49[r]	120.0	254.2[r]	60.77[r]
S	185.0	399.1	50.61	179.9	498.3	47.95	119.6	252.5	60.59

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0[r]	440.1[r]	51.68[r]	242.0	550.2[r]	55.25[r]	162.8[r]	355.5[r]	48.22
S	193.9	445.2	52.31	242.0	558.3	56.06	162.6	363.2	48.68

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8^{r}	352.6^{r}	41.52^{r}	137.1^{r}	284.5^{r}	35.57	188.3^{r}	449.6^{r}	46.09^{r}
S	150.9	355.2	42.37	138.4	293.9	36.39	187.7	451.6	46.43

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1^{r}	65.21^{r}	244.6^{r}	558.3^{r}	57.71^{r}	259.8^{r}	553.8^{r}	56.80^{r}
S	195.0	474.1	65.32	245.5	564.0	58.09	260.7	575.6	58.81

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8^{r}	748.9^{r}	56.18^{r}	234.6^{r}	469.4^{r}	56.30^{r}	199.5^{r}	526.3^{r}	49.48^{r}
S	323.2	748.8	56.63	237.5	479.4	56.81	204.7	550.1	50.40

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5^{r}	941.9^{r}	53.22^{r}	186.4^{r}	352.9^{r}	54.20^{r}	195.8^{r}	373.7^{r}	56.32^{r}
S	444.1	999.4	54.37	188.8	360.6	54.70	195.3	371.1	56.05

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8[r]	342.9[r]	43.85[r]	172.6[r]	274.7[r]	46.27[r]	193.4[r]	368.0[r]	31.21[r]
S	170.8	342.1	43.75	172.8	276.1	46.44	193.7	369.3	31.28

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7[r]	363.4[r]	38.32[r]	155.3[r]	314.5[r]	43.44[r]	179.9[r]	387.3[r]	43.63[r]
S	193.2	367.0	37.81	157.1	313.5	42.79	181.8	393.4	43.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6^r	387.0^r	47.99	193.5^r	413.6^r	52.34^r	179.7^r	344.3^r	49.31^r
S	172.9	395.4	48.68	193.8	416.8	52.67	180.1	347.6	49.68

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5^r	307.9^r	47.37^r	218.0^r	434.3^r	50.68^r	198.1^r	400.3^r	52.52^r
S	157.5	309.2	47.57	219.0	441.8	51.31	198.3	407.9	53.46

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0^{r}	348.6	40.84^{r}	174.8^{r}	366.7^{r}	47.93^{r}	159.1^{r}	351.8^{r}	41.18^{r}
S	209.5	365.9	40.92	176.0	377.8	49.03	159.3	355.7	41.59

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4^{r}	407.4^{r}	52.57^{r}	192.5^{r}	387.0^{r}	46.57^{r}	210.5^{r}	482.1^{r}	55.47^{r}
S	195.2	412.9	53.07	192.9	388.9	46.70	206.6	469.9	55.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9[r]	452.0[r]	54.37	174.5[r]	331.3[r]	46.32[r]	207.4[r]	424.1[r]	51.23[r]
S	223.8	461.4	57.49	174.5	332.8	46.52	207.8	429.6	51.79

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 A	**121.5**	122.5	129.3	**104.2**	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	**121.1**	122.2	129.3	**104.4**	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	**123.1**	124.6	128.9	**105.3**	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5**	130.2	136.3	**112.8**	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	**131.5**	131.6	137.6	**114.1**	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	**131.6**	132.0	137.3	**115.9**	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	**133.3[r]**	134.3	139.0	**118.4[r]**	127.0	109.1[r]	100.1[r]	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	**136.1**	139.3	137.4	**119.1**	128.2	109.4[r]	99.2[r]	126.9[r]	112.1[r]	125.2	85.9
S	**137.1**	140.4	138.7	**120.6**	129.9	110.6	101.0	132.7	112.2	127.7	86.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	86.6^{r}	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5^{r}	99.8^{r}	86.9^{r}	105.5^{r}	111.8^{r}	97.4^{r}	135.0^{r}	143.9^{r}	131.8^{r}	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.3	115.8	98.2	134.9	143.6	134.0	134.8	147.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	**103.8**	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9^{r}	130.1^{r}	117.9^{r}	151.0^{r}	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.6	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.8	119.6	159.7	122.3	**119.8**	130.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	**42.6**	45.3	37.4	**42.3**	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	**43.0**	45.1	38.1	**42.3**	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 A	**43.7**	45.2	39.8	**42.5**	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	**41.7**	43.8	35.4	**41.9**	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	**43.1**	44.5	39.1	**42.9**	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	**43.9**	45.3	39.6	**43.0**	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	**43.9**	45.2	40.2	**43.1**	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	**40.5**	42.6	34.9	**40.1**	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	**44.1**	45.4	40.6	**42.9**	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	**43.7**	44.9	39.5	**42.3**	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	**42.5**	44.4	36.4	**42.2**	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	**43.4**	44.6	39.5	**42.5**	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	**43.0**	44.3	38.0	**41.9**	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	**43.3**	43.9	40.5	**41.7**	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	**43.0**	43.3	41.2	**41.4^r**	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2^r	36.4
S	**42.2**	42.5	39.1	**41.5**	41.7	41.4	41.9	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	**39.7**	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	**39.9**	39.6
1950 A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	**40.8**	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	**40.8**	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	**41.0**	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	**40.7**	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	**40.1**	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	**35.0**	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	**40.1**	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	**40.6**	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	**39.0**	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	**39.8**	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	**39.6**	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	**40.7**	40.0
A	42.1	47.3^r	40.3	41.9^r	39.8^r	42.1	40.9^r	44.5	42.6	**41.5^r**	40.7
S	41.5	47.0	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	**41.7**	40.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.7	**21.7**
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	**21.9**
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	**22.3**
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	**22.3**
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14,3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6^{r}	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	—	1.5

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6^{r}	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.9	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	**251.3**	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 A	**262.2**	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	**264.9**	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	**260.8**	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	**263.2**	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	**268.7**	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	**281.2**	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	**294.5**	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	**302.4**	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	**296.7**	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	**299.1**	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	**309.1**	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	**312.7**	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	**305.4**	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	**300.9**	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1950	**246.7**	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	**258.3**	248.7
1950 A	**247.4**	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	**264.6**	248.9
S	**274.6**	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	**269.4**	248.9
O	**277.2**	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	**263.3**	237.6
N	**281.6**	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	**269.3**	251.8
D	**285.0**	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	**273.8**	255.3
1951 J	**298.8**	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	**284.5**	255.6
F	**314.6**	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	**286.5**	254.9
M	**327.1**	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	**289.0**	253.9
A	**324.7**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	**293.6**	255.1
M	**316.5**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	**294.3**	256.4
J	**306.6**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	**293.3**	258.0
J	**294.1**	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	**303.7**	283.8
A	**283.0**	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	**302.9**	282.3
S	**270.2**	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	**302.4**	280.7

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	**157.7**	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 A	210.6	**156.3**	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5
S	210.6	**167.4**	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	**169.9**	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	**170.8**	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	**173.0**	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	**179.7**	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	**183.1**	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	**184.8**	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	**187.5**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	**188.0**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**189.1**	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**190.2**	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	**189.6**	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4^r
S	233.9	**189.3**	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.0
1950 A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.0
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	255.9
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.4
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.1
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	255.7
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.1^r
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	271.7^r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	280.6^r
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.7^r
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	279.4
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	287.4
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	294.3^r
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.7
S	235.8	243.7	286.9	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	

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[1] Exlcuding Newfoundland. Based on initial prices and interim payments only, for wheat, oats and barley in the Prairie Provinces since August, 1950, to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	4,404	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,276	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246^{r}	33	3,739^{r}	328
1950 A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510^{r}	27	3,567^{r}	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S								2,669	62		

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,424^{r}	5,656^{r}	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 A	6,504	2,469^{r}	3,687^{r}	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,729^{r}	4,255^{r}	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,980^{r}	5,782^{r}	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191^{r}	7,500^{r}	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603^{r}	7,800^{r}	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,330	4,730	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S				3,378	1,044	2,331			

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,248	11,128	6,167

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6^{r}	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 A	42.7	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	28.8	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.9	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.6	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	23.7	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1		20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1^{r}	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 A	51.7	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	519.5	376	341	2,315	1,006
S	58.2	56.3	33.6^{r}	23.3	701.4	597.5	364	353	2,207	971
O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	680.5	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	66.8	35.9	20.9	707.5	586.3		313		1,538

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	306	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2
1949 A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.8^{r}	36.7^{r}
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	40.0^{r}
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193^{r}	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178^{r}	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178^{r}	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222^{r}	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9^{r}	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.8	46.6	42.3^{r}
A	80.4	81.1	462	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.0	43.1	40.8^{r}
S	82.5	80.2	449	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.1	39.9	40.5

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments(1)

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable					
	Inventories								Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 J	138.5	146.0	156.7	134.0	131.4	110.3	129.1	161.7	153.7	131.6
A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	151.3	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	154.8	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	158.8	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.3	172.4	168.3	175.5	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1	169.3
J	182.8	188.5	180.5^{r}	195.4	203.6	150.2	174.6	229.6	158.8	164.9
A	185.9^{r}	189.2	180.9^{r}	194.7^{r}	208.7^{r}	154.5^{r}	181.1^{r}	242.7^{r}	152.7^{r}	164.7^{r}
S	187.7	189.1	183.9	190.4	206.0	159.9	187.4	241.7	174.1	152.6

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	144.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	132.1	189.7	85.4	221.9	86.5	209.2	199.0	181.4
A	136.6^{r}	223.6^{r}	169.2^{r}	198.6^{r}	136.9^{r}	214.2	144.3^{r}	211.0^{r}	202.5^{r}	193.8^{r}
S	160.7	216.8	118.6	190.8	116.5	223.8	174.0	200.7	195.2	208.2

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(1)Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY (1)		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 A	212.0	109.2	114.8	126.7	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	127.1	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	196.7	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.3	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.5	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3	147.4	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	161.5^r	187.2	135.1	206.4	237.7^r	149.3^r	1,013.0	147.0
S	163.1	161.1	183.2	194.6	163.2	206.8	187.9	142.7	274.1	166.0

1947 average = 100

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES (2)		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 A	194.7	117.8	131.0	122.2	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4	189.3	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	193.6^r	156.5^r	149.3^r	194.4^r	193.2	192.6	169.9^r	151.0^r	137.6^r	202.8^r
S	208.5	143.6	161.6	197.6	171.8	202.6	158.0	164.1	131.5	203.3

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(1) Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. (2) Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3		590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S		12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months(4)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 A	16,297	29,083	14,362	15,784	23,761	1,207	1,819	8,355
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	2,099	10,599^r
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995					
A	7,824	27,882	13,873					
S		33,384	16,613					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	17.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2

New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 A	773.4	410.8	1.1	21.3	29.1	154.3	185.2	10.9	1.3	7.7	362.6
S	643.0	296.2	1.2	19.8	20.5	113.3	122.9	8.8	0.6	9.1	346.8
O	555.5	206.9	0.8	16.3	11.5	79.3	87.5	3.1	0.4	8.0	348.5
N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
					Thousand tons				
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9[r]	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5			257.9					150.8

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
						Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Production[1]		Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32r	9.93r	30.25r	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S				3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S								6.4	8.8			

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(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439^{r}	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,171	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,124^{r}	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,414^{r}	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,813	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	54,965	5,306	3,838	8,847	9,632
J	80,569	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,495	2,936	2,154	7,854	8,421
J	88,196^{r}	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,140^{r}	6,186	2,230	7,381	7,699
A	68,963^{r}	370^{r}	33	715^{r}	852^{r}	14,418^{r}	33,972^{r}	2,555^{r}	1,998	6,344^{r}	7,708^{r}
S	63,156	304	70	3,386	676	10,480	31,340	2,921	1,414	5,476	7,090

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,441	593	6,449	22,388	4,508	3,502	2,390	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,907^{r}	1,415	12,427	27,229^{r}	9,950	4,887	4,604^{r}	9,744^{r}	11,204^{r}	11,057	608
M	58,420	1,445	12,145	30,202	9,775	4,853	5,691	13,462	16,045	15,779	416
J	45,723	1,702	9,162	22,452	7,988	4,419	4,841	5,931	11,521	12,128	424
J	38,205	938	8,014	19,763	6,299	3,192	4,801^{r}	6,502	18,424	19,928	335
A	34,376^{r}	943^{r}	7,253^{r}	17,486^{r}	5,273^{r}	3,420^{r}	4,407^{r}	8,556^{r}	11,202^{r}	9,906^{r}	517^{r}
S	25,917	819	5,277	12,158	4,883	2,780	4,082	8,593	13,351	10,704	510

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.75	27.20	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35				237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S							187	126	157	4.72	24.34

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	773.4	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	643.0	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754				696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542					281.8	6,778			7.1	

(1)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3)Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6)Planks and boards. (7)Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3] Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	LIVE STOCK Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.94	72.96	35.47	13.96	23.53	56.71	8.38	3.84	40.81	225.21
2nd qtr.	767.76	288.20	251.46	17.24	19.50	9.98	4.60	3.46	—	269.69

	LIVE STOCK Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	OTHER FARM PRODUCTS Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.59	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.12	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	155.11	95.18	1.09	18.32	106.95	5.92	35.57	23.63	26.46	1.36

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.01	9.88	10.11	77.68	191.22	38.74	52.15	72.17	19.97
2nd qtr.	7.07	12.30	12.08	114.34	201.70	69.89	196.48	131.81	22.08

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	14.4	4.5	1.1	17.6	10.1	16.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 A	203.4^{r}	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.436	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48	40.89	92.13
S			28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.61r	45.00r	95.02
O			23.57	8.64	34.85	1,603	66.26	41.79	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 A	10,915	186.5	119.0	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,014r	128.3r	83.0r	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.80	
1950 A	66.7	1.70	0.68	6.71	1.92	7.85	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.10	0.18
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.51r	13.16					
O	87.8	2.13r	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
N	83.9	2.14r	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.96r	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.75	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.13	0.25
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	1.07r	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	1.19	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.70	7.80	1.88r	11.54					
S	76.1	1.80	0.49	8.25	2.29	13.12					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.22	4.83	14.30	20.73	4.42	30.06

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	23.98
1950											
2nd qtr.	5.47	25.21	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	24.61

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0

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[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9	125.2	15.3	39.1	75.2	13.2	166.6	45.0	41.4	8.5	40.2
M	885.3	135.9	16.6	49.3	76.6	15.9	160.9	53.8	45.4	10.0	50.9
J	899.6	148.7	17.4	49.5	69.5	16.6	152.3	56.3	48.6	10.8	51.3
J	829.6	136.3	15.0	48.7	54.5	14.9	140.8	56.9	38.4	8.0	47.9
A	863.2^{r}	141.3	17.4^{r}	49.2^{r}	61.5	14.5	134.2^{r}	58.7^{r}	36.7	7.5^{r}	48.8
S	850.5	141.6	17.2	48.5	72.4	15.0	128.5	55.6	42.5	9.2	46.2

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1950 A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2
A	13.2	15.7	25.9	11.4	16.7	4.7	57.1	187.8	313.3	163.6	93.3
M	12.8	12.5	29.7	10.7	17.8	4.8	60.9	204.2	334.9	187.9	97.5
J	13.0	10.2	30.1	12.3	18.1	5.6	61.6	206.2	347.6	185.0	99.2
J	11.3	9.6	32.9	12.5	16.5	5.1	57.9	183.4	323.1	171.6	93.5
A	12.2	8.9^{r}	33.8^{r}	15.0^{r}	17.6^{r}	5.7	59.6^{r}	191.5^{r}	324.9^{r}	190.2^{r}	97.0^{r}
S	12.4	8.7	31.3	17.6	18.2	5.4	57.2	194.7	322.8	181.6	94.1

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 J	54.8	180.7	13.1	..	5.8	..	4.4	..	3.7	..	11.9	..
A	61.4	192.6	16.1	..	6.0	..	4.5	..	4.3	..	13.5	..
S	78.3	186.7	24.8	..	10.3	..	4.5	..	5.4	..	14.7	..
O	83.8	207.3		..		..		..		..		..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4		23.4		9.2		4.7		4.7		11.8	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.9
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.3r	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.3r	11.0	34.9r
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3		3.1		3.3		1.2		2.4		13.0	

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(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,605.2	1,907.1	73.2	698.1	26.8	184.9	7.1	513.2	19.7	484.2	127.0	357.2

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.1^r	75.8^r	45.1^r	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9^r	20.1^r	24.4^r	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	63.0	66.6	135.9	25.7	26.8	77.2	43.5	66.9	484.1	199.8	76.2

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3^r	542.9^r	366.5^r	262.9^r	434.9^r	259.5	336.6^r	315.2^r	450.1^r	453.2^r
S	348.7	595.4	337.1	296.4	431.2	301.5	319.1	271.8	449.3	379.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0
A	2.2	51.3	12.8	4.4	0.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	0.1	9.1
S	2.3	41.4	13.6	5.7	0.1	5.7	2.0	0.8	0.1	10.1

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3
A	4.7	2.6	1.1	0.6	6.4	3.5	8.0	5.6	28.9	35.7
S	5.6	3.1	2.0	0.7	5.0	2.3	7.1	5.4	25.4	31.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines(3) and Boilers,	Other(4)(5) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.2^{r}	3.1^{r}	8.9	7.3
1950 A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.4^{r}	2.1^{r}	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.4^{r}	5.0^{r}	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.4^{r}	4.5^{r}	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.5^{r}	4.0^{r}	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	1.0^{r}	2.2^{r}	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.2^{r}	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.9^{r}	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7
A	51.5	4.2	2.2	3.5	7.6	2.3	5.9	0.7	5.4	16.1	5.6
S	44.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	6.2	3.5	9.2	0.7	4.6	9.8	7.4

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	312.5
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	374.5
A	13.3	9.9	0.9	5.9	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6	349.8
S	11.4	11.4	1.5	4.9	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7	320.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1950, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. (4) Includes iron ore. (5) As of January, 1950, includes railway cars and parts formerly included with engines and boilers.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34
J	13.69	2.31	8.43	7.89	1.25	2.67	6.60	1.38	2.61	8.74
A	11.90	2.11	14.16	5.25	1.24	1.36	7.12	0.71	2.21	9.23

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 J	5.36	5.05	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63	6.22	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41	5.88	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91
J	3.23	6.59	4.86	0.62	14.80	6.56	3.14	4.87	4.07	7.64
A	3.65	6.27	2.83	0.59	11.60	6.54	2.78	4.90	4.44	7.13

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02
J	25.83	18.76	30.99	22.71	6.94	15.87	2.61	9.90	11.57
A	25.46	19.63	27.74	14.69	5.67	16.60	2.84	11.20	13.17

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[2]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1950 J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	274.17
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	342.50
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	393.04
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	405.07
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	360.42
J	17.00	2.90	38.61	10.90	16.89	0.84	2.80	23.59	370.64
A	18.64	2.57	34.54	10.89	15.30	0.49	2.79	29.24	357.47

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09		68.55		52.51		2.38		0.57	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20r	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05		251.54		186.73		18.21		36.88	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* — Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 A	− 6.6	8.5	− 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	−0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S					281.0					1,610.1

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 J	857	1,737	4,103	2,006	2,098	2,365	1,739	3,761	47.3	511
J	662	1,586	4,378	1,797	2,582	2,427	1,952	3,629	46.3	520
A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,037	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4)Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 S	363.1	42.5	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.8	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.2^r	54.0^r	7.3	12.6	11.9^r	13.3^r	19.3^r	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 S	31.9	26.6	22.3	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.0	74.1	144.2
O	34.6	23.0^r	22.7	9.6	8.4^r	8.0	3.0	26.0^r	77.1^r	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9^{r}	64.1^{r}	6.5	69.5^{r}	6.7^{r}	13.7^{r}	4,608^{r}	2.6^{r}	235^{r}
1950 J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	268
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	341^{r}
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	**527**
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	**2,350**
1950 S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	**2,283**
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	**2,409**
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	**2,375**
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	**2,350**
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	**2,294**
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	**2,289**
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	**2,267**
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	**2,348**
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	**2,334**
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	**2,402**
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	**2,435**
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	**2,458**
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	**2,368**
O		588.3		210.3	83.3	102.1		62.9	**2,453**

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.0	8.2	2,307	49.7

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **57** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10 0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **58** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	**1,370**
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	**4,851**
1950 A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	**4,678**
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	**4,919**
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	**4,925**
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	**4,878**
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	**4,851**
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	**4,688**
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	**4,662**
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	**4,669**
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	**4,777**
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	**4,754**
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	**4,750**
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	**4,750**
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	**4,719**
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651			*387*		140		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	26.7	20.6	25.2	21.9	174.4	121.2
Excise Duties	19.1	17.7	16.3	20.9	102.8	110.5
Excise Taxes	79.3	53.9	73.5	51.4	422.0	269.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	172.8	97.6	158.2	102.4	1,001.9	649.1
Postal Revenue	9.5	8.0	7.5	6.0	46.5	39.5
Sundry	6.2	6.1	6.0	7.9	48.0	48.3
Total Ordinary Revenue	313.7	204.0	286.6	210.5	1,795.7	1,238.2
Special Receipts	0.3	1.3	1.8	3.8	9.6	43.3
Total Revenues	**313.9**	**205.3**	**288.3**	**214.4**	**1,805.3**	**1,281.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	29.4	33.5
Citizenship & Immigration	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	13.8	11.5
Defence Production	1.8	—	4.9	—	11.7	—
External Affairs	0.7	1.4	0.9	3.0	7.1	9.5
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.4
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges	24.7	24.6	45.3	43.2	165.7	163.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	1.7	31.7	30.0	72.2	65.0
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	7.5	—	—	—	7.5
Fisheries	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.4
Justice	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	6.6	5.9
Labour	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	27.5	25.9
Legislation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.3
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	10.9	8.5
National Defence	86.6	32.8	93.2	40.0	458.2	190.6
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	4.0	3.3
Family Allowances	26.6	25.7	26.7	25.8	158.9	153.4
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	2.7	1.5	—	—	26.5	24.2
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.5	6.1	2.2
National Research Council	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	8.8	7.2
National Revenue	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	22.6	23.0
Post Office	7.6	6.6	7.4	6.1	41.1	36.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Works	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.7	33.6	31.0
Resources and Development	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	9.5	9.7

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.4	11.2	8.0
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
Trade and Commerce	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	11.5	10.1
Transport	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	36.9	33.4
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	7.5	7.7
Treatment Services	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	17.7	16.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.2	9.8	11.1	10.5	61.2	59.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	7.4	12.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.8	3.0
Other Departments	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.5	7.2
Total Expenditures	**221.0**	**165.5**	**277.1**	**211.1**	**1,292.1**	**985.5**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	93.0	39.8	11.2	3.3	513.2	296.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1) Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	62.0	−0.5	27.6	−0.9	108.6	−1.9
Miscellaneous	6.1	9.2	3.0	11.3	36.1	49.8
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	68.1	8.7	30.6	10.4	144.6	48.0
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	−7.6	−9.9	−21.6	−19.5
Other Governments	0.6	−2.9	−0.7	—	−6.4	−11.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	0.6	−2.9	−8.3	−9.9	−28.0	−10.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	7.2	8.7
Miscellaneous	−0.1	−0.3	0.5	−0.2	−2.0	−3.3
Total Other Loans and Investments	2.0	−1.3	−6.0	−7.9	−22.8	−5.4
Total Working Capital Advances	6.4	0.2	10.9	−0.9	39.6	4.5
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**76.4**	**7.6**	**35.4**	**1.6**	**161.4**	**47.1**

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24

[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	140	+314	+391	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	26	+103	+157	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 26	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	33	+ 29	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	43	+102	+144	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	27	60	88	1	22	+ 67	− 63	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	30	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 94	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401	106	1,460	379	72	97
A	119	53	22	44	2,293					
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

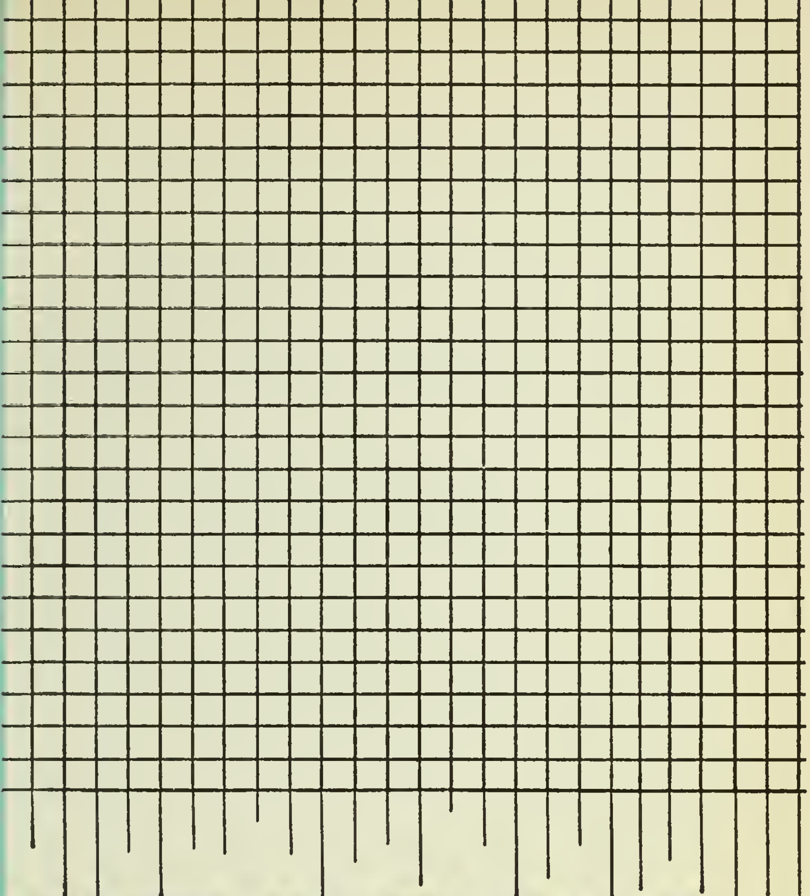
TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments(1)	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10r
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.97r	38.1	0.31	42.0r	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	49.53r	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O			35.80			1,624				99.5	12.46

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1951

VOLUME XXVI NUMBER 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW DECEMBER 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

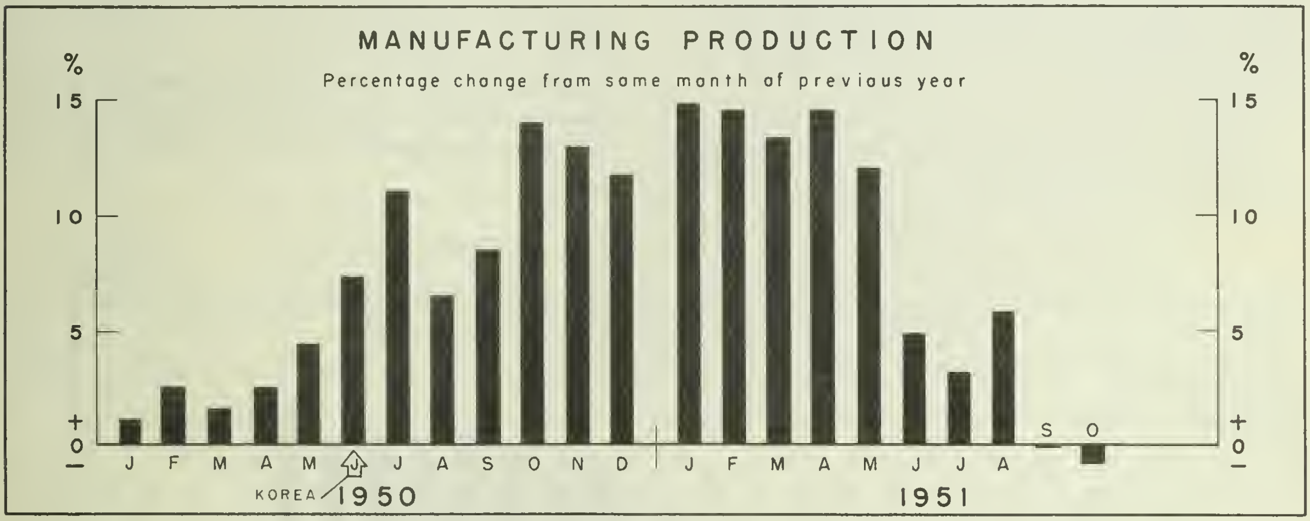
Subscription orders should be sent to the King's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

Statistical Trends

As will be seen in the following charts, which compare each month with the same month in the preceding year, the recorded increases in production, sales and incomes were generally at a maximum in the early part of the year. Expansion was especially noticeable in consumer durable goods. Although there was a slowing down in the later months of the year, the averages for the year to date are considerably above those of the corresponding periods of 1950.

Production and Employment

In the period January to October 1951, the volume of manufacturing output rose 8 per cent over the same months of 1950. A considerable expansion in the production of durable goods accounted for the greater part of this increase. Over the period, production in these industries advanced 13 per cent, while the corresponding gain in the output of non-durable commodities was only about 5 per cent. Since the production of such consumers' durables as automobiles, electric refrigerators and washing machines declined considerably in the latter part of the year from the levels of earlier months, it is likely that the average increase shown above for the first ten months is greater than that which will be recorded for the year as a whole. It may be noted that the output of motor vehicles during the twelve months of 1951 is expected to surpass the record established in 1950.



Sustained improvement in industrial activity is noted in such defence-supporting industries as iron and steel, shipbuilding, aircraft, non-ferrous metals, petroleum products and chemicals. During the first ten months, the index of iron and steel products averaged 13 per cent higher than during the same period of 1950. From January to October, steel mills turned out a record 2,864,000 tons of ingot steel, nearly 5 per cent more than during the corresponding months last year. As a result of the great domestic demand for steel, particularly for heavy construction projects and growing defence requirements, exports of primary iron and steel shapes have dropped sharply, while imports during the first ten months jumped 56 per cent over the same period of 1950. Together with the gain in Canadian production, this has resulted in an increase, in the ten months' comparison, of 868,000 tons or 28 per cent in the tonnage available for domestic consumption.

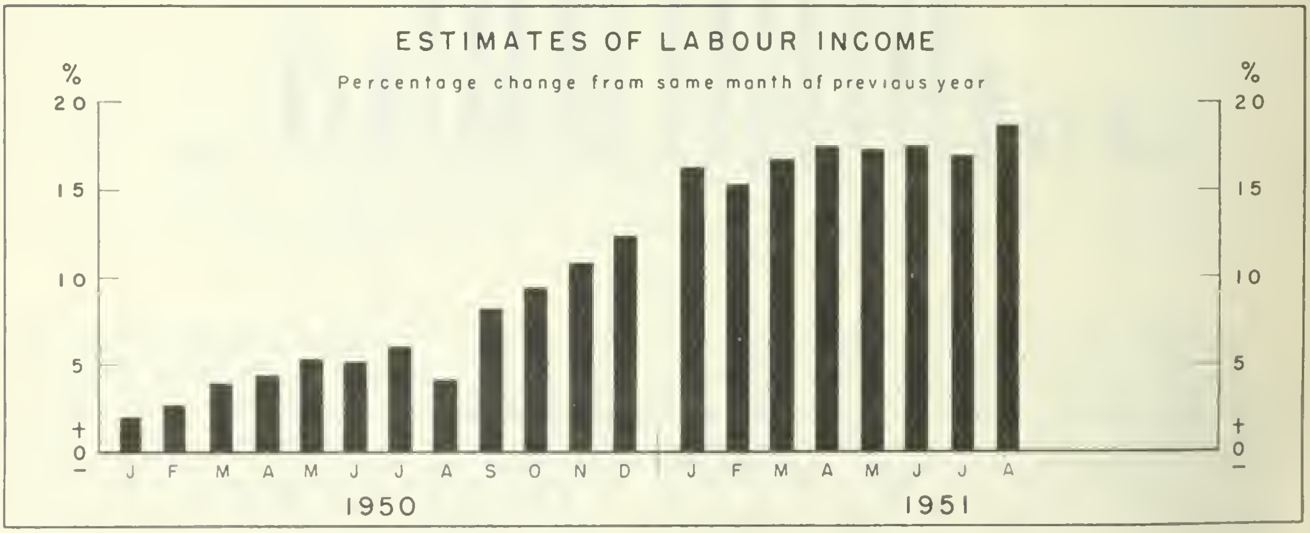
The rapid expansion of the domestic market together with the utilization of recently completed refining facilities have contributed to a marked gain in the output of petroleum products. During the first nine months of 1951, net production of saleable petroleum products was over 17 per cent greater than in the corresponding period of 1950. Producers' shipments of crude oil increased by 73 per cent to 35,000,000 barrels in the first nine months of 1951.

The 1951 wheat crop was estimated in November at 562 million bushels, more than 100 million bushels greater than the 1950 outturn and second only to the record 567 million bushels harvested in 1928. As a result of extremely unfavourable weather conditions, a substantial proportion of grain crops is likely to remain in the fields until next spring. The realization of the current estimate will be possible only if the unthreshed part of the crop remains in reasonably good condition and can be harvested without a significant loss during the winter and spring months.

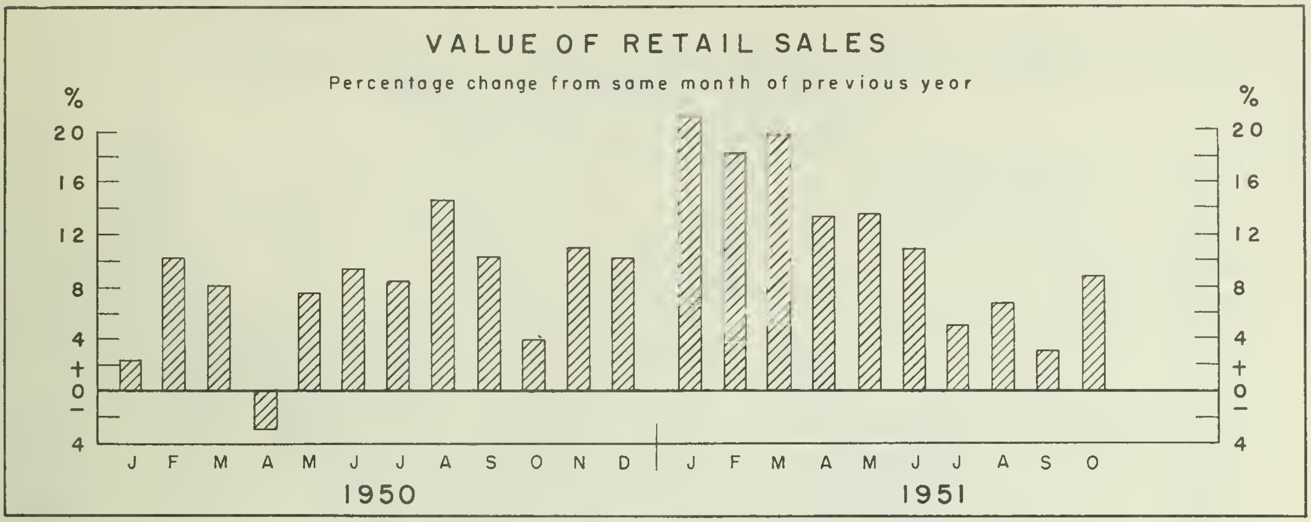
The trend of employment in 1951 has followed a pattern similar to that of industrial output. The index of employment for nine leading industries averaged 8 per cent higher in the ten months' comparison, with the percentage increase in the latter months having shown a deceleration from the earlier part of the year. The month-to-month trend however has been generally upward, and considerable gains have been shown in such defence industries as shipbuilding and aircraft. On October 1, the total index was 5 per cent higher than on the same date of 1950. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work (as reported in the August Labour Force survey) was only 1.4 per cent of the total civilian labour force compared with 1.9 per cent a year earlier. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose to a new high of nearly $1.20 at the beginning of October, representing a gain of nearly 16 per per cent over the corresponding date of 1950.

Income and Expenditure

Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income totalled $6,236 million in the first eight months of 1951, 17 per cent above the same period of 1950. As will be seen from the accompanying chart, the monthly increments continued to show substantial gains, relative to retail sales.



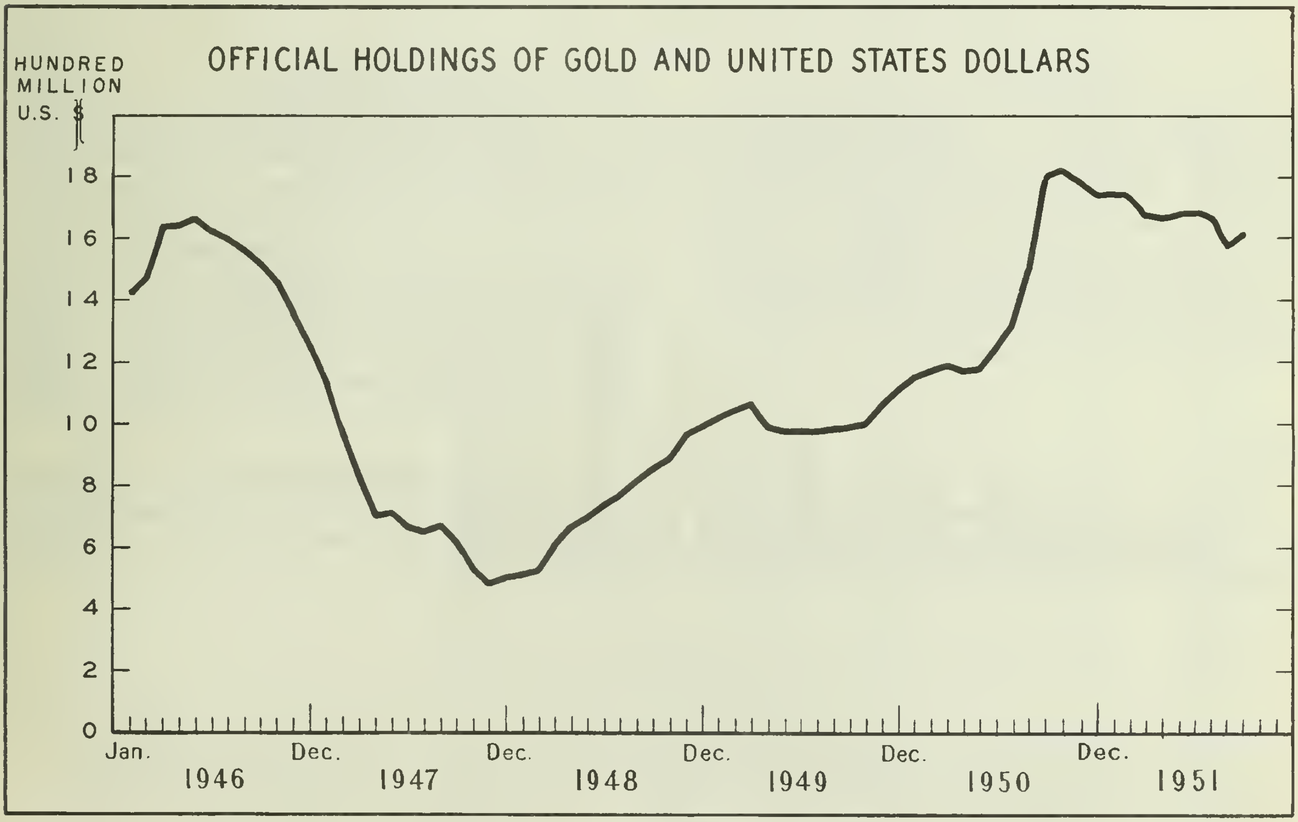
An indication of the increase in personal expenditure can be obtained from the statistics of retail trade. These show that retail sales during the first 10 months of 1951 were 15 per cent higher than in the same period of 1950. The nature and extent of pre-Budget buying, especially of consumer durable goods, has been discussed in previous issues.

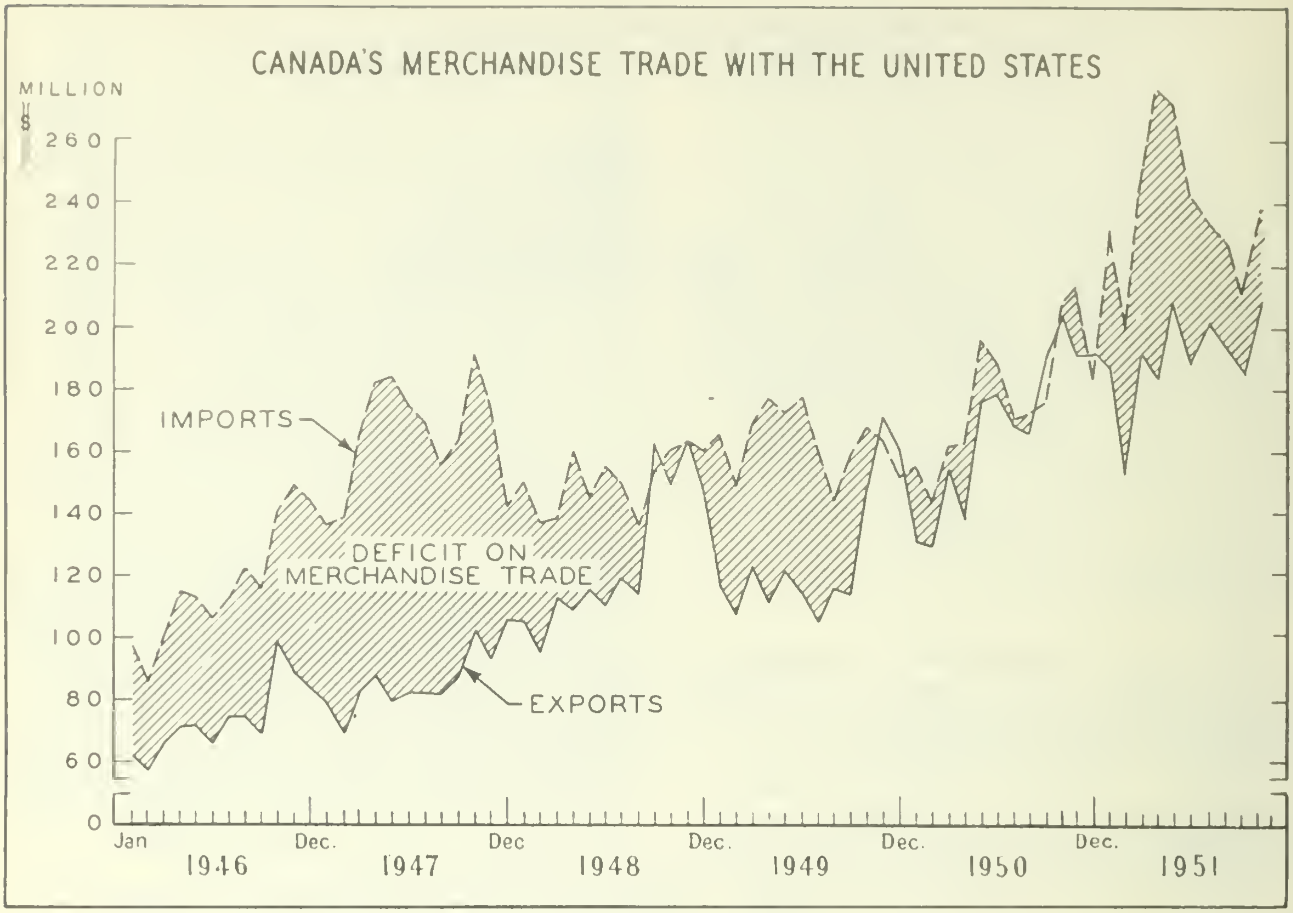


Foreign Trade

The recent announcement of the end of Foreign Exchange Control came at a time when Canada's holdings of gold and U.S. dollars were at a high and relatively stable level.

Although there was a large deficit on merchandise trade, imports from the United States having exceeded exports by 487 million dollars in the first ten months of 1951, this was offset by a large inward movement of capital, with the result that there was no appreciable decline in reserves of gold and U.S. dollars. The inward capital movement can be partly ascribed to investment outlays such as the development of oil in Alberta, iron ore in Quebec and electric power for aluminum making in British Columbia.





It may be noted that only a portion of the import surplus from the United States may be accounted for by the increase in purchases of investment goods. Inventory accumulation has been at a very high level throughout the year, and it may be inferred that a significant portion of imports has been neither consumed nor invested in durable capital goods but added to inventories of goods on hand.

Prices

Three major price series, the wholesale index, the cost-of-living index and the index of commodities and services used by farmers, all showed substantial increases during the year, but with most of the rise taking place during the earlier months. Higher prices were registered in the early part of the year for numerous basic commodities including livestock, raw wool, raw rubber, butter, wood pulp, hides and skins. Price declines for certain commodities in the later months reversed the upward movement of the general wholesale index and in November it was 239.1, 2.1 per cent below the July figure. It was still considerably above the level of 1950.

The cost-of-living index continued to increase up to November 1st. For the 10 months as a whole, it was 10.6 per cent above the same period of 1950.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 S	204.5	364	41.9	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	376	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186 3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4^r	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.3^p	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1^r	242.1^r	162.9^r	120.6
O	212.6^p	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	193.9	240.0	164.0	121.8

	Civilian Labour Force(3)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(4)	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work(4)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689^r	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0^r	72.7^r	306.7
1950 S	..	..	..	79.3	728^r	9,950	7,893	50,261	866.2^r	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	736^r	11,262	9,528	52,554	830.4^r	83.7^r	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744^r	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8^r	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	738^r	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4^r	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730^r	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8^r	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	728^r	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3^r	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745^r	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5^r	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	763^r	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2^r	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	792^r	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1^r	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821^r	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2^r	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9	827^r	10,678^r	4,926	48,029	865.8^r	54.5	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	830	10,567	7,183	33,439	897.4^r	61.5	362.3
S	..	..	..	83.1		10,237^p	7,002	27,776	891.2^r	72.4	348.0^r
O	..	..	..	99.8		11,951^p	8,164	38,251	902.4	81.3	375.0

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(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	186^{r}	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371		263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2									174.0	107.8

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal (3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313	111	161	260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118
M	144^{r}	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4^{r}	125	119
J	140^{r}	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210		170^{p}	315.4	126	120
A	127^{p}	3,462^{r}	266*	8.30*	29.1	228		170^{p}	319.0^{r}	127	120
S		4,437*	303			241			320.5	128	121

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING*		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.5	20.1	30.1
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.7	20.7	30.9
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.8	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.9	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.6	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.2	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.5	22.5	36.9
M	222^{r}	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	22.8	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	22.4	22.1	39.0
J	212^{r}	222^{r}	266	187^{r}	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	20.8	21.3	39.9
A	217	227	268	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	22.8^{r}	21.8^{r}	40.6^{r}
S	219	228	272^{r}	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.3	20.8	41.0
O	219^{p}	227^{p}	274^{p}	189^{p}	61.8	1.6	1,051				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106	..	94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	738	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	862	19.3	319^{r}	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	906	923	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	972	1,024	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,353	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,293	930	19.3	302	353	171.7
J	252.4	179.4^{r}	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	309	353	172.8
A	253.7^{r}	178.0	185.5	1.598	1,267^{r}	879^{r}	19.3	319	342	181.5
S	253.3	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,231	744	19.4	312	335^{p}	187.3
O		178.2	187.4	1.613^{p}				303		185.0

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*Revised back to 1948, and involves not only the adjustment of the series to new bench-mark data for that year but also the shift to the most recent Standard Industrial Classification system.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	**5,598**
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	**16,382**
1950^{p}	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	**17,791**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,598**
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	**16,382**
1950^{p}	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	**17,791**

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

(1)Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. (2)Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100(1)

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	**107.8**
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	**207.6**
1950 S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	**214.4**
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	**221.7**
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	**221.0**
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	**219.6**
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	**218.9**
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	**224.3**
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	**227.9**
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	**228.5**
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	**231.9**
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	**225.9**
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	**213.5**
A	205.4^{r}	168.1	109.2^{r}	93.3	103.2	148.3^{r}	309.6^{r}	115.2	296.6	**210.5^{r}**
S	208.3^{p}	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.7	126.3	294.5	**214.1^{p}**
O	212.6^{p}	172.6^{p}	112.8^{p}	106.3	95.3				294.9	**219.4^{p}**

(1) Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	**108.0**	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	**187.9**	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 S	**193.3**	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	**197.4**	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	**196.7**	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	**194.2**	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	**189.3**	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	**193.9**	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	**197.4**	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	**199.3**	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	**202.5**	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	**196.4**	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	**191.6**	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	**191.4**	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	**189.8**^{r}	203.8^r	184.5^r	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	**195.8**^{p}	208.1	187.1	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7^r	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4^r	130.8	170.7	234.9^r	130.4^r	212.5	202.7
O				161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.0	214.7	205.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4^r	263.2	164.2	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9^r	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.1						199.3^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3[r]	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.8[p]	166.8	249.3[r]	305.3[r]	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9[r]	244.6
O	259.9[p]			315.8[p]	322.2	263.7			320.7	243.2

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.5[r]	309.5	329.1	247.6	219.5
S	253.7[r]	152.6[r]	312.3	263.4	414.3	257.2[p]	316.3	321.1		209.3
O	262.3[p]	147.7[p]					311.9			215.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950		1951		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887
Civilian Labour Force	**4,908**	**4,982**	**5,090**	**5,216**	**5,324**	**5,201**	5,172	5,332	5,421
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,153	974	854	1,017	1,090
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	299	378	433	339	312
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	92	94	111	117	81
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	267	99	211	92	304
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	133	102	69	114	133
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	103	117	172	85	78
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1] Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	**224**
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	**689**
1950 M	49	220	50	175	158	22	**671**
J	54	228	56	179	159	22	**698**
J	55	230	57	181	160	23	**706**
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	**699**
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	**728**
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	**736**
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	**744**
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	**738**
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	**730**
F	59	254	46	188	157	24	**728**
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	68	211	176	28	**830**

Note—Series revised. As of January , 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4[r]	400.2[r]	50.66[r]	181.8[r]	505.5[r]	48.15[r]	119.5[r]	252.3[r]	60.77[r]
O	186.3	409.0	51.53	213.6	622.3	50.45	120.1	262.7	62.94

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1[r]	446.1[r]	52.37[r]	242.1[r]	559.8[r]	56.17[r]	162.9[r]	363.9[r]	48.71
O	193.9	453.3	53.26	240.0	566.6	57.37	164.0	371.3	49.36

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0^{r}	42.35^{r}	138.5^{r}	293.8^{r}	36.37^{r}	187.3^{r}	454.9^{r}	46.88^{r}
O	149.5	362.9	43.70	137.2	297.1	37.14	180.9	453.8	48.43

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9^{r}	475.4^{r}	65.52^{r}	245.3^{r}	563.9^{r}	58.13^{r}	261.7^{r}	578.6^{r}	58.85^{r}
O	192.9	472.3	65.80	247.0	581.7	59.57	260.7	584.3	59.67

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5[r]	749.5[r]	56.62[r]	236.6[r]	477.7[r]	56.82[r]	206.7[r]	556.0[r]	50.44[r]
O	321.7	755.8	57.42	235.6	481.6	57.52	205.2	567.6	51.87

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2[r]	1,011.3[r]	54.39[r]	189.0[r]	361.3[r]	54.74[r]	195.3	371.0[r]	56.03[r]
O	446.5	1,039.8	56.26	186.5	358.7	55.06	192.0	375.1	57.64

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0[r]	342.4[r]	43.74[r]	173.0[r]	276.1	46.40[r]	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.6	354.5	44.10	173.2	281.2	47.19	187.9	367.2	32.07

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8[r]	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4[r]	365.9[r]	37.85[r]	157.8[r]	313.2[r]	42.56[r]	182.3[r]	394.2[r]	43.85[r]
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.5	406.3	44.89

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2^r	396.1^r	48.66^r	194.1^r	417.8^r	52.72^r	180.4^r	348.7^r	49.69^r
O	175.4	406.3	49.31	194.8	426.9	53.68	178.3	348.0	50.18

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8^r	310.0^r	47.61^r	219.0	441.3^r	51.28^r	198.9^r	412.1^r	53.86^r
O	155.5	309.4	48.24	214.9	446.2	52.82	201.2	424.8	54.89

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6^{r}	37.40
1950 S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8^{r}	366.4^{r}	40.52^{r}	175.8^{r}	377.1^{r}	49.00^{r}	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	177.9	386.4	49.62	158.5	360.8	42.39

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5^{r}	413.9^{r}	53.20^{r}	192.1^{r}	387.2^{r}	46.73^{r}	206.8^{r}	470.4^{r}	55.11^{r}
O	197.1	424.7	54.14	192.0	389.8	47.07	207.0	477.7	55.90

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings[*]	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings[*]	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings[*]
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7[r]	460.5[r]	57.38[r]	175.1[r]	333.8[r]	46.49[r]	207.8	430.8[r]	51.94[r]
O	211.8	440.0	57.92	174.1	335.5	46.98	207.4	434.3	52.46

[*] Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0[r]	110.6	100.8[r]	132.9[r]	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.3	141.0	138.5	121.8	132.1	111.1	99.7	133.5	118.7	128.1	87.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 S	85.7	86.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8[r]	116.5[r]	98.3[r]	135.0[r]	143.8[r]	133.9[r]	134.8	147.1
O	100.1	101.6	88.6	110.8	118.3	100.9	136.8	146.2	135.3	137.0	150.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	**105.4**	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7[r]	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7[r]	120.1[r]	159.7	122.3	**120.3**[r]	131.0
O	153.9	140.2	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.5	**122.3**	133.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8^{r}	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3^{r}
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	42.8	41.1	38.5	40.5	37.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3^{r}	47.3^{r}	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.2	47.2	40.5	42.2	41.4	42.2	41.1	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.6r	**21.9**
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7r	**22.3**
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	**22.3**
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148r	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1.487	3.67	16.25(4)	20.95(4)	726.0(4)	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46 10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. (4) Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	—	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	—	6.7

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.9	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	13.5	—	5.7	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	. .
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	. .
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	. .
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	. .
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	. .
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	. .
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	. .
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	. .
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	. .
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	. .
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	. .

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	**251.3**	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 S	**264.9**	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	**260.8**	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	**263.2**	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	**268.7**	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	**281.2**	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	**294.5**	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	**302.4**	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	**296.7**	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	**299.1**	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	**309.1**	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	**312.7**	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	**305.4**	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	**300.9**	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	**294.8**	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5

1935-39 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1950	**246.7**	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	**258.3**	248.7
1950 S	**274.6**	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	**269.4**	248.9
O	**277.2**	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	**263.3**	237.6
N	**281.6**	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	**269.3**	251.8
D	**285.0**	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	**273.8**	255.3
1951 J	**298.8**	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	**284.5**	255.6
F	**314.6**	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	**286.5**	254.9
M	**327.1**	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	**289.0**	253.9
A	**324.7**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	**293.6**	255.1
M	**316.5**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	**294.3**	256.4
J	**306.6**	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	**293.3**	258.0
J	**294.1**	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	**303.7**	283.8
A	**283.0**	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	**302.9**	282.3
S	**270.2**	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	**302.4**	280.7
O	**269.0**	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	**301.7**	279.9

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(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	**157.7**	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 S	210.6	**167.4**	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	**169.9**	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	**170.8**	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	**173.0**	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	**179.7**	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	**183.1**	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	**184.8**	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	**187.5**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	**188.0**	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**189.1**	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	**190.2**	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	**189.6**	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	**189.3**	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	**190.3**	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4

TABLE **19**

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE								
						Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.5^{r}
1950 S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	257.1^{r}
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	249.5^{r}
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	252.3^{r}
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.9^{r}
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	262.3^{r}
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.9^{r}
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.8^{r}
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	279.8^{r}
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	280.6^{r}
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	288.6^{r}
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	295.5^{r}
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8^{r}
S	235.8	243.7	285.8^{r}	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	282.8
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	

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[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat are initial prices plus interim payments, and for oats and barley they are initial prices plus interim and final payments. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	4,404	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128
O	4,750	169	4,920	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,276	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,717	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	1,509	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O								2,804	46		

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652^{r}	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 S	7,916	2,729	4,255	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,980	5,782	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191	7,450^{r}	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494^{r}	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324^{r}	4,730	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,927	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O				4,877	1,719	3,152			

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,248	11,078^{r}	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097^{r}	3,130^{r}	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097^{r}	3,130^{r}	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6r	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 S	41.9	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.6	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	23.7	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9		24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 S	58.2	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4	597.5	364	353	2,207	971
O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1r	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	66.8	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3r	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314		889

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	306	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2
1949 S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.8	36.7
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	40.0
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.8	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	462	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	107.9^{r}	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	449	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.1	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649		46.6	40.8

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments[(1)]

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	Total	Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials	Shipments	Inventories
		Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable					
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	151.3	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	154.8	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	158.8	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.3	172.4	168.3	175.5	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1	169.3
J	182.8	188.5	180.5	195.4	203.6	150.2	174.6	229.6	158.8	164.9
A	185.8[r]	189.1[r]	180.9	194.5[r]	208.7	154.5	181.1	242.7	152.7	164.7
S	189.2[r]	191.7[r]	187.5[r]	191.8[r]	207.4[r]	162.6[r]	188.2[r]	231.9[r]	175.1[r]	154.2[r]
O	191.9	193.2	194.8	185.6	203.6	170.0	191.7	218.1	192.3	146.4

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	144.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	132.1	189.7	85.4	221.9	86.5	209.2	199.0	181.4
A	136.6	223.6	155.9[r]	197.2[r]	136.9	214.2	144.3	211.0	202.5	193.8
S	160.7	216.8	126.6[r]	194.4[r]	116.5	223.8	174.0	203.0[r]	198.1[r]	209.6[r]
O	190.8	210.3	122.7	192.8	148.9	211.0	155.2	193.0	229.1	189.6

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(1)Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY(1)		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.2^{r}	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	141.9^{r}	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 S	124.4	109.2	149.1^{r}	127.1	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	169.5^{r}	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	170.8^{r}	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	176.0^{r}	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	168.9^{r}	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	165.4^{r}	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	188.0^{r}	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	198.6^{r}	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	193.9^{r}	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.7^{r}	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.9^{r}	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3	147.4	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	158.4^{r}	187.2	135.1	206.4	237.7	149.3	1,013.0	147.0
S	163.1	161.1	178.9^{r}	194.4^{r}	168.6^{r}	206.9^{r}	228.2^{r}	160.6^{r}	608.9^{r}	170.1^{r}
O	144.4	180.7	226.2	194.7	182.4	203.3	166.8	177.2	1,352.9	181.2

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES(2)		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4	189.3	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	193.6	156.5	149.3	194.4	193.2	192.6	169.9	151.0	137.6	202.8
S	208.5	143.6	154.4^{r}	197.1^{r}	171.8	202.6	158.0	164.1	126.5^{r}	206.5^{r}
O	169.0	158.4	157.7	196.9	173.1	208.0	148.1	181.0	139.7	205.9

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(1) Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools.

(2) Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5r	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5r	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4r	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O		13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	1,418	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	1,578	2,099	10,599
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995					
A	7,824	27,882	13,873					
S	9,747	33,384	16,613					
O		35,642	17,783					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2

New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 S	643.0	296.2	1.2	19.8	20.5	113.3	122.9	8.8	0.6	9.1	346.8
O	555.5	206.9	0.8	16.3	11.5	79.3	87.5	3.1	0.4	8.0	348.5
N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	555.9	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	260.9

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	**204.2**	118.8	17.8	**340.8**
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	**233.9**	123.6	20.8	**378.3**
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	**261.1**	143.4	6.6	**411.2**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5		309.4	298.2	11.3				180.1

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
						Sales(2)			
	Production(1)		Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 S	31.46r	30.73r	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O				4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.4r	2.7r	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O								5.7	4.3			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand dollars

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131

Thousand dollars

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,186^r	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,547^r	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,131^r	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,422^r	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,860^r	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	55,009^r	5,306	3,838	8,850^r	9,632
J	80,583^r	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,508^r	2,936	2,154	7,856^r	8,421
J	88,209^r	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,153^r	6,186	2,230	7,382^r	7,699
A	68,978^r	370^r	33	715	852	14,418	33,980^r	2,555	1,998	6,344	7,714^r
S	65,306^r	311^r	70	3,399^r	676	12,425^r	31,345^r	2,921	1,414	5,493^r	7,253^r
O	73,188	484	38	1,146	863	15,567	39,133	2,523	1,055	6,568	5,811

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,455^r	593	6,449	22,403^r	4,508	3,502	2,391^r	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,913^r	1,415	12,427	27,235^r	9,950	4,887	4,605^r	9,744	11,204	11,057	608
M	58,445^r	1,445	12,145	30,227^r	9,775	4,853	5,693^r	13,464^r	16,062^r	15,779	416
J	45,727^r	1,702	9,162	22,456^r	7,988	4,419	4,845^r	5,931	11,528^r	12,128	424
J	38,209^r	938	8,014	19,766^r	6,299	3,192	4,804^r	6,507^r	18,426^r	19,928	335
A	34,383^r	943	7,253	17,493^r	5,273	3,420	4,413^r	8,556	11,203^r	9,906	517
S	26,595^r	830^r	5,834^r	12,161^r	4,895^r	2,875^r	4,127^r	8,619^r	13,437^r	12,018^r	510
O	29,051	560	6,992	15,062	4,391	2,046	3,961	17,111	11,079	11,082	904

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION										
	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.62^r	27.08^r	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	35.67	28.28	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85			316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O							189	129	137	4.97	27.38

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(6)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(4)	Structural Tile(4)(5)	Drain Tile(4)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers (7)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	643.0	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.5	18.3	2,044	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542				555.9	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649					318.1	5,787			8.6	

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(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (6) Planks and boards. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.94	72.96	35.47	13.96	23.53	56.71	8.38	3.84	40.81	225.21
2nd qtr.	767.76	288.20	251.46	17.24	19.50	9.98	4.60	3.46	—	269.69

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.59	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.12	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	155.11	95.18	1.09	18.32	106.95	5.92	35.57	23.63	26.46	1.36

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	6.01	9.88	10.11	77.68	191.22	38.74	52.15	72.17	19.97
2nd qtr.	7.07	12.30	12.08	114.34	201.70	69.89	196.48	131.81	22.08

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8 0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1^{r}	4.5	1.1	19.6^{r}	11.0^{r}	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	16.4	4.9	2.0	23.5	11.9	22.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951

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(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.61	45.00	95.02
O			23.57	8.64	34.85	1,603	66.06^r	37.95^r	88.51
N			13.83	3.68	22.05	1,210			

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[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 S	8,014	128.3	83.0	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,508r	75.9r	39.2r	36.7r	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8

(1)Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)			Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76r	
1950 S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.51	13.16					
O	87.8	2.13	0.81	8.37	1.94r	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88r	..
N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71r	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12r	0.25
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93r	6.27	2.45	6.17	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17
A	64.4	1.70	0.70	7.80	1.88	11.54					
S	76.1	1.80	0.49	8.25	2.37r	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	9.95	2.77	12.89					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12[r]	4.85[r]	14.32[r]	20.76[r]	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21[r]
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72[r]
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05[r]
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40[r]
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89[r]
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 S	866.2	127.4	16.1	44.1	78.3	14.1	140.7	47.4	41.8	8.7	53.9
O	830.4	119.9	16.0	42.0	83.7	13.9	134.0	44.6	44.9	7.4	54.7
N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.6	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	902.4	140.9	18.1	49.4	81.3	16.0	140.6	51.1	48.0	8.1	53.8

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 S	15.6	14.5	31.3	19.0	17.8	7.4	57.6	199.3	330.9	182.4	95.9
O	14.5	13.3	31.2	19.1	17.4	6.4	55.3	190.6	315.6	177.3	91.7
N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	9.9	33.3	20.9	19.7	6.4	58.5	214.6	341.4	193.0	94.9

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 A	61.4	192.6	16.1	..	6.0	..	4.5	..	4.3	..	13.5	..
S	78.3	186.7	24.8	..	10.3	..	4.5	..	5.4	..	14.7	..
O	83.8	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	..	4.9	..	5.5	..	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3		..		..		..		..		..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3		27.0		12.1		5.3		5.1		11.9	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.3	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.3	11.0	34.9
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4		3.3		2.9		1.4		2.6		13.9	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,599.8^r	1,898.3^r	73.0^r	701.5^r	27.0^r	185.0^r	7.1	516.5^r	19.9^r	478.3^r	121.8^r	356.5^r
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6^r	66.3^r	135.4^r	25.3^r	25.9^r	77.4^r	43.4^r	60.2^r	479.8^r	205.5^r	79.7^r
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2
S	348.0^r	595.4	336.7^r	296.7^r	432.1^r	300.8^r	318.8^r	270.8^r	447.5^r	379.8^r
O	375.0	610.2	406.9	296.7	414.9	293.2	342.6	270.6	488.9	454.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0
A	2.2	51.3	12.8	4.4	0.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	0.1	9.1
S	2.3	41.4	13.6	5.7	0.1	5.7	2.0	0.8	0.1	10.1
O	2.5	46.1	16.9	5.5	0.1	7.4	2.6	1.0	0.1	12.8

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3
A	4.7	2.6	1.1	0.6	6.4	3.5	8.0	5.6	28.9	35.7
S	5.6	3.1	2.0	0.7	5.0	2.3	7.1	5.4	25.4	31.4
O	6.0	2.6	0.6	0.7	8.6	3.4	8.7	5.9	29.1	34.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines(3) and Boilers,	Other(4)(5) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.2	3.1	8.9	7.3
1950 S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.4	5.0	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.4	4.5	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.5	4.0	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	1.0	2.2	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.2	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.9	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7
A	51.5	4.2	2.2	3.5	7.6	2.3	5.9	0.7	5.4	16.1	5.6
S	44.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	6.2	3.5	9.2	0.7	4.6	9.8	7.4
O	50.1	4.6	3.2	3.5	8.3	4.3	12.3	1.1	7.5	11.2	7.0

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	312.5
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	374.5
A	13.3	9.9	0.9	5.9	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6	349.8
S	11.4	11.4	1.5	4.9	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7	320.1
O	13.7	12.2	1.9	5.6	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9	371.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1950, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. (4) Includes iron ore. (5) As of January, 1950, includes railway cars and parts formerly included with engines and boilers.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
	Million dollars									
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34
J	13.69	2.31	8.43	7.89	1.25	2.67	6.60	1.38	2.61	8.74
A	11.90	2.11	14.16	5.25	1.24	1.36	7.12	0.71	2.21	9.23
S	9.26	2.10	9.86	4.68	1.38	1.32	3.98	0.92	1.93	9.53

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63	6.22	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41	5.88	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91
J	3.23	6.59	4.84	0.62	14.80	6.56	3.14	4.88^{r}	4.07	7.64
A	3.65	6.27	2.83	0.59	11.60	6.54	2.78	4.89^{r}	4.44	7.13
S	4.33	4.64	2.16	0.50	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.12	4.53	6.17

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02
J	25.83	18.76	30.99	22.71	6.94	15.87	2.61	9.90	11.57
A	25.46	19.63	27.74	14.69	5.67	16.60	2.84	11.20	13.17
S	24.17	14.19	26.00	16.04	7.80	14.71	3.14	9.72	8.12

Million dollars

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[2]	Total Imports
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	**62.59**
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	**264.52**
1950 A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	**267.28**
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	**279.67**
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	**320.57**
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	**327.91**
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	**266.29**
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	**327.19**
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	**274.17**
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	**342.50**
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	**393.04**
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	**405.07**
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	**360.42**
J	17.00	2.90	38.61	10.90	16.89	0.84	2.80	23.59	**370.64**
A	18.64	2.57	34.54	10.89	15.30	0.49	2.79	29.24	**357.47**
S	16.76	2.37	33.56	9.74	14.11	0.36	1.92	22.64	**311.50**

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings. (2) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03		90.99		63.96		6.15		3.70	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41^{r}	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47		280.04		207.13		21.01		38.55	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2)*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 S	3.1	− 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	−2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2r	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O					147.6					

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto(2)	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438r	1,247r	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036r	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842		
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4)Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 O	385.2	54.0	7.3	12.6	11.9	13.3	19.3	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.2^{r}	52.8^{r}	6.7^{r}	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 O	34.6	23.0	22.7	9.6	8.4	8.0	3.0	26.0	77.1	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	341
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N		633.8		66.0	92.5	135.1		54.4	2,389

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4

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(1)Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,175	82	1,257	2,907			*544*		83		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	25.2	21.9	32.4	26.7	206.9	147.9
Excise Duties	16.3	20.9	22.5	21.9	125.3	132.5
Excise Taxes	73.5	51.4	79.6	57.9	501.7	327.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	158.2	102.4	201.7	128.1	1,203.6	777.2
Postal Revenue	7.5	6.0	7.5	6.5	54.0	46.0
Sundry	6.0	7.9	8.5	6.6	56.5	55.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	286.6	210.5	352.3	247.7	2,148.0	1,485.9
Special Receipts	1.8	3.8	2.3	5.9	11.9	49.2
Total Revenues	**288.3**	**214.4**	**354.6**	**253.6**	**2,159.9**	**1,535.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.4	35.3	38.9
Citizenship & Immigration	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	16.9	14.3
Defence Production	4.9	—	4.0	—	15.7	—
External Affairs	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.7	7.9	10.1
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	10.5	9.8
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges	45.3	43.2	20.8	23.9	186.5	187.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	31.7	30.0	2.9	2.9	75.1	67.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.5	—	8.0
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	1.3	—	1.3	—
Fisheries	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.8	5.1
Justice	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	7.9	6.9
Labour	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.6	32.4	31.5
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.6
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.2	1.2	3.2	0.9	14.1	9.4
National Defence	93.2	40.0	100.7	38.6	559.0	229.2
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	4.7	3.8
Family Allowances	26.7	25.8	26.7	25.8	185.6	179.3
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	26.9	25.6	53.4	49.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.2	7.6	3.4
National Research Council	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.3	11.6	8.5
National Revenue	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	26.2	26.7
Post Office	7.4	6.1	8.2	6.4	49.3	42.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Public Works	7.1	6.7	8.3	7.0	42.0	38.0
Resources and Development	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	11.7	12.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	13.6	9.6
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9
Trade and Commerce	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	13.6	11.9
Transport	7.5	7.7	7.5	6.9	44.4	40.3
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.7	9.1
Treatment Services	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	21.3	19.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	11.1	10.5	10.5	9.8	71.7	69.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	8.6	14.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.3	3.6
Other Departments	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	6.4	7.7
Total Expenditures	**277.1**	**211.1**	**263.1**	**186.4**	**1,555.2**	**1,171.9**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	11.2	3.3	91.5	67.3	604.7	363.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS (1) Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	27.6	−0.9	−0.9	−0.9	107.7	−2.8
Miscellaneous	3.0	11.3	6.0	11.2	42.1	61.0
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	30.6	10.4	5.1	10.3	149.8	58.2
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−7.6	−9.9	—	—	−21.6	—19.5
Other Governments	−0.7	—	−1.6	—	−8.0	−11.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−8.3	−9.9	−1.6	—	−29.7	−10.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.8	2.2	0.3	2.0	7.6	10.8
Miscellaneous	0.5	−0.2	0.2	−0.1	−1.8	−3.4
Total Other Loans and Investments	−6.0	−7.9	−1.1	2.0	−23.9	−3.4
Total Working Capital Advances	10.9	−0.9	14.6	−1.5	54.1	3.1
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**35.4**	**1.6**	**18.6**	**10.8**	**180.0**	**57.8**

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53

This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividends, additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	**17.18**	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	**18.99**	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	**18.50**	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	**20.46**	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	**19.93**	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	**21.55**	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253^{r}	400	54	141^{r}	+313^{r}	+379^{r}	1,500
1950 2nd	753	806	121	126^{r}	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 23^{r}	1,300
3rd	68	97	77^{r}	15^{r}	43	19	34^{r}	+ 28^{r}	+ 61^{r}	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37^{r}	130	14	43	+101^{r}	+141^{r}	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29^{r}	62^{r}	83^{r}	1	22	+ 62^{r}	− 68^{r}	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35^{r}	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89^{r}	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401	106	1,460	379	72	97
A	119	53	22	44	2,293					
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82^{r}	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92^{r}	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.97	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98^{r}	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92^{r}	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11			99.5	12.46
N			13.06			1,087					

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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